CYTOTOXICITY EFFECT OF IONIC LIQUID-GRAVIOLA FRUIT (Annona muricata) EXTRACT TO HUMAN COLON CANCER (HT29) CELL LINES

By: Daddiouaissa, D (Daddiouaissa, Djabir) [1, 2]; Amid, A (Amid, Azura) [2]; Kabbashi, NA (Kabbashi, Nassereldeen Ahmed) [1]; Elnour, AAM (Elnour, Ahmed Adam Mohammed) [1, 2]; Epandy, MAKBS (Epandy, Mohamad Adika Khairy Bin Mohd Shaifudin) [3]

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Abstract

The present study aimed to investigate the anti-proliferative effect of the ionic liquid-Graviola fruit (IL-GFE) extract on colon adenocarcinoma (HT29) cell lines and their kinetics behaviour to assess the Graviola fruit potential as a therapeutic alternative in cancer treatment. The phytoconstituents content of IL-GFE was identified using GC-TOFMS apparatus and measured its cytotoxicity on HT29 by tetrazolium bromide. Then the cytokinetic behaviour of the treated HT29 cells with IL-GFE was illustrated using the cells' growth curve. Besides, the cell cycle phase perturbation for the treated HT29 was applied using a flow cytometry technique. Qualitative identification of phytoconstituents of IL-GFE showed that Graviola fruit contains acetogenins, alkaloids, flavonoids, tannins and saponins compounds. IL-GF extract displayed a cytotoxicity effect on HT29 cells with the IC50 value of 10.56 mu g/mL, while Taxol showed an IC50 value of 1.22 mu g/mL. IL-GFE also decreased the cell generation number from 3.93 to 2.96 generations compared to Taxol-treated cells 2.01 generations. The microscope observation of the HT29 cells treated with the crude IL-GFE displayed loss of density and cell detachment. The extract's growth inhibition was related to the cell cycle arrest at the G0/G1 phase. IL-GFE inhibited colon adenocarcinoma HT29 cells' proliferation and affected their kinetic behaviour by lowering cell viability, inducing apoptosis, and arresting the cell cycle at the G0/G1 phase.

Keywords

Author Keywords: colon cancer; cell cycle; flow cytometry; Graviola (Annona muricata); growth kinetics; GC-TOFMS; ionic liquids

Keywords Plus: IN-VITRO; CYCLE ARREST; ACETOGENINS; APOPTOSIS; LIVER; VIVO

Author Information

Corresponding Address: Daddiouaissa, Djabir (corresponding author)

Int Islamic Univ Malaysia, Kulliyyah Engn, Biotechnol Engn Dept, Jalan Gombak, Kuala Lumpur 53100, Malaysia

Affiliation

International Islamic University Malaysia

Corresponding Address: Daddiouaissa, Djabir (corresponding author)

Int Islamic Univ Malaysia, Int Inst Halal Res & Training INHART, Jalan Gombak, Kuala Lumpur 53100, Malaysia

Affiliation

International Islamic University Malaysia

Addresses:

[1] Int Islamic Univ Malaysia, Kulliyyah Engn, Biotechnol Engn Dept, Jalan Gombak, Kuala Lumpur 53100, Malaysia

Affiliation

International Islamic University Malaysia

[2] Int Islamic Univ Malaysia, Int Inst Halal Res & Training INHART, Jalan Gombak, Kuala Lumpur 53100, Malaysia

Affiliation

International Islamic University Malaysia

[3] Adikafirdaus Resources, Lot 24,Jalan Klebang Selatan,2-5 Kampung Tersusun, Ipoh 31200, Perak, Malaysia

E-mail Addresses: daddiouaissa.djabir@live.iium.edu.my

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