

# Sustaining Psychosocial Well-being during COVID-19 Pandemic:

Unlocking Indigenous Knowledge for Research and Practice

#### Organiser:



#### Partnering Universities:





3 rd February 2021

Department of Psychology, Kulliyyah of Islamic Revealed Knowledge & Human Sciences (KIRKHS), IIUM

Behavioural Science Research Institute (BSRI), Shinakharinwirot University, Thailand

Universitas Islam Indonesia

Mercu Buana University, Indonesia





## APPRECIATION

The Department of Psychology, Kulliyyah of Islamic Revealed Knowledge and Human Sciences, International Islamic University Malaysia expresses its sincere gratitude and appreciation to all parties and all individuals who have contributed towards the success of the 17<sup>th</sup> IPRC.





## **FOREWORD**

The year 2020 was a remarkably challenging year for many across the globe. It is marked by the pandemic COVID-19 that has undoubtedly left and still be leaving its traces as we moved into 2021. We were not prepared, we are adapting and we are moving forward. Some things are getting better although some are getting tougher. Health experts warn the worst is yet to come and the second year of pandemic will be rougher than its first year. The pandemic affects all spheres of life ranging from public health, education, work-life dynamic, mental health in general to workplace mental health. The 17<sup>th</sup> International Postgraduate Research Colloquium (IPRC) scheduled for 2020 is also not discounted by the pandemic COVID-19. Given the restrictions in place, for the very first time, the IPRC in its 17<sup>th</sup> year is conducted as a virtual conference.

Initially scheduled for 2020, the 17<sup>th</sup> IPRC moves to online platform and been rescheduled to early February 2021. The Department of Psychology of the Kulliyyah of Islamic Revealed Knowledge and Human Sciences at the International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM) is once again honoured to host this annual event. I would like to welcome our delegates from the Behavioral Science Research Institute (BSRI), Srinakharinwirot University, Thailand as well as delegates from our partnering universities, Universitas Islam Indonesia (UII) and Universitas Mercu Buana (MCB), Indonesia. My heartiest and warm welcome to the 17<sup>th</sup> IPRC. The theme of the 17<sup>th</sup> IPRC is *Sustaining Psychological Well-being during COVID-19 Pandemic: Unlocking Indigenous Knowledge for Research and Practice.* Accordingly, we have arranged a special forum on *Managing Mental Health during COVID-19 Pandemic: Challenges and Opportunities for Post COVID-19* featuring academics from BSRI, UII and IIUM as the honourable invited speakers.

Despite the change to online platform, we endeavour to retain the traditions of IPRC. These include online voice-narrated slides presentations, virtual research collaboration meeting, interactive online cultural performance and virtual resolution. The voice-narrated slides presentations, in particular, are playlisted on YouTube in parallel sessions comprising of seven major presentation tracks, namely; Industrial and Organisational Psychology, Clinical Psychology, Counselling Psychology, Educational Psychology, Health Psychology, Developmental Psychology and Social Psychology track. Each submitted and accepted paper presentation is reviewed by the academic members of their respective area of expertise, from both BSRI and IIUM. Paper presentation and review have been a long tradition and the major aim of the IPRC. Another long and never missed tradition of IPRC is the cultural performance. We have scheduled an interactive virtual cultural performance that we hope may bring joy and bliss in this very trying time.

Last but not least, I would like to record my deepest gratitude and appreciation to the 17<sup>th</sup> IPRC's organising committee for all the hard work, time spent, the kind understanding, patience and cooperation in planning and making sure the 17<sup>th</sup> IPRC will run smoothly as planned. From the bottom of my heart, I thank each one of you very much in so many ways and in greatest of depth. It is with great pleasure that my colleagues and I honoured the opportunity to host the 17<sup>th</sup> IPRC. We look forward to joining the next IPRC with prayers and hopes in mind for the pandemic COVID-19 to soon comes to an end.

#### ASST. PROF. DR. NAZARIAH SHAR'IE BINTI JANON Chairman 17<sup>th</sup> IPRC 2020





## **ABOUT THE INTERNATIONAL**

## **POSTGRADUATE RESEARCH COLLOQUIUM (IPRC)**

The International Postgraduate Research Colloquium (IPRC) is a collaboration between Behavioral Science Research Institute (BSRI) and Department of Psychology, International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM). It was first held at IIUM in 2004 and again in 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016 and 2018. BSRI have hosted the event at Srinakharinwirot University, Bangkok in 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, 2017 and 2019. The colloquium is held to provide an avenue of interaction among postgraduate students and academics from Malaysia and Thailand.

Department of Psychology, International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM)	
The Department was established in 1990 as a department of the Kulliyyah of Islamic Revealed Knowledge and Human Sciences, undertaking teaching and research activities in the field of Psychology. It offers both undergraduate and postgraduate Psychology programmes.	
Behavioral Science Research Institute (BSRI), Srinakharinwirot University	





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**Sponsorship** Br. Muhammad Haikal Ahmad Pua'ad

**Cultural Performance** Asst. Prof. Dr. Pamilia Lourdunathan





## **PROGRAMME SCHEDULE**

Time	Activ	ities
09.30 – 09.40 AM	WELCOMING REMARKS AND Asst. Prof. Dr. Naza Hea Department of Psychology, Kulliyyah Human Scien Assoc. Prof. Dr. I Direc Behavioral Science Res Srinakharinwirot Un	riah Shar'ie Janon Id, of Islamic Revealed Knowledge and nces, IIUM Dusadee Yoelao etor, earch Institute (BSRI)
09.50 – 10.50 AM	KEYNOTE ADDRESS         "Mobilising Social and Behavioural Scientists in Managing Psychosocial Issues During COVID-19 Pandemic"         Professor Dr. Shukran Abd Rahman         Dean, Kulliyyah of Islamic Revealed Knowledge and Human Sciences, IIUM	
10.50 AM– 12.50 PM	FORUM "Managing Mental Health during COVID-19 Pandemic: Challenges and Opportunities for Post COVID-19" Moderator: Assoc. Prof. Dr. Mariam Adawiah Dzulkifli Speakers: "Clinical Psychology Perspective" Dr. Fahad Riaz Choudhry, IIUM "Behavioural Science Perspectives about Wellbeing of Young Adults Impacted by the Pandemic" Dr. Kanu Priya Mohan, BSRI "Studies on Burnout during Pandemic: A Bibliometric Analysis" Dr. Arief Fahmie, UII	
13.00 – 14.00 PM	Lunch Break	
14.00 – 15.00 PM	Research/Meeting (For staff only)*	Narrative Presentations**
15.00 – 15.30 PM	Cultural Performance	
	Resolution & Closing Remarks	

\*\*\*Date and time according to Malaysia time (GMT+8)





## **PROGRAMME SCHEDULE**

#### Platform

- Join Zoom Meeting <u>https://iium.zoom.us/j/95807896375?pwd=NXEyaUVVL09pbEVvRVJPL1JNQVZW</u> <u>UT09</u> Meeting ID: 958 0789 6375 Passcode: 626759
- 2. Youtube live streaming: https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCCYqjOUgVli\_oRYA8KzYxRQ
- \* Link for the meeting will be provided to the head of department

** YouTube link for n	narration presentations
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No.	Theme	YouTube Link
1	Industrial and Organisational Psychology	https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PL3sminUAJ6Q7Zu_b28A4jFnlx 4Hg38QEO
2	Clinical Psychology	https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PL3sminUAJ6Q5OngyU2CQpSp <u>1iI5Oaxorl</u>
3	Counselling Psychology	https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PL3sminUAJ6Q7fj _YDwyWeohKrdcKaId
4	Educational Psychology	https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PL3sminUAJ6Q5nfpulKH- p8YmNey_heKet
5	Health Psychology	https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PL3sminUAJ6Q7nQQNMZpove BbfimTuzQ-N
6	Developmental Psychology	https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PL3sminUAJ6Q73J4SSVvfHJ_ly oWz0MvUu
7	Social Psychology	https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PL3sminUAJ6Q5WDl2m- 1D6v_YJioDy7kHh





## ABSTRACTS FOR PAPER PRESENTATION

*Disclaimer*: The author is wholly responsible for the accuracy of the abstract. The Organising Committee cannot take responsibility for the specific accuracy of the details of the abstract contents.





## **ABSTRACT ID, PRESENTER & TITLE**

### THEME 7: SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY

Paper	Author	Title
ID		
07-01	Mat Nadzari bin Ahmad Dahlan International Islamic University Malaysia	Public Political Support - Mediating effect of Social Media on Attitude and Voting Intention
07-02	Nurul Miza Mohd Rashid International Islamic University Malaysia	Scapegoating During Covid-19: Malaysians Fear of Covid- 19 and Displacement of Blame towards Immigrants





#### IPRC 2020/07-02

#### Scapegoating During Covid-19: Malaysians Fear of Covid-19 and Displacement of Blame towards Immigrants

Nurul Miza Mohd Rashid

International Islamic University Malaysia

#### ABSTRACT

There is an increase in scapegoating tendency - increased frustration and attributes of blames - against selected minorities due to the crisis imposed by the Covid-19 global pandemic. In Western nations, Chinese minorities in several Western nations were the main target of scapegoat. Meanwhile, in Malaysia, similar behavioural pattern could be observed between the local Malaysians and immigrants residing as a result of a sudden surge in Covid-19 cases among immigrants in the middle of 2020. The present study employed cross-sectional survey design to examine whether Malaysians' tendency to scapegoat the cause of the virus and its related threats towards immigrants are higher among those with heightened fear against Covid-19. Using online survey, 257 Malaysian citizens were recruited through the use of convenience sampling (18 to 63 years old, M = 23.28, SD = 4.23). The results of this study may provide insight into the relevance of scapegoating theory in explaining the dynamic between Malaysians and foreign migrant workers residing in Malaysia when there is a sudden and deadly threat present. Preliminary analysis revealed that fear of Covid-19 has a significant positive relationship with scapegoating tendency (r = .34, p < .001). The preliminary results support scapegoating theory. Some recommendations were made for follow-up study.

Keywords: Scapegoating, Covid-19, immigrants, Malaysia





ORGANISER:



PARTNERING UNIVERSITIES:

