


# *Islamic* HISTORY

GRADE 9

The Four Rightly Guided Caliphs:



Abū Bakr, 'Umar Ibn al-Khaṭṭāb, 'Uthmān Ibn 'Affān  
and 'Ali Ibn Abī Ṭālib

ABDUL KARNAEN



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Follows the syllabus of Cambridge O Level Islamic Studies



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'UMAR IBN AL-KHAṬṬĀB, 'UTHMĀN IBN 'AFFĀN AND 'ALI IBN ABĪ ṬĀLIB**

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# Chapter 1

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### FOCUS POINTS:

Definition of al-Khulafā' al-Rāshidūn

Duties of al-Khulafā' al-Rāshidūn

Names of al-Khulafā' al-Rāshidūn

Ways of appointing al-Khulafā' al-Rāshidūn

The Islamic Caliphates after Rasūlullāh s.a.w

The timeline of Islamic caliphates after the demise of Rasūlullāh s.a.w

### WORD BANK:

\* Khalīfah

\* Khulafā

\* Shūrā

\* Khilāfah

\* al-Khulafā' al-Rāshidūn

\* Bai'ah



# Chapter

# 2

## ABŪ BAKR AṢ-ṢIDDIQ R.A (11 - 13 AH/ 632 - 634 CE) Early life (Makkah and Madinah Period)



### FOCUS POINTS:

His Name, Lineage, Kunyah, and Titles

His birth and physical description

His Family

His conversion to Islam and Da'wah

His Hijrah to Madinah

His participation in the Battles and other sides of his life in Madinah

### WORD BANK:

\* Kunyah

\* Jahiliyyah

\* Genealogy

\* Mushrik

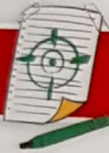
\* Mu'adhdhin



# Chapter

# 2

## ABŪ BAKR AṢ-ṢIDDĪQ R.A (11 - 13 AH/ 632 - 634 CE) Becoming a Caliph



### FOCUS POINTS:

The Demise of Rasūlullāh s.a.w

The Courtyard of Banū Sā'idah

Pledge of Allegiance to Abū Bakr r.a

Abū Bakr's qualifications to become a caliph

### WORD BANK:

\* Ḥajj

\* Anṣār

\* Muhājirūn

\* Saqīfah

\* Pledge of allegiance

# Chapter

# 2

## ABŪ BAKR AṢ-ṢIDDĪQ R.A (11 - 13 AH/ 632 – 634 CE) Achievement (Part One: Administration and Governmental Matters)



### FOCUS POINTS:

Abū Bakr's achievement in the matters of administration and government system:

The political sector includes Government, Character of Government, Advisory Council, Secretariat and Local Administration

The social sector includes social justice and women

The economic sector includes Economic levies, Annuities and Economic prosperity of the people

The military sector includes Commander, Composition of the army, Offer to the enemy, Victories and its causes

### WORD BANK:

\* Ijmā'

\* 'Āmil

\* Qāḍi

\* Judicial

\* Jizyah

\* Zakah

\* Ghanīmah

\* 'Ushr

\* Kharāj

\* Fay

\* Infantry

\* Cavalry



# Chapter

# 3

## 'UMAR IBN AL-KHAṬṬĀB R.A (13 – 23 AH/ 634 – 644 CE) Early life (Makkah and Madinah Period)



### FOCUS POINTS:

Early life background: Name, *Kunyah*, Family, and Characteristics & Personalities

His conversion to Islam

His Hijrah to Madinah

### WORD BANK:

\* Arbitrator

\* 'Ukkāz

\* Ibn Khalīfataīn

\* Shahādah

\* Al-Fārūq

\* Ḥaqq

\* Bāṭil

# Chapter

# 4

## 'UTHMĀN IBN 'AFFĀN R.A (23 – 35 AH/ 644 – 656 CE) Early Life: Makkah Period



### FOCUS POINTS:

'Uthmān's name, lineage and *kunyah*/ nickname

His conversion to Islam

His persecution and migration to Abyssinia

### WORD BANK:

\* Dhūn Nūrain

\* Aurah

\* Qiyāmu al-Laīl

\* Lineage



# Chapter

# 4

## ‘UTHMĀN IBN ‘AFFĀN R.A (23 – 35 AH/ 644 – 656 CE) The Martyrdom of ‘Uthmān r.a



### FOCUS POINTS:

The assassination of ‘Uthmān ibn ‘Affān r.a

The Course of Actions Adopted by ‘Uthmān r.a in Dealing with the Turmoil

Probable reasons for ‘Uthmān r.a asking the companions not to fight

### WORD BANK:

\* Turmoil

\* Verification

\* Resolve

\* Calamity

# Chapter

# 5

## ‘ALI IBN ABĪ ṬĀLIB R.A (35 – 40 AH/ 656 – 661 CE)

### ‘Ali’s Assassination



#### FOCUS POINTS:

The assassination of Amīr al-Mu’minīn ‘Ali ibn Abī Ṭalib r.a

Ḥasan ibn ‘Ali ibn Abī Ṭalib r.a

‘Ām al-Jamā’ah

#### WORD BANK:

\* Accomplice

\* Covenant

\* Ām al-Jamā’ah

\* Custody

\* Sayyid



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