



< Back to results | 1 of 2 Next >

[Export](#) [Download](#) [Print](#) [E-mail](#) [Save to PDF](#) [Add to List](#) More... >

[Full Text](#) | View at Publisher
Document type

Article

Source type

Journal

ISSN

09015027

DOI

10.1016/j.ijom.2020.08.002

View more ▾

International Journal of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery • Volume 50, Issue 4, Pages 457 - 462 • April 2021

Analysis of complications following multidisciplinary functional intervention in paediatric craniomaxillofacial deformities

Hariri F.^a, Abdullah M.F.^{a,b}, Adam K.B.C.^{a,c}, Bahuri N.F.A.^d, Kulasegarah J.^e, Nathan A.M.^f, Ismail F.^g, Khaliddin N.^g, May C.M.^g, Chan L.^a, Keong T.M.^f, Ganesan D.^dRahman Z.A.A.^a[Save all to author list](#)^a Department of Oral and Maxillofacial Clinical Sciences, Faculty of Dentistry, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia^b School of Dental Sciences, Health Campus, Universiti Sains Malaysia, Kubang Kerian, Kelantan, Malaysia^c Department of Oral Maxillofacial Surgery and Diagnosis, Kulliyah of Dentistry, IIUM Kuantan Campus, Kuantan, Malaysia^d Division of Neurosurgery, Department of Surgery, Faculty of Medicine, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

View additional affiliations ▾

Views count [?](#)[View all metrics](#)**Abstract****Author keywords**

Reaxys Chemistry database information

Indexed keywords**SciVal Topics****Metrics****Abstract**

Paediatric craniomaxillofacial (CMF) surgery requires a multidisciplinary team approach to ensure the optimal and holistic management of children with craniofacial deformities. The aim of this retrospective study was to analyse the complications following functional interventions among 34 CMF deformity patients in a single multidisciplinary craniofacial centre. Electronic data including patient demographic characteristics and clinical entry were analysed. Inclusion criteria were all paediatric patients with CMF deformities who underwent various functional interventions. A total of 64 interventions (48 intermediate and 16 definitive) were conducted. Based on the Sharma classification of complications, 20.3% were type I, 4.7% were type II, 1.6% were type III, and 4.7% were type IV. Most complications were type I, which included local infection (3.1%) and premature opening of tarsorrhaphy (3.1%). More serious complications (types III and IV) included temporary visual loss (1.6%) and intraoperative haemorrhage (1.6%). Although a low complication rate was observed in intermediate interventions, a higher complication rate was observed in more complex definitive interventions such as monobloc distraction osteogenesis. Although most complications were manageable, effective prevention remains mandatory, as serious complications may lead to permanent damage and mortality. This analysis highlights the importance of a multidisciplinary team approach to optimize the outcomes in CMF patient management. © 2020 International Association of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons

Author keywords

Complications ; Craniofacial deformities; Craniofacial surgery; Craniomaxillofacial; Morbidity

Reaxys Chemistry database information [?](#)

Substances

[View all substances \(1\)](#)

Cited by 0 documents

Inform me when this document is cited in Scopus:

[Set citation alert](#)**Related documents**

Unfavourable results in craniofacial surgery

Sharma, R.K. (2013) *Indian Journal of Plastic Surgery*

Complications related to cranial vault surgery

Greensmith, A.L. , Meara, J.G. , Holmes, A.D.

(2004) *Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery Clinics of North America*

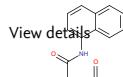
Complications in craniofacial surgery

Poole, M.D. (1988) *British Journal of Plastic Surgery*

View all related documents based on references

Find more related documents in Scopus based on:

[Authors](#) > [Keywords](#) >



Powered by Reaxys®

MeSH

Child; Craniofacial Abnormalities; Humans; Osteogenesis, Distraction; Retrospective Studies

EMTREE medical terms

adenotonsillectomy; adolescent; Article; brain ventriculitis; child; clinical article; clinical assessment; clinical effectiveness; craniofacial malformation; craniofacial surgery; cranioplasty; distraction osteogenesis; electronic medical record; female; human; infant; male; managed care; medical device complication; meningitis; multidisciplinary team; myringotomy; nasopharynx airway dislodgement; neurosurgery; operative blood loss; patient care; pediatric surgery; pediatrics; postoperative complication; postoperative frontal ridge; postoperative infection; preschool child; retrospective study; screw loosening; surgical infection; temporary bulging; tracheostomy; tympanostomy tube dislodgment; vector misalignment; ventriculoperitoneal shunt malposition; visual impairment; distraction osteogenesis



Topic name

Craniosynostoses; Nonsyndromic Trigonocephaly; Synostosis

Prominence percentile

89.980

Scopus metrics

Views count Last updated on 19 May 2021

Views count 2021

Views count 2020

Views count 2012-2021

PlumX metrics

Captures

Readers

[View PlumX details](#) >

References (29)

[View in search results format](#) >

All

[Export](#)

[Print](#)

[E-mail](#)

[Save to PDF](#)

[Create bibliography](#)

1 Kobus, K.

Remarks on the treatment of cranio-facial malformations

(1982) *Chirurgia Plastica*, 6 (4), pp. 281-295. Cited 3 times.
doi: 10.1007/BF00288762

[View at Publisher](#)

2 Schaller, B.J., Filis, A., Merten, H.A., Buchfelder, M.

Premature craniosynostosis - The role of skull base surgery in its correction. A surgical and radiological experience of 172 operated infants/children

(2012) *Journal of Cranio-Maxillofacial Surgery*, 40 (3), pp. 195-200. Cited 19 times.
doi: 10.1016/j.jcms.2011.04.003

[View at Publisher](#)

3 Hariri, F., Abdul Rahman, Z.A., Bahuri, N.F.A., Azmi, M.N., Abdullah, N.A., Ganesan, D.

Crouzon Syndrome: A Case Series of Craniomaxillofacial Distraction Osteogenesis for Functional Rehabilitation

(2018) *Journal of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery*, 76 (3), pp. 646.e1-646.e12. Cited 6 times.
<http://www.elsevier.com.ezlib.iium.edu.my/inca/publications/store/6/2/3/1/4/6/index.htm>
doi: 10.1016/j.joms.2017.11.029

[View at Publisher](#)

- 4 Greensmith, A.L., Meara, J.G., Holmes, A.D., Lo, P.
Complications related to cranial vault surgery
(2004) *Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery Clinics of North America*, 16 (4 SPEC.ISS.), pp. 465-473. Cited 9 times.
<http://www.elsevier.com.ezlib.iium.edu.my/inca/publications/store/6/2/3/2/3/9/index.htm>
doi: 10.1016/j.coms.2004.07.001
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- 5 Poole, M.D.
Complications in craniofacial surgery
(1988) *British Journal of Plastic Surgery*, 41 (6), pp. 608-613. Cited 42 times.
doi: 10.1016/0007-1226(88)90168-3
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- 6 Sharma, R.K.
Unfavourable results in craniofacial surgery ([Open Access](#))
(2013) *Indian Journal of Plastic Surgery*, 46 (2), pp. 204-214. Cited 6 times.
doi: 10.4103/0970-0358.118595
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- 7 David, D.J., Cooter, R.D.
Craniofacial infection in 10 years of transcranial surgery
(1987) *Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery*, 80 (2), pp. 213-223. Cited 80 times.
doi: 10.1097/00006534-198708000-00008
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- 8 Matthews, D.
Craniofacial surgery-Indications, assessment and complications
(1979) *British Journal of Plastic Surgery*, 32 (2), pp. 96-105. Cited 25 times.
doi: 10.1016/0007-1226(79)90006-7
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- 9 Hariri, F., Cheung, L.K., Abdul Rahman, Z.A., Mathaneshwaran, V., Ganeshan, D.
Monobloc le Fort III distraction osteogenesis for correction of severe
fronto-orbital and midface hypoplasia in pediatric crouzon syndrome
(2016) *Cleft Palate-Craniofacial Journal*, 53 (1), pp. 118-125. Cited 5 times.
<http://www.cpcjournal.org/doi/pdf/10.1597/14-210>
doi: 10.1597/14-210
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- 10 Whitaker, L.A., Munro, I.R., Salyer, K.E., Jackson, I.T., Ortiz-Monasterio, F., Marchac, D.
Combined report of problems and complications in 793 craniofacial
operations
(1979) *Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery*, 64 (2), pp. 198-203. Cited 236 times.
doi: 10.1097/00006534-197908000-00011
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- 11 Sabatier, R., Munro, I.R., Lauritzen, C.
A review of two thousand craniomaxillofacial operations
(1983) *Transactions of the VIII International Congress of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery*
Montreal, pp. 329-330. Cited 3 times.
-
- 12 Eppley, B.L., Michael Sadove, A.
Application of microfixation techniques in reconstructive maxillofacial
surgery
(1991) *Journal of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery*, 49 (7), pp. 683-688. Cited 26 times.
doi: 10.1016/S0278-2391(10)80227-7
[View at Publisher](#)

- 13 Munro, I.R., Sabatier, R.E.
An analysis of 12 years of craniomaxillofacial surgery in Toronto
(1985) *Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery*, 76 (1), pp. 29-35. Cited 44 times.
doi: 10.1097/00006534-198507000-00005
[View at Publisher](#)
-

- 14 Converse, J.M., Wood-Smith, D., McCarthy, J.G.
Report on a series of 50 craniofacial operations
(1975) *Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery*, 55 (3), pp. 283-293. Cited 42 times.
doi: 10.1097/00006534-197555030-00003
[View at Publisher](#)
-

- 15 Whitaker, L.A., Bartlett, S.P., Schut, L., Bruce, D.
Craniosynostosis: An analysis of the timing, treatment, and complications in 164 consecutive patients
(1987) *Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery*, 80 (2), pp. 195-206. Cited 293 times.
doi: 10.1097/00006534-198708000-00006
[View at Publisher](#)
-

- 16 Lee, H.Q., Hutson, J.M., Wray, A.C., Lo, P.A., Chong, D.K., Holmes, A.D., Greensmith, A.L.
Analysis of morbidity and mortality in surgical management of craniosynostosis
(2012) *Journal of Craniofacial Surgery*, 23 (5), pp. 1256-1261. Cited 55 times.
<http://journals.lww.com/jcraniofacialsurgery>
doi: 10.1097/SCS.0b013e31824e26d6
[View at Publisher](#)
-

- 17 Anantheswar, Y.N., Venkataramana, N.K.
Pediatric craniofacial surgery for craniosynostosis: Our experience and current concepts: Part -1 ([Open Access](#))
(2009) *Journal of Pediatric Neurosciences*, 4 (2), pp. 86-99. Cited 25 times.
doi: 10.4103/1817-1745.57327
[View at Publisher](#)
-

- 18 Oh, A.K., Kim, S., Wang, K.C., Park, C.G., Kim, C.W., Cho, B.K.
Complications of pediatric craniofacial surgery in the Orient: Analysis of a 10-year experience
(1997) *Journal of Craniofacial Surgery*, 8 (5), pp. 340-351. Cited 7 times.
<http://journals.lww.com/jcraniofacialsurgery>
doi: 10.1097/00001665-199708050-00003
[View at Publisher](#)
-

- 19 Orringer, J.S., Barcelona, V., Buchman, S.R.
Reasons for removal of rigid internal fixation devices in craniofacial surgery
(1998) *Journal of Craniofacial Surgery*, 9 (1), pp. 40-44. Cited 64 times.
<http://journals.lww.com/jcraniofacialsurgery>
doi: 10.1097/00001665-199801000-00009
[View at Publisher](#)
-

- 20 Goldberg, D.S., Bartlett, S.P., Yu, J.C., Hunter, J.V., Whitaker, L.A.
Critical review of microfixation in pediatric craniofacial surgery
(1995) *Journal of Craniofacial Surgery*, 6 (4), pp. 301-307. Cited 58 times.
doi: 10.1097/00001665-199507000-00008
[View at Publisher](#)
-

- 21 Berryhill, W.E., Rimell, F.L., Ness, J., Marentette, L., Haines, S.J.
Fate of rigid fixation in pediatric craniofacial surgery
(1999) *Otolaryngology - Head and Neck Surgery*, 121 (3), pp. 269-273. Cited 45 times.
<http://oto.sagepub.com/content/by/year>
doi: 10.1016/S0194-5998(99)70183-X
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- 22 Pietrzak, W.S., Eppley, B.L.
Resorbable polymer fixation for craniomaxillofacial surgery:
Development and engineering paradigms
(2000) *Journal of Craniofacial Surgery*, 11 (6), pp. 575-585. Cited 37 times.
<http://journals.lww.com/jcraniofacialsurgery>
doi: 10.1097/00001665-200011060-00011
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- 23 Kurpad, S.N., Goldstein, J.A., Cohen, A.R.
Bioresorbable fixation for congenital pediatric craniofacial surgery: A 2-year follow-up
(2000) *Pediatric Neurosurgery*, 33 (6), pp. 306-310. Cited 38 times.
doi: 10.1159/000055976
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- 24 Pensler, J.M.
Role of resorbable plates and screws in craniofacial surgery
(1997) *Journal of Craniofacial Surgery*, 8 (2), pp. 129-134. Cited 42 times.
<http://journals.lww.com/jcraniofacialsurgery>
doi: 10.1097/00001665-199703000-00013
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- 25 Lo, L.-J., Hung, K.-F., Chen, Y.-R.
Blindness as a complication of Le Fort I osteotomy for maxillary distraction
(2002) *Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery*, 109 (2), pp. 688-698. Cited 38 times.
<http://journals.lww.com/plasreconsurg/pages/issuelist.aspx>
doi: 10.1097/00006534-200202000-00041
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- 26 Mathew, P., Adenwalla, H.S., Narayanan, P.V., Nyamu, E.
A report of 2 patients with transient blindness following Le Fort I osteotomy and a review of past reported cases ([Open Access](#))
(2015) *Indian Journal of Plastic Surgery*, 48 (3), pp. 297-300. Cited 4 times.
<http://www.ijps.org>
doi: 10.4103/0970-0358.173129
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- 27 Susarla, S.M., Nam, A.J., Dorafshar, A.H.
Orbital compartment syndrome leading to visual loss following orbital floor reconstruction
(2016) *Craniomaxillofac Trauma Reconstr*, 9, pp. 152-157. Cited 9 times.
-
- 28 Sharma, N., Greenwell, T., Hammerton, M., David, D.J., Selva, D., Anderson, P.J.
The ophthalmic sequelae of Pfeiffer syndrome and the long-term visual outcomes after craniofacial surgery
(2016) *Journal of AAPOS*, 20 (4), pp. 315-319. Cited 8 times.
<http://journals.elsevierhealth.com/periodicals/ympa/issues>
doi: 10.1016/j.jaapos.2016.04.007
[View at Publisher](#)
-

- 29 Czerwinski, M., Hopper, R.A., Gruss, J., Fearon, J.A.
Major morbidity and mortality rates in craniofacial surgery: An analysis
of 8101 major procedures

(2010) *Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery*, 126 (1), pp. 181-186. Cited 97 times.
doi: 10.1097/PRS.0b013e3181da87df

[View at Publisher](#)

 Hariri, F.; Department of Oral and Maxillofacial Clinical Sciences, Faculty of Dentistry, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia; email:firdaushariri@um.edu.my
© Copyright 2021 Elsevier B.V., All rights reserved.

[Back to results](#) | 1 of 2 [Next >](#)

[^ Top of page](#)

About Scopus

[What is Scopus](#)
[Content coverage](#)
[Scopus blog](#)
[Scopus API](#)
[Privacy matters](#)

Language

[日本語に切り替える](#)
[切换到简体中文](#)
[切换到繁體中文](#)
[Русский язык](#)

Customer Service

[Help](#)
[Contact us](#)



[Terms and conditions](#) ↗ [Privacy policy](#) ↗

Copyright © Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved. Scopus® is a registered trademark of Elsevier B.V.

We use cookies to help provide and enhance our service and tailor content. By continuing, you agree to the use of cookies.

