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NMR and LCMS analytical platforms exhibited the nephroprotective effect of Clinacanthus nutans in cisplatin-induced nephrotoxicity in the in vitro condition

By: **Mahmod, II** (Mahmod, Ilya Iryani)^[1]; **Ismail, IS** (Ismail, Intan Safinar)^[1,2]; **Alitheen, NB** (Alitheen, Noorjahan Banu)^[3]; **Normi, YM** (Normi, Yahaya M.)^[3]; **Abas, F** (Abas, Faridah)^[1,4]; **Khatib, A** (Khatib, Alfi)^[5]; **Rudiyanto** (Rudiyanto)^[6]; **Latip, J** (Latip, Jalifah)^[7]

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Abstract

Background **Clinacanthus nutans** (*C. nutans*) Lind. locally known as Belalai Gajah or Sabah snake grass is a medicinal plant belonging to Acanthaceae family. In Asia, this plant is traditionally used for treating skin rashes, insects and snake bites, diabetes mellitus, fever and for diuretic effect. *C. nutans* has been reported to possess biological activities including anti-oxidant, anti-inflammation, anti-cancer, anti-diabetic and anti-viral activities. Methods Proton Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (¹H-NMR) and Liquid Chromatography Mass Spectroscopy (LCMS) coupled with multivariate data analysis were employed to characterize the metabolic variations of intracellular metabolites and the compositional changes of the corresponding culture media in rat renal proximal tubular cells (NRK-52E). Results NMR and LCMS analysis highlighted choline, creatine, phosphocholine, valine, acetic acid, phenylalanine, leucine, glutamic acid, threonine, uridine and proline as the main metabolites which differentiated the cisplatin-induced group of NRK-52E from control cells extract. The corresponding media exhibited lactic acid, glutamine, glutamic acid and glucose-1-phosphate as the varied metabolites. The altered pathways perturbed by cisplatin nephrotoxic on NRK-52E cells included changes in amino acid metabolism, lipid metabolism and glycolysis. Conclusion The *C. nutans* aqueous extract (1000 µg/mL) exhibited the most potential nephroprotective effect against cisplatin toxicity on NRK-52E cell lines at 89% of viability. The protective effect could be seen through the changes of the metabolites such as choline, alanine and valine in the *C. nutans* pre-treated samples with those of the cisplatin-induced group.

Keywords

Author Keywords: **Nephroprotective effect**; **Clinacanthus nutans**; NRK-52E; Cisplatin

KeyWords Plus: AQUEOUS EXTRACT; CELLS; METABOLISM; TOXICITY; QUALITY

Author Information

Reprint Address:

Universiti Putra Malaysia Univ Putra Malaysia, Inst Biosci, Lab Nat Prod, Serdang 43400, Selangor, Malaysia.

Corresponding Address: Ismail, IS (corresponding author)

+ Univ Putra Malaysia, Inst Biosci, Lab Nat Prod, Serdang 43400, Selangor, Malaysia.

Addresses:

+ [1] Univ Putra Malaysia, Inst Biosci, Lab Nat Prod, Serdang 43400, Selangor, Malaysia

+ [2] Univ Putra Malaysia, Dept Chem, Fac Sci, Serdang 43400, Selangor, Malaysia

+ [3] Univ Putra Malaysia, Fac Biotechnol & Biomol Sci, Dept Cell & Mol Biol, Serdang 43400, Selangor, Malaysia

+ [4] Univ Putra Malaysia, Fac Food Sci & Technol, Dept Food Sci, Serdang 43400, Selangor, Malaysia

+ [5] Int Islamic Univ Malaysia, Fac Pharm, Kuantan 25200, Pahang, Malaysia

+ [6] Univ Malaysia Terengganu, Fac Fisheries & Food Sci, Terengganu 21030, Malaysia

+ [7] Univ Kebangsaan Malaysia, Sch Chem Sci & Food Technol, Fac Sci & Technol, Bandar Baru Bangi 43600, Selangor, Malaysia

E-mail Addresses: safinar@upm.edu.my

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