



# Document details

[Back to results](#) | 1 of 1

[Export](#) [Download](#) [Print](#) [E-mail](#) [Save to PDF](#) [Add to List](#) [More...](#)

[Full Text](#) | [View at Publisher](#)

Malaysian Family Physician [Open Access](#)

Volume 16, Issue 1, 2021, Pages 84-92

Metrics [\(2\)](#) [View all metrics](#)

## Exploring women's perceptions and experiences of menopause among east coast malaysian women (Article) [\(Open Access\)](#)

Ishak, N.N.M.<sup>a</sup>, Jamani, N.A.<sup>a</sup>, Arifin, S.R.M.<sup>b</sup>, Hadi, A.A.<sup>a</sup>, Abd Aziz, K.H.<sup>c</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Family Medicine Kulliyah of Medicine, International Islamic University Malaysia Pahang, Malaysia

<sup>b</sup>Department of Special Care Nursing Kulliyah of Nursing, International Islamic University Malaysia Pahang, Malaysia

<sup>c</sup>Department of Community Medicine Kulliyah of Medicine, International Islamic University Malaysia Pahang, Malaysia

Cited by 0 documents

Inform me when this document is cited in Scopus:

[Set citation alert](#)

### Abstract

[View references \(46\)](#)

**Background:** Menopause signifies the beginning of a non-reproductive phase from the reproductive period. Although it is considered a natural life transition, recent studies have indicated that a woman's menopausal experience may impact her quality of life. While studies have examined Malaysian women's knowledge and awareness of menopause, they have focused on the prevalence of menopausal symptoms and sociocultural aspects. These investigations also used a quantitative design that may have limited the information regarding the nature and experience of menopause. **Objectives:** This study explores women's perceptions and understanding of their menopausal experience. **Methods:** A total of 20 menopausal women were recruited using purposive sampling through social media in the state of Pahang, Malaysia. In-depth semi-structured interviews were used to explore how they perceived their menopausal experience. The data were then analyzed using thematic analysis. **Results:** Three themes that emerged from the findings included perceptions of menopause, biopsychosocial changes and help-seeking behavior. For many Muslim women, menopause was perceived as a time for them to engage in religious commitment more than they had before. **Conclusion:** The study findings uncovered a knowledge gap and a lack of support for women impacted by menopause. Muslim women regarded their menopause phase as a time for them to engage in religious duty fully. These results indicate the need for a psychosocial intervention and educational program to ensure women a better transition throughout their menopausal phase. © 2021, Academy of Family Physicians of Malaysia. All rights reserved.

### Author keywords

[Experience](#) [Malaysia](#) [Menopause](#) [Women](#)

**ISSN:** 1985207X

**Source Type:** Journal

**Original language:** English

**DOI:** 10.51866/OA1098

**Document Type:** Article

**Publisher:** Academy of Family Physicians of Malaysia

### Related documents

Menopausal Symptoms and the Menopausal Rating Scale Among Midlife Chinese Women in Macau, China

Chou, M.F., Wun, Y.T., Pang, S.M.

(2014) *Women and Health*

Prevalence of menopausal symptoms, its effect to quality of life among Malaysian women and their treatment seeking behaviour

Abdullah, B., Moize, B., Ismail, B.A.

(2017) *Medical Journal of Malaysia*

Relieving my discomforts safely: The experiences of discontinuing HRT among menopausal women

Lee, P.-S., Lee, C.-L., Hu, S.-T.

(2014) *Journal of Clinical Nursing*

[View all related documents based on references](#)

Find more related documents in Scopus based on:

[Authors](#) > [Keywords](#)

### References (46)

[View in search results format](#)

All [Export](#) [Print](#) [E-mail](#) [Save to PDF](#) [Create bibliography](#)

1 Marahatta, R.K.

Study of menopausal symptoms among peri and postmenopausal women attending NMCTH.

(2012) *Nepal Medical College journal : NMCJ*, 14 (3), pp. 251-255. Cited 7 times.

- 2 Goodman, N.F., Cobin, R.H., Ginzburg, S.B., Katz, I.A., Woode, D.E.  
American Association of Clinical Endocrinologists Medical Guidelines for Clinical Practice for the diagnosis and treatment of menopause  
(2011) *Endocrine practice : official journal of the American College of Endocrinology and the American Association of Clinical Endocrinologists*, 17, pp. 1-25. Cited 22 times.  
doi: 10.4158/EP.17.S6.1  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 

- 3 Taebi, M, Abdolahian, S, Ozgoli, G, Ebadi, A, Kariman, N.  
Strategies to improve menopausal quality of life: A systematic review  
(2018) *J Edu Health Promot*, 7 (93), pp. 1-10. Cited 17 times.
- 4 Stanzel, KA, Hammarberg, K, Fisher, J.  
Not everybody is an internet person: Barriers for menopause-related health literacy among immigrant women from the Horn of Africa nations  
(2020) *Health Promot J Austr*, pp. 1-8.  
00
- 

- 5 Campbell, K.E., Dennerstein, L., Finch, S., Szoek, C.E.  
Impact of menopausal status on negative mood and depressive symptoms in a longitudinal sample spanning 20 years  
(2017) *Menopause*, 24 (5), pp. 490-496. Cited 29 times.  
<http://journals.lww.com/menopausejournal>  
doi: 10.1097/GME.0000000000000805  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 

- 6 Currie, H., Moger, S.J.  
Menopause – Understanding the impact on women and their partners  
(2019) *Post Reproductive Health*, 25 (4), pp. 183-190. Cited 2 times.  
<http://www.uk.sagepub.com/journals/journal202197>  
doi: 10.1177/2053369119895413  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 

- 7 Hofnies-Hoëbe, K, Weightman, A, Shatona, M, Kelson, M.  
Information sources consulted by women in African countries to manage menopausal symptoms: A systematic review and meta-analysis  
(2018) *Open Journal of Nursing*, (8), pp. 317-338. Cited 2 times.
- 

- 8 Alshogran, OY, Mahmoud, FM, Alkhatatbeh, MJ.  
Knowledge and awareness toward menopause and hormone therapy among premenopausal women in Jordan  
(2020) *Climacteric*, (11), pp. 1-8.
- 

- 9 Mustafa, G.N., Sabir, J.M.  
Perception and experience regarding menopause among menopausal women attending teaching hospitals in Erbil City. ([Open Access](#))  
(2012) *Global journal of health science*, 4 (3), pp. 170-178. Cited 12 times.  
doi: 10.5539/gjhs.v4n3p170  
[View at Publisher](#)
-

- 10 Herbert, D., Bell, R.J., Young, K., Brown, H., Coles, J.Y., Davis, S.R.  
Australian women's understanding of menopause and its consequences: a qualitative study

(2020) *Climacteric*, 23 (6), pp. 622-628.  
<http://www-tandfonline-com.ezlib.iium.edu.my/loi/icmt20>  
doi: 10.1080/13697137.2020.1791072

[View at Publisher](#)

- 
- 11 Stanzel, K.A., Hammarberg, K., Fisher, J.  
Experiences of menopause, self-management strategies for menopausal symptoms and perceptions of health care among immigrant women: a systematic review

(2018) *Climacteric*, 21 (2), pp. 101-110. Cited 10 times.  
<http://www-tandfonline-com.ezlib.iium.edu.my/loi/icmt20>  
doi: 10.1080/13697137.2017.1421922

[View at Publisher](#)

- 
- 12 Joseph, L., Varghese, AP.  
Prevalence of menopausal symptoms and perceptions about menopause among postmenopausal women attending Gynaecology OPD at GMC Idukki, India  
(2017) *Int J Reprod Contracept Obs Gynecol*, 6 (2), pp. 413-441. Cited 4 times.

- 
- 13 Ghazanfarpour, M., Khadivzadeh, T., Latifnejad Roudsari, R., Mehdi Hazavehei, S.M.  
Obstacles to the discussion of sexual problems in menopausal women: a qualitative study of healthcare providers

(2017) *Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, 37 (5), pp. 660-666. Cited 5 times.  
doi: 10.1080/01443615.2017.1291598

[View at Publisher](#)

- 
- 14 Faccio, E., Solarino, M., Vitelli, R., Cipolletta, S.  
Normalisation Versus Medicalisation of Sexual Disturbances During Menopause: A Qualitative Research in the Italian Context

(2018) *Sexuality and Culture*, 22 (2), pp. 445-461. Cited 7 times.  
<http://www.csulb.edu/~asc/journal.html>  
doi: 10.1007/s12119-017-9477-z

[View at Publisher](#)

- 
- 15 Abdullah, B., Moize, B., Ismail, B.A., Zamri, M., Nasir, N.F.M.  
Prevalence of menopausal symptoms, its effect to quality of life among Malaysian women and their treatment seeking behaviour

(2017) *Medical Journal of Malaysia*, 72 (2), pp. 94-99. Cited 10 times.  
<http://www.e-mjm.org/2017/v72n2/menopausal-symptoms.pdf>

- 
- 16 Hasan, S.S., Thiruchelvam, K., Ahmed, S.I., Clavarino, A.M., Mamun, A.A., Kairuz, T.  
Psychological health and menopause-specific quality of life of Malaysian women with type 2 diabetes [\(Open Access\)](#)

(2016) *Asian Journal of Psychiatry*, 23, pp. 56-63. Cited 8 times.  
[http://www.elsevier.com.ezlib.iium.edu.my/wps/find/journaldescription.cws\\_home/717029/description#description](http://www.elsevier.com.ezlib.iium.edu.my/wps/find/journaldescription.cws_home/717029/description#description)  
doi: 10.1016/j.ajp.2016.07.005

[View at Publisher](#)

- 
- 17 Diah, NM.  
The knowledge of menopause and its treatment among Orang Asli in Gombak  
(2013) *Int Res J Soc Sci*, 2 (8), pp. 1-4. Cited 2 times.

- 18 Diah, NM.  
(2007) *Exploring a sensitive issue: Menopause experience among urban Malay women in Malaysia* [proceeding]
- 

- 19 Quiroga, A., Larroy, C., González-Castro, P.  
Climacteric symptoms and their relation to feminine self-concept

(2017) *Climacteric*, 20 (3), pp. 274-279. Cited 9 times.  
doi: 10.1080/13697137.2017.1310192

[View at Publisher](#)

---

- 20 Schneider, H.P.G., Birkhäuser, M.  
Quality of life in climacteric women

(2017) *Climacteric*, 20 (3), pp. 187-194. Cited 17 times.  
doi: 10.1080/13697137.2017.1279599

[View at Publisher](#)

---

- 21 Leventhal, H., Leventhal, E.A., Contrada, R.J.  
Self-regulation, health, and behavior: A perceptual-cognitive approach

(1998) *Psychology and Health*, 13 (4), pp. 717-733. Cited 421 times.  
<http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/titles/08870446.asp>  
doi: 10.1080/08870449808407425

[View at Publisher](#)

---

- 22 Pimenta, F., Ramos, M.M., Silva, C.C., Costa, P.A., Maroco, J., Leal, I.  
Self-regulation model applied to menopause: a mixed-methods study

(2020) *Climacteric*, 23 (1), pp. 84-92. Cited 2 times.  
<http://www-tandfonline-com.ezlib.iium.edu.my/loi/icmt20>  
doi: 10.1080/13697137.2019.1640196

[View at Publisher](#)

---

- 23 Meriam, S B, Tisdell, EJ.  
Designing your study and selecting a sample  
(2016) *Qualitative Research—A Guide to Design and Implementation*, pp. 95-98. Cited 10 times.

- 24 Palinkas, L.A., Horwitz, S.M., Green, C.A., Wisdom, J.P., Duan, N., Hoagwood, K.  
Purposeful Sampling for Qualitative Data Collection and Analysis in Mixed Method Implementation Research ([Open Access](#))

(2015) *Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research*, 42 (5), pp. 533-544. Cited 1677 times.  
<http://springerlink.metapress.com.ezlib.iium.edu.my/content/1573-3289/>  
doi: 10.1007/s10488-013-0528-y

[View at Publisher](#)

---

- 25 Powell, R.A., Single, H.M.  
Focus Groups ([Open Access](#))

(1996) *International Journal for Quality in Health Care*, 8 (5), pp. 499-504. Cited 446 times.  
<http://intqhc.oxfordjournals.org/>  
doi: 10.1093/intqhc/8.5.499

[View at Publisher](#)

- 26 Hakimi, S., Simbar, M., Ramezani Tehrani, F.  
Perceived concerns of Azeri menopausal women in Iran ([Open Access](#))  
(2014) *Iranian Red Crescent Medical Journal*, 16 (5), art. no. e11771. Cited 14 times.  
<http://ircmj.com/27886.pdf>  
doi: 10.5812/ircmj.11771  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 27 Dworkin, S.L.  
Sample size policy for qualitative studies using in-depth interviews ([Open Access](#))  
(2012) *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 41 (6), pp. 1319-1320. Cited 172 times.  
[www.wkap.nl/journalhome.htm/0004-0002](http://www.wkap.nl/journalhome.htm/0004-0002)  
doi: 10.1007/s10508-012-0016-6  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 28 Gill, P., Stewart, K., Treasure, E., Chadwick, B.  
Methods of data collection in qualitative research: Interviews and focus groups ([Open Access](#))  
(2008) *British Dental Journal*, 204 (6), pp. 291-295. Cited 618 times.  
doi: 10.1038/bdj.2008.192  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 29 Sakdiah, MH, Sulaiman, H, Zulkefli, NA.  
Views on ageing: A qualitative study among malay middle-aged women in urban setting in Malaysia  
(2015) *Int J Heal Sci Res*, 5, pp. 248-256. Cited 2 times.  
(April)
- 
- 30 Wong, L.P., Nur Liyana, A.H.F.  
A survey of knowledge and perceptions of menopause among young to middle-aged women in Federal Territory, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia  
(2007) *Journal of Health and Translational Medicine*, 10 (2), pp. 22-30. Cited 7 times.  
<http://ummec.um.edu.my/current>
- 
- 31 Mahadeen, A.I., Halabi, J.O., Callister, L.C.  
Menopause: A qualitative study of Jordanian women's perceptions  
(2008) *International Nursing Review*, 55 (4), pp. 427-433. Cited 32 times.  
doi: 10.1111/j.1466-7657.2008.00662.x  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 32 Braun, V., Clarke, V.  
Using thematic analysis in psychology  
(2006) *Qualitative Research in Psychology*, 3 (2), pp. 77-101. Cited 46092 times.  
doi: 10.1191/1478088706qp063oa  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 33 Anderson, D., Posner, N.  
Relationship between psychosocial factors and health behaviours for women experiencing menopause  
(2002) *International Journal of Nursing Practice*, 8 (5), pp. 265-273. Cited 29 times.  
doi: 10.1046/j.1440-172X.2002.00376.x  
[View at Publisher](#)

34 Brown, L., Brown, V., Judd, F., Bryant, C.

It's not as bad as you think: menopausal representations are more positive in postmenopausal women

(2018) *Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 39 (4), pp. 281-288. Cited 5 times.  
doi: 10.1080/0167482X.2017.1368486

[View at Publisher](#)

---

35 im, E.-O., Lee, S.H., Chee, W.

"Being Conditioned, yet Becoming Strong": Asian American Women in Menopausal Transition

(2011) *Journal of Transcultural Nursing*, 22 (3), pp. 290-299. Cited 10 times.  
doi: 10.1177/1043659611404429

[View at Publisher](#)

---

36 Strezova, A., O'Neill, S., O'Callaghan, C., Perry, A., Liu, J., Eden, J.

Cultural issues in menopause: An exploratory qualitative study of Macedonian women in Australia

(2016) *Menopause*, 24 (3), pp. 308-315. Cited 4 times.  
<http://journals.lww.com/menopausejournal>  
doi: 10.1097/GME.0000000000000750

[View at Publisher](#)

---

37 Shea, J.L.

Chinese women's symptoms: Relation to menopause, age and related attitudes

(2006) *Climacteric*, 9 (1), pp. 30-39. Cited 45 times.  
doi: 10.1080/13697130500499914

[View at Publisher](#)

---

38 Li, L., Wu, J., Pu, D., Zhao, Y., Wan, C., Sun, L., Shen, C.-E., (...), Zhang, M.

Factors associated with the age of natural menopause and menopausal symptoms in Chinese women

(2012) *Maturitas*, 73 (4), pp. 354-360. Cited 85 times.  
doi: 10.1016/j.maturitas.2012.09.008

[View at Publisher](#)

---

39 Dhillon, H.K., Singh, H.J., Shuib, R., Hamid, A.M., Mahmood, N.Mohd.Z.N.

Prevalence of menopausal symptoms in women in Kelantan, Malaysia

(2006) *Maturitas*, 54 (3), pp. 213-221. Cited 33 times.  
doi: 10.1016/j.maturitas.2005.11.001

[View at Publisher](#)

---

40 Syed Alwi, S.A.R., Lee, P.Y., Awi, I., Mallik, P.S., Md Haizal, M.N.

The menopausal experience among indigenous women of Sarawak, Malaysia

(2009) *Climacteric*, 12 (6), pp. 548-556. Cited 33 times.  
doi: 10.3109/13697130902919519

[View at Publisher](#)

---

41 Chun, N., Sreeramareddy, C.T.

Frequency of symptoms, determinants of severe symptoms, validity of and cut-off score for Menopause Rating Scale (MRS) as a screening tool: A cross-sectional survey among midlife Nepalese women ([Open Access](#))

(2011) *BMC Women's Health*, 11, art. no. 30. Cited 50 times.

<http://www.biomedcentral.com/1472-6874/11/30>

doi: 10.1186/1472-6874-11-30

[View at Publisher](#)

---

42 Yanikkerem, E., Koltan, S.O., Tamay, A.G., Dikayak, S.

Relationship between women's attitude towards menopause and quality of life

(2012) *Climacteric*, 15 (6), pp. 552-562. Cited 34 times.

doi: 10.3109/13697137.2011.637651

[View at Publisher](#)

---

43 Ali, S., Tarin, A.U., Bhatti, R.

Average age of menopause and its climacteric symptoms in women of Multan City

(2015) *Pakistan Journal of Medical and Health Sciences*, 9 (1), pp. 262-264.

[http://pjmhsonline.com/JanMar2015/average\\_age\\_of\\_menopause\\_and\\_its.htm](http://pjmhsonline.com/JanMar2015/average_age_of_menopause_and_its.htm)

---

44 Rahman, SASA, Zainudin, SR, Mun, VLK.

Assessment of menopausal symptoms using modified Menopause Rating Scale (MRS) among middle age women in Kuching, Sarawak, Malaysia

(2010) *Asia Pac Fam Med*, 9 (1), p. 5. Cited 71 times.

---

45 Huang, K.-E., Xu, L., I, N.N., Jaisamrarn, U.

The Asian Menopause Survey: Knowledge, perceptions, hormone treatment and sexual function

(2010) *Maturitas*, 65 (3), pp. 276-283. Cited 77 times.

doi: 10.1016/j.maturitas.2009.11.015

[View at Publisher](#)

---

46 Genazzani, A., Schneider, H., Panay, N., Nijland, E.

The European Menopause Survey 2005: Women's perceptions on the menopause and postmenopausal hormone therapy

(2006) *Gynecological Endocrinology*, 22 (7), pp. 369-375. Cited 76 times.

doi: 10.1080/09513590600842463

[View at Publisher](#)

✉ Ishak, N.N.M.; Department of Family Medicine Kulliyyah of Medicine, International Islamic University Malaysia Pahang, Malaysia; email:[minaida@iium.edu.my](mailto:minaida@iium.edu.my)

© Copyright 2021 Elsevier B.V., All rights reserved.

---

[Back to results](#) | 1 of 1

[Top of page](#)

## About Scopus

[What is Scopus](#)

[Content coverage](#)

[Scopus blog](#)

[Scopus API](#)

[Privacy matters](#)

## Language

[日本語に切り替える](#)

[切换到简体中文](#)

[切換到繁體中文](#)

[Русский язык](#)

## Customer Service

[Help](#)

[Contact us](#)

