Islamic Law in Malaysia

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The Challenges of Implementation



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Foreword

I am greatly honored to write a foreword to this publication. This book features a well-thought collection of chapters by authors on different areas of Islamic law.

As the director general/Shari'ah Chief Justice of the Shari'ah Judiciary Department of Malaysia, I have been trying my level best to convey, both nationally and internationally, how Malaysia practices Islamic law and to correct the misconceptions that exist in terms of its implementation. This effort, however, needs to be shared and wide-ranging, and here comes this book.

I must commend the effort taken by the editors and contributors in deliberating the areas of Islamic law as practiced in Malaysia. It is an excellent mixture of contributors, consisting of practitioners and academics. This enables the readers to see and evaluate how Islamic law is practiced in a real sense and what are the challenges faced in its implementation. Moreover, there are only a few publications depicting the subject; nonetheless, they are mostly limited to readers in Malaysia, and some are written in the local language.

Being published by a well-known international publisher using the English medium certainly enables the presentation of information of this book to a larger audience. I believe that this book will be an excellent source for both the international and national communities who want to get an in-depth understanding of the challenges faced in the implementation of Islamic law in Malaysia.

I congratulate the editors who have come up with the idea and realized it with the publication of this book. May your hard work pay off. To dear readers, I bid you happy reading!

The Honorable Dato' Setia Dr. Hj. Mohd Na'im bin Hj. Mokhtar, Chief Director/Shari'ah Chief Justice, Shari'ah Judiciary Department of Malaysia

Preface

There is no shortage of information when it comes to the challenges faced in the implementation of Islamic law in Malaysia. But, that information sometimes tends to be either biased or lacking in substance. Many activists and representatives of various organizations have been, on many occasions, critical of Islamic laws and Shari'ah institutions. There is nothing wrong with critiquing. On the contrary, we would submit that the constructive critique is necessary for the development of the law and institutions. However, the views which propose abolishing Islamic laws and Shari'ah institutions or describe them as archaic and barbaric are not constructive. The ultimate goal of this type of critique is, to say the least, questionable. As a result, these views are often perceived by many Muslims as an attack on Islam and its system of laws and values that are dearly revered by Muslims.

This book seeks to be constructive in its analysis of the challenges faced in the implementation of Islamic law in Malaysia. To achieve this, a special emphasis has been placed on two fundamental principles. First, the analysis of Islamic law and suggested reforms should be compatible with Islamic jurisprudence if they were to be regarded as credible. In other words, they need to reflect the Islamic system of values. The views that do not find support in Islamic jurisprudence cannot be considered authoritative from the Islamic law point of view. This is not to say that they are not worth considering. They might be. But, it is wrong to impute them to Islam if they do not comply with Shari'ah. Second, all chapters are written by scholars and Shari'ah officers (judges and practitioners) who have the necessary knowledge and expertise to do so. Therefore, we believe that the book offers a credible and scholarly account of the issues and it proposes reforms that are consistent with Islamic jurisprudence.

Subang Jaya, Malaysia

Adnan Trakic

Putrajaya, Malaysia August 2020 Hanifah Haydar Ali Tajuddin

Contents

1	Adnan Trakic and Hanifah Haydar Ali Tajuddin	
2	British Administration of Malay Peninsula and Its Impact on the Status of Islamic Law Ashgar Ali Ali Mohamed and Muhamad Hassan Ahmad	ç
3	The Status of Islam and Islamic Law in the Malaysian Federal Constitution	19
4	Islamic Criminal Law. Hanifah Haydar Ali Tajuddin and Nasimah Hussin	29
5	Islamic Family Law. Jazilah Mohd Saad and Adnan Trakic	43
6	Islamic Inheritance Law. Hanifah Haydar Ali Tajuddin and Salehan Yatim	63
7	Islamic Commercial Law Noor Suhaida Kasri	75
8	Islamic Evidence Law. Hanifah Haydar Ali Tajuddin and Mohd Nadzri Abd Rahman	97
9	Transforming and Globalising the Shari'ah Judiciary System of Malaysia Hanifah Haydar Ali Tajuddin	111
10	Implementation of Islamic Law in Malaysia: The Way Forward	123

List of Statutes and Regulations	143
List of Cases.	145
Bibliography	147

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xii Contributors

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Mohd Nadzri Abd Rahman is a chief Shari'ah judge for the State of Malacca, Malaysia. He has been in the Shari'ah legal service for more than 20 years. He obtained his LLM from the International Islamic University Malaysia in 2009 and a Special Certificate from Muslim College in Ealing, London. Other than the Shari'ah Courts and the Shari'ah Judiciary Department of Malaysia, he also worked at the Attorney General Chamber and the Legal Aid Bureau. Throughout his service, he published several books related to Islamic law such as Contempt of the Court: Civil and Islamic Law, Shari'ah Court Civil Procedure Law: Principles and Practices, Interlocutory Proceedings and Interim Orders in the Shari'ah High Court, Syarie Lawyer and Mal Litigation in Shari'ah Courts, Application of Practice Directions in Shari'ah Courts and Procedures of Appeal and Review in Shari'ah Courts. His books have been frequently referred to by Shari'ah officers and practitioners in Malaysia.

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Contributors xiii

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