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# Investigation on the thermal properties, density and degradation of quaternary iron and titanium phosphate based glasses

Shaharuddin S.I.S.<sup>a</sup> , Ahmed I.<sup>b</sup>, Furniss D.<sup>c</sup>, Parsons A.J.<sup>b</sup>, Rudd C.D.<sup>b</sup>

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<sup>a</sup> Department of Mechanical Engineering, Kulliyyah of Engineering, International Islamic University Malaysia, Gombak, 53100, Malaysia

<sup>b</sup> Faculty of Engineering, Division of Materials, Mechanics and Structures, University of Nottingham, NG7 2RD, United Kingdom

<sup>c</sup> Faculty of Engineering, Division of Electrical Systems and Optics, University of Nottingham, NG7 2RD, United Kingdom

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## Abstract

The possibility of producing phosphate based glasses (PBG) with tailored degradation profile allows for unique utilisation in biomedical application. Various compositions in the phosphate based glass (PBG) system of  $(50-x)P_2O_5-40Ca-(5+x)Na-5TiO_2$  and  $(50-x)P_2O_5-40Ca-(5+x)Na-5Fe_2O_3$ , where  $x= 5$  and  $10$  were prepared and characterised. Method as differential scanning calorimetry (DSC) has been used to characterise the thermal properties of these phosphate based glasses . It was observed that both glass transition temperature ( $T_g$ ) and onset of crystalisation temperature ( $T_x$ ) increased with increasing phosphate content. In addition,  $T_g$  values were found to be higher for the  $P_2O_5-CaO-Na_2O-TiO_2$  glass system compared to  $P_2O_5-CaO-Na_2O-Fe_2O_3$  glass system. The density result showed that increasing the  $P_2O_5$  content at the expense  $Na_2O$  led to a decrease in density for both glass systems. The dissolution study of these glasses was conducted in phosphate buffered saline (PBS). It was observed that the dissolution rate of  $P_2O_5-CaO-Na_2O-Fe_2O_3$  glass system was higher than the  $P_2O_5-CaO-Na_2O-TiO_2$  glass system. The dissolution rate for both glass systems was in the order of  $10^{-6} \text{ g cm}^{-2} \text{ hr}^{-1}$ . © Published under licence by IOP Publishing Ltd.

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