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Impact of a 'Research in pharmacy' course on students' self-reported comp...



# Impact of a 'Research in pharmacy' course on students' self-reported competence and confidence to conduct research: Findings from a Malaysian university

**By** Abubakar, U (Abubakar, Usman) ; Elnaem, MH (Elnaem, Mohamed Hassan) ; Ahmed, AM (Ahmed, Abdulkareem Mohammed) ; Zaini, S (Zaini, Syahrir) ; Nahas, ARF (Nahas, Abdul Rahman Fata) ; Shamsudin, SH (Shamsudin, Siti Hadijah)

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**Source** PHARMACY EDUCATION  
Volume: 22 Issue: 1 Page: 458-465  
DOI: 10.46542/pe.2022.221.458465

**Published** 2022

**Indexed** 2022-06-14

**Document Type** Article

**Abstract** Objective: To evaluate the impact of a 'Research in Pharmacy' course on students' self-reported competence and confidence to plan and conduct pharmacy practice research. Method: This is a pre- and post-intervention study conducted among third year pharmacy undergraduate students in a public university in Malaysia using an online questionnaire. A 'Research in pharmacy'

course which encompassed lectures, tutorials, and practical sessions was delivered over a 14-week period. The students were divided into groups and assigned a project supervisor to guide them in planning and conducting a research project that was completed in one term. Result: Of the 109 students, 69 and 62 completed the questionnaire in the pre- and post-intervention periods, respectively. Students' interest in conducting research and their interest in learning about research was similar in both periods. However, self-reported ability to conduct research increased significantly. Self-reported competence and confidence to conduct most components of research improved significantly ( $p < 0.05$ ), although, extreme/very competent or confidence level was lower than 50% for most items. Overall, median total competence score (66.0 versus 74.0,  $p < 0.001$ ) and median total confidence score (66.0 versus 71.5,  $p < 0.001$ ) increased significantly after the course. Most students were very satisfied/satisfied with the online lectures (54.8%) and online project supervision (64.6%). Lack of time (61.3%) was the major challenge students encountered during the course. Conclusion: A 'Research in pharmacy' course with both didactic and experiential components improved self-reported competence and confidence to plan and conduct research among pharmacy undergraduate students. Future studies should investigate the facilitators and barriers to students' interest in pharmacy practice research.

## Keywords

**Author Keywords:** Competence; Confidence; Malaysia; Pharmacy practice research; Pharmacy student

**Keywords Plus:** ATTITUDES; PROGRAM

## Addresses

<sup>1</sup> Univ Sains Malaysia, Sch Pharmaceut Sci, Discipline Clin Pharm, George Town, Malaysia

<sup>2</sup> Int Islamic Univ Malaysia, Dept Pharm Practice, Pahang, Malaysia

<sup>3</sup> PICOMS Int Univ Coll, Fac Pharm, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

## Categories/ Classification

Research Areas: Education & Educational Research

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