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"TOWARDS SUSTAINABLE RESEARCH EXCELLENCE ADJUSTING TO THE NEW NORM"

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24th November 2021 **Zoom platform**





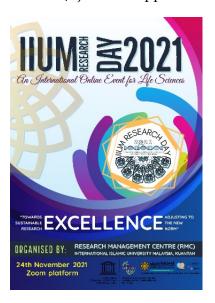




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IIUM RESEARCH DAY 2021

: An International Online Event for Life Sciences

"Towards Sustainable Research Excellence Adjusting to the New Norm"

8th September 2021 - 24th November 2021

Organized by: Research Management Centre, IIUM

PROGRAMME TIMELINE



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ABSTRACT ID: 176

RIGHT SIDED INFECTIVE ENDOCARDITIS MASQUERADING AS PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS: A CASE REPORT

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ABSTRACT

Right-sided infective endocarditis is not as common as left-sided infective endocarditis. The clinical signs and symptoms of right-sided infective endocarditis are subtle, making clinical detection more complex and easily leads to misdiagnosis. We present a case of mild haemoptysis as a presentation of right-sided infective endocarditis but was initially misdiagnosed as pulmonary tuberculosis, which led to a delay in treatment. The patient had multiple visits to the health facilities (private clinic, government's health clinic and hospital) and one admission to the hospital for recurrent cough, fever, and haemoptysis without any improvement. Later, he was diagnosed with right-sided infective endocarditis and was well after treatment. Delays in treatment can lead to an increased risk of permanent morbidity to the patient. This case report highlights the importance of a high index of suspicion and exploring other differential diagnoses of haemoptysis apart from pulmonary tuberculosis.

Keywords:

right sided infective endocarditis, haemoptysis

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