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**ISSN**

10221360

**DOI**

10.1002/masy.202000237

**Publisher**

John Wiley and Sons Inc

**CODEN**

MSYME

**Original language**

English

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# Effect of C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>4</sub>O<sub>3</sub> on Band Gap Narrowing of Proton Conductive Hybrid Polymer Electrolyte

Saadiah M.A.<sup>a,c</sup>, Singh P.K.<sup>b</sup>, Samsudin A.S.<sup>c</sup> [✉](#)[Save all to author list](#)<sup>a</sup> Department of Chemistry, Centre for Foundation Studies, International Islamic University Malaysia, Gambang, 26300, Pahang, Malaysia<sup>b</sup> Material Research Laboratory, School of Basic Sciences & Research, Sharda University, Greater Noida, 201310, India<sup>c</sup> Ionic Materials Team, Faculty of Industrial Sciences & Technology, Universiti Malaysia Pahang, Kuantan, 26300, Pahang, Malaysia[Full text options](#)**Abstract****Author keywords**

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Electrochemical Properties of CMC-PVA Polymer Blend Electrolyte for Solid State Electric Double Layer Capacitors

Saadiah, M.A. , Kufian, M.Z. , Misnon, I.I. (2021) *Journal of Electronic Materials*

Study on the effect of lithium nitrate in ionic conduction properties based alginate biopolymer electrolytes

Fuzlin, A.F. , Bakri, N.A. , Sahraoui, B. (2020) *Materials Research Express*

Enhancement on protonation (H<sup>+</sup>) with incorporation of flexible ethylene carbonate in CMC-PVA-30 wt % NH<sub>4</sub>NO<sub>3</sub> film

Saadiah, M.A. , Nagao, Y. , Samsudin, A.S. (2021) *International Journal of Hydrogen Energy*

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## Abstract

In the present work, hybrid polymer electrolyte based on carboxymethyl cellulose-polyvinyl alcohol-ammonium nitrate-ethylene carbonate (CMC-PVA-NH<sub>4</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>4</sub>O<sub>3</sub>) become the promising materials that has demonstrated outstanding physical properties as an electrolytes system in solar cell. In the frame of solar cell progress, the electrical conductivity and optical bandgap of polymer electrolytes are equally explored. The characterization is carried out via electrical impedance spectroscopy (EIS) and ultraviolet visible-near infrared (UV-VIS-NIR) spectroscopy. An equivalent circuit of parallel combination, bulk resistance (R<sub>b</sub>), and constant phase element (CPE) is obtained from transparent conductive film, CMC-PVA-NH<sub>4</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>4</sub>O<sub>3</sub>. The optimum ionic conductivity is accomplished at  $3.92 \times 10^{-3}$  S cm<sup>-1</sup> for sample containing with 6 wt.% of C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>4</sub>O<sub>3</sub>. The absorption spectra are evaluated in the wavelength ranging from 200 to 1100 nm. Theoretical analysis reveals that the addition of 6 wt. % EC is initiating the band gap narrowing from 4.96 to 4.88 eV. The results show that the present developed materials-based polymer electrolytes have great potential for solar energy devices. © 2021 Wiley-VCH GmbH

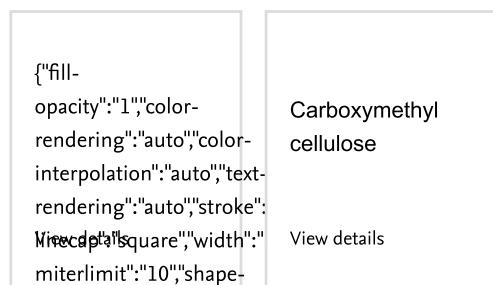
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