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Effect of different salinity concentrations on hatching rate and larval development of Patin buah, *Pangasius nasutus* (Bleeker, 1863)

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Abstract

The effects of water salinity on hatching rate and larval performance of Patin Buah (*Pangasius nasutus*) were studied. The fertilized eggs were incubated at 27.5–28°C in different concentrations of salinity (0, 1, 2, and 3 ppt) until hatch. The hatching rate of 0 ppt (48.6 ± 3.7%), 1 ppt (52.5 ± 3.7%), and 2 ppt (39.7 ± 6.4%) were significantly higher ($P < 0.05$) than in 3 ppt (14.8 ± 2.0%). The percentages of larval survival at day 30 were 65 ± 1.5%, 72 ± 5.0%, 57 ± 15.0%, and 32 ± 3.1% in 0 ppt, 1 ppt, 2 ppt, and 3 ppt respectively. Survival rates were significantly higher ($P < 0.05$) in 0 ppt and 1 ppt compared to 2 ppt and 3 ppt. This study reveals that salinity did not significantly improve hatching and the survival rate of *P. nasutus*, but 1 ppt could be used for the hatching process and larval nursing. © 2021 Taylor & Francis.

Author Keywords

egg incubation; Exogenous hormone treatment; induced spawning; sodium chloride

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