

1ST VIRTUAL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON
EQUALITY, RELIGIOUS HARMONY & PEACE

PROGRAM BOOK 2020

18TH - 19TH NOVEMBER 2020

UNITY WITH DIVERSITY:
MOVING TOWARD
CIVILIZATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

HOSTED BY:



LEADING THE WAY
KHALIFAH • AMĀNAH • IQRA' • RAHMATAN LIL'ĀLAMĪN

IN PARTNERSHIP WITH:



**JAMAL BARZINJI
PROJECT**
FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION
TO ADVANCE HIGHER EDUCATION



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ABOUT THE CONFERENCE

Welcome to the 1st Virtual International Conference on Equality, Religious Harmony and Peace, to be held virtually on 18 & 19 November 2020. This conference is hosted by the International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM), in partnership with the Barzinji Project, Shenandoah University, Bridgewater College and University of Sarajevo. The theme of the conference is 'Unity with Diversity: Moving toward Civilizational Development'. This is the first time the four academic institutions have come together to co-host an event that will provide opportunity for scholars from areas as diverse as political science, civilizational studies, religious studies, inter-faith studies, education, information technology and many more, to reflect and generate ideas to **create sustainable peace and harmony for humanity.**

This virtual conference features multiple sessions including keynote addresses and invited presentations, parallel sessions and networking opportunities.



OBJECTIVE

The objective of this conference is to bring together at an international platform the experts of the conference's theme and sub-themes to build an environment of religious harmony, equality and peaceful living through a meaningful dialogue.

THEME

*"Unity with Diversity:
Moving Toward Civilizational Development"*

SUB-THEMES

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1) Religious Diversity | 7) Islamophobia |
| 2) Gender Dysphoria | 8) Gadgetism |
| 3) Civilization | 9) Global Citizenship |
| 4) Racism | 10) Good Governance |
| 5) Conflict Resolution | 11) Populism |
| 6) Terrorism | |



FOREWORD BY **IIUM PRESIDENT**



DATUK DR. MOHD. DAUD BAKAR

*President of International Islamic
University Malaysia*

I would like to welcome all delegates to the 1st Virtual International Conference on Equality, Religious Harmony and Peace 2020. This conference is hosted by the International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM), in partnership with Jamal Barzinji Project, Shenandoah University, Bridgewater College and University of Sarajevo.

I would like to congratulate the four entities from three countries - Malaysia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, and the US - that come together in this important platform to discuss issues that are relevant to world and humanity. Religious harmony, equality and peace are the essential elements of a civilization. This is the first time the three academic bodies have come together to co-host an event that will provide opportunity for scholars from areas as diverse as political science, civilizational studies, religious studies, inter-faith studies, education, information technology and many more, to reflect and generate ideas to create sustainable peace and harmony for humanity.

With the theme 'Unity with Diversity: Moving Toward Civilizational Development', this conference corresponds to the relevant issues the world is facing today. The term "civilization" connotes sophisticated and advanced forms of human association in which people share a common life and work together to achieve certain levels of advancement in different aspects of life, such as the moral and material aspects. Indeed, human cooperation and interaction are the fundamental aspects of civilization. By coming together in this platform, the five institutions from three different countries have come together to cooperate, interact and collaborate in realising the mission towards reviving a civilized society. Putting aside the differences and religious sensitivities, the advisors and organizing committee have accomplished their wish to organized this important inaugural conference.

I believe this conference is an important platform that bring together researchers, academics and professionals from all over the world, experts in economic, social sciences, political sciences and other discipline to interact, share knowledge, debate, discuss and find solutions on how to create sustainable solutions for a better civilized community that would work for all. Indeed, understanding different cultures and perspectives are the important tool towards building a tolerant and prosperous society.



I am glad to convey my greetings to all of you to this conference and I wish all participants a fruitful conference. My heartfelt appreciation to all committee members and everyone who have contributed to the successful organization of this conference. Only Allah in His limitless Grace and Magnificence can truly recompense their efforts.

May Allah Almighty guide us all and bless our efforts.

Thank you.
IIUM President



FOREWORD BY **IIUM RECTOR**



**PROFESSOR EMERITUS TAN SRI DATO'
DZULKIFLI ABDUL RAZAK**

Rector of IIUM

In the name of Allah, the Compassionate, the Merciful. All praise is due to Almighty Allah subhanahu wa Ta'ala (glorious and exalted is He), alone. May Allah's peace and blessings be upon Prophet Muhammad sallallahu 'alayhi wa sallam, his family and his righteous companions.

International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM) is pleased and honoured to be the host of this Inaugural Virtual International Conference on Equality, Religious Harmony and Peace 2020. It is a great pleasure to welcome all of you, speakers, presenters and participants who come from all corners of the globe to this auspicious conference.

Despite the world development in the area of discrimination and unfairness, there are significant challenges and growing concerns on discrimination and exclusions faced by the community at large. In IIUM, we believe that building a peaceful world requires taking steps towards achieving the economic, social

development and ensuring the protection of everyone's rights. A peaceful society is a society in which justice and equality are enjoyed. Peace enables a sustainable environment that in turn helps to promote universal goodness for all.

The agenda on peace, equality and religious harmony are not new to IIUM. In fact, these concepts are well encapsulated in the philosophy, vision and mission of the university and it is part of the IIUM agendas in leading the way forward in the global community. This conference is a timely event, bringing together the global community to effectively communicate and discuss matters in a civilized manner towards achieving the sustainability agendas in our community.

I look forward to continued cooperation and successful new partnerships between the collaborators, scholars, professionals and researchers that have participated in this conference. I do hope that everyone will benefit from this conference and will bring forth new perspectives and knowledge that can be applied in everyday decision-making process both at organizational as well as individual levels.

Thank you.

IIUM Rector
IIUM Leading the Way



MESSAGE FROM **DIRECTOR OF BARZINJI PROJECT**



YOUNUS Y. MIRZA

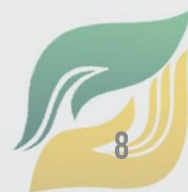
Director of the Barzinji Project

As the Director of the Barzinji Project, I am excited to see that many of the IIUM alumni of the Project have come together to organize the first ever international conference on "Equality, Religious Harmony and Peace". Through the Project, we had the opportunity to both host and visit each other's institutions as well as come together for a 2019 Fall Colloquium where we discussed our findings. Our first phase was dedicated to the theme "Civil Discourse" or being able to discuss various topics in a mutually respectful way that furthered understanding and innovation within society. The theme of "Civil Discourse" led to our next and more focused theme of "Diversity, Equity and Belonging" which emerges out of a global realization of the importance of black lives, minorities and people of color. We plan to have various forums, programs and events centered around this new theme. Thus, I am happy to see that the IIUM organizers have picked the theme "Equality, Religious Harmony and Peace" for their conference which fits nicely

within our previous ones and speaks to the Barzinji Project's belief that globalization can facilitate mutually beneficial collaboration between widely dispersed institutions. Institutions serving diverse societies can benefit from exploring the similarities and differences in their missions and practices, the challenges they face and the solutions they create. In addition, communicating across cultural differences will nurture important skills in students, faculty and administrators and help them develop best practices that are effective in various local contexts, prioritizing cross-cultural communication as a tool for co-construction.

I hope that the IIUM conference will be a regular event where different institutions of higher learning come together to share experiences, best practices and knowledge. Congratulations once again. All the best.

Younus Y. Mirza
Director of the Barzinji Project



MESSAGE FROM **ADVISOR & CHAIRPERSON**

*"Welcome to the 1st Virtual International Conference on Equality, Religious Harmony and Peace, to be held virtually on 18 & 19 November 2020. This conference is hosted by the International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM), in partnership with Jamal Barzinji Project, Shenandoah University, Bridgewater College and University of Sarajevo. I believe that this conference is the best platform for researchers and scholars to **share their ideas** for the advancement of knowledge and international collaborations"*

PROF. DR. FARIDAH ABDUL MANAF

Advisor, The First Virtual International Conference on Equality, Religious Harmony and Peace 2020



"The conference brings together scholars and researchers of various expertise to discuss and share ideas based on the themes of equality, religious harmony and peace"

PROF. DR. HAMZAH MOHD. SALLEH

Chairperson, The First Virtual International Conference on Equality, Religious Harmony and Peace 2020



CONFERENCE KEYNOTE SPEAKERS

KEYNOTE SPEECH - 1

HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC VALUES

PROF. DR. FAIZAN MUSTAFA

*Vice Chancellor
Nalsar University of Law
Hyderabad, India*



KEYNOTE SPEECH - 2

RELIGIOUS CONTRIBUTIONS TOWARDS PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE

DR. CHARANJIT KAUR

*Department Of General Studies Faculty of Creative Industries
Universiti Tunku Abdul Rahman, Selangor, Malaysia*





KEYNOTE SPEECH - 3

**ISLAMIC PRINCIPLES FOR GLOBAL PEACE,
JUSTICE, AND HARMONY:
A BLUEPRINT AND A CALL FOR ACTION**

PROF. DR. AHMADULLAH SIDDIQI

Member, Parliament of the World's Religions

KEYNOTE SPEECH - 4

**EDUCATING FOR CIVIL DISCOURSE;
DIVERSITY, COMPLEXITY AND
HIGHER EDUCATION'S ROLE IN A
VIBRANT DEMOCRACY**

DR. JAMIE FRUEH

*Professor of History and Political Science
Director, Center for Engaged Learning
Bridgewater College, USA*



INVITED SPEAKER & SPECIAL PRESENTATIONS



INVITED SPEAKER

RELIGIOUS EDUCATION AS A SOURCE OF INTERRELIGIOUS AND INTERCULTURAL VALUES: THE CASE OF BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

DR. DINA SIJAMHODŽIĆ-NADAREVIĆ

*Faculty of Islamic Studies
University of Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina*

SPECIAL PRESENTATION - 1

TEACHING FOR ENGAGEMENT & CURIOSITY

DR. BETSY HAYES

*Associate Professor of Sociology
Division Head, Humanities & Social Sciences
& Lawrence and Carmen Miller Chair of Ethics
Bridgewater College, USA*





SPECIAL PRESENTATION - 2

**VALUE BASED CIVILIZATIONAL
DEVELOPMENT: IN SEARCH FOR THE TRUE
VICEGERENT IN POST NORMAL ERA**

PROF. DR. ABDELAZIZ BERGHOUT

*Kuliyyah of Islamic Revealed Knowledge & Human Sciences,
International Islamic University Malaysia*

SPECIAL PRESENTATION - 3

**PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE IN
THE AGE OF SUPREMACY**

DR. AHMAD EL-MUHAMMADY

*Department of Human Sciences,
Centre for Foundation Studies
International Islamic University Malaysia*



OPENING CEREMONY SESSION



THE 1ST VIRTUAL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON EQUALITY, RELIGIOUS HARMONY AND PEACE 2020 “Unity with Diversity: Moving Toward Civilizational Development”

18th November 2020 / Wednesday
Senate Hall, Muhammad Abdul-Rauf Building
International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM)

ZOOM LINK 1:

<https://iium.zoom.us/j/91969180404?pwd=Rjl4cCtQZXQwOGp5RGVTFhtZGZEQT09>

Meeting ID: 919 6918 0404 Passcode: 503293

TIME	PROGRAM
9.00 am Malaysia (GMT +8) 2.00 am Sarajevo (GMT +1) 8.00 pm US-EST (Nov 17, GMT -5)	Registration and arrival of selected VIPs and committee members
9.30 am Malaysia 2.30 am Sarajevo 8.30 pm US-EST	Welcoming Remarks by the MC
9.40 am Malaysia 2.40 am Sarajevo 8.40 pm US-EST	Welcoming Speech Professor Dr. Ahmad Faris Ismail Deputy Rector (Academic & Industrial Links) International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM)
9.55 am Malaysia 2.55 am Sarajevo 8.55 pm US-EST	Speech by Guest of Honour Professor Dr. Lindsey, Jill Associate Provost for Extended and Distance Education Shenandoah University, USA
10.10 am Malaysia 3.10 am Sarajevo 9.10 pm US-EST	Speech (Recorded) by Guest of Honour Professor Dr. Dzenana Husremovic Vice-Rector for Teaching and Students Affairs University of Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina
10.25 am Malaysia 3.25 am Sarajevo 9.25 pm US-EST	Video Presentation
10.35 am Malaysia 3.35 am Sarajevo 9.35 pm US-EST	Launching Speech (Recorded) Yang Berbahagia Datuk Dr. Mohd Daud Bakar President International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM)
10.55 am Malaysia 3.55 am Sarajevo 9.55 pm US-EST	Vote of Thanks Professor Dr. Hamzah Mohd Salleh Chairperson of the Conference
11.00 am Malaysia 4.00 am Sarajevo 10.00 pm US-EST	End of the Opening Ceremony

*The above is correct at the time of making this itinerary announcement (Nov. 17, 2020)



CLOSING CEREMONY SESSION



THE 1ST VIRTUAL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON
EQUALITY, RELIGIOUS HARMONY AND PEACE 2020
“Unity with Diversity: Moving Toward Civilizational Development”

19th November 2020 / Thursday
Senate Hall, Muhammad Abdul-Rauf Building
International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM)

ZOOM LINK:

<https://iium.zoom.us/j/91969180404?pwd=Rjl4cCtQZXQwOGp5SRGEvTFhtZGZEQT09>

Meeting ID: 919 6918 0404 Passcode: 503293

TIME	PROGRAM
4.00 pm Malaysia (GMT +8) 9.00 am Sarajevo (GMT +1) 3.00 am US-EST (Nov 18, GMT -5)	Welcoming Remarks by the MC Comments by the Conference Participants
4.20 pm Malaysia 9.20 am Sarajevo 3.20 am US-EST	Vote of Thanks Professor Dr. Hamzah Mohd Salleh Chairperson of the Conference
4.25 pm Malaysia 9.25 am Sarajevo 3.25 am US-EST	Closing Speech Professor Dr. Ahmad Faris Ismail Deputy Rector (Academic and Industrial Links) International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM)
4.30 pm Malaysia 9.30 am Sarajevo 3.30 am US-EST	End of the Closing Ceremony

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CONFERENCE FULL PROGRAM

DAY 1

CONFERENCE SCHEDULE

DAY 1

18th November 2020 (Wednesday)

Time	Program		
9:00 am Malaysia (GMT+8)	Registration		
9:30 am Malaysia 2:30 am Sarajevo (GMT+1) 8:30 pm US-EST (Nov 17, GMT-5)	Opening Ceremony Zoom Link 1 https://ium.zoom.us/j/91969180404?pwd=Rjl4cCtQZXQwOGp5RGEvTFhtZGZEQT09 Meeting ID: 919 6918 0404 Passcode: 503293		
11.00 am	Break		
	KEYNOTE SPEECH Zoom Link 2 https://ium.zoom.us/j/97764810377?pwd=MkhHZ05iSTc3QXhkMWNMNkVRSG9EQT09 Meeting ID: 977 6481 0377 Passcode: 142116		
	Moderator	Prof. Dr. Abdelaziz Berghout	
11:30 am Malaysia 4:30 am Sarajevo 10:30 pm US-EST	Keynote Speech 1: Dr. Ahmadullah Siddiqi Professor Emeritus of Journalism and Public Relations, Western Illinois University, USA <i>Islamic Principles for Global Peace, Justice and Harmony: A Blueprint and a Call for Action</i>		
12:10 pm Malaysia 5:10 am Sarajevo 11:10 pm US-EST	Keynote Speech 2: Dr. Charanjit Kaur University Tunku Abdul Rahman, Selangor, Malaysia <i>Religious Contribution Towards Peaceful Co-Existence</i>		
12:50 pm	Break		
PARALLEL SESSION 1 (Zoom Link 3) https://ium.zoom.us/j/95923038021?pwd=dGp1dGVvdUNuMjBtWk9QNHRQYzVyZz09 Meeting ID: 959 2303 8021 Passcode: 924627			
PARALLEL SESSION 2 (Zoom Link 4) https://ium.zoom.us/j/93947303652?pwd=aFJzeTdzMkdjUXNwS3JoRGFrSzFlZz09 Meeting ID: 939 4730 3652 Passcode: 315147			
2:00 pm Malaysia 7:00 am Sarajevo 1:00 am US-EST (Nov 18) (1:30hr)		PARALLEL SESSION 1	PARALLEL SESSION 2
	Moderator	Dr. Abdulwahed Jalal Nori	Dr. Iyad M.Y. Eid
	Co-Moderator	Dr. Nor Razinah Mohd Zain	Dr. Nor Farhah Mahadi
		Racism (3) Civilization (4)	Islamophobia (3) Global Citizenship (2) Gender Dysphoria (2)
	INVITED SPEAKER Zoom Link 2 https://ium.zoom.us/j/97764810377?pwd=MkhHZ05iSTc3QXhkMWNMNkVRSG9EQT09 Meeting ID: 977 6481 0377 Passcode: 142116		

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3:30 pm Malaysia 8:30 am Sarajevo 2:30 am US-EST			
	Moderator	Prof. Dr. Rusni Hassan	
		Invited Speaker: Dr. Dina Sijamhodzic-Nadarevic University of Sarajevo <i>Religious Education as a Source of Interreligious and Intercultural Values: The Case of Bosnia and Herzegovina</i>	
PARALLEL SESSION 3 (Zoom Link 3) https://iium.zoom.us/j/95923038021?pwd=dGp1dGVvdUNuMjBTWk9QNHRQYzVyZz09 Meeting ID: 959 2303 8021 Passcode: 924627			
PARALLEL SESSION 4 (Zoom Link 4) https://iium.zoom.us/j/93947303652?pwd=aFJzeTdzMkdjUXNwS3JoRGFrSzFlZz09 Meeting ID: 939 4730 3652 Passcode: 315147			
3:55 pm Malaysia 8:55 am Sarajevo 2:55 am US-EST (1:30hr)		PARALLEL SESSION 3	PARALLEL SESSION 4
	Moderator	Dr. Ahmed El-Muhammady	Dr. Auwal Adam Saad
	Co-Moderator	Br. Mohamad Hazizie Sulkafle	Dr. Iyad M. Y. Eid
		Conflict Resolution (6) Terrorism (1)	Religious Diversity (3) Good Governance (3)
5:30 pm Malaysia 10:30 am Sarajevo 4:30 am US-EST	End of DAY-1		

*The above is correct at the time of making this itinerary announcement (Nov. 17, 2020)

DAY 2

CONFERENCE SCHEDULE

DAY 2

19th November 2020 (Thursday)

Time	Program		
9:00 am Malaysia (GMT+8) 2:00 am Sarajevo (GMT+1) 8:00 pm US-EST (Nov 18, GMT-5) 9:40 am Malaysia 2:40 am Sarajevo 8:40 pm US-EST	KEYNOTE SPEECH Zoom Link 2 https://iium.zoom.us/j/97764810377?pwd=MkhHZ05iSTc3QXhkMWNMNkVRS9EQTO9 Meeting ID: 977 6481 0377 Passcode: 142116		
	Moderator	Dr. Ahmad El-Muhammady	
		Keynote Speech 3: Professor Dr. Faizan Mustafa NALSAR University of Law, Hyderabad, India <i>Human Rights and Democratic Values</i> Keynote Speech 4: Professor Dr. Jamie Frueh Bridgewater College, USA <i>Educating for Civil Discourse: Diversity, Complexity and Higher Education's Role in a Vibrant Democracy</i>	
10.30 am	Break		
PARALLEL SESSION 5 (Zoom Link 3) https://iium.zoom.us/j/95923038021?pwd=dGp1dGVvdUNuMjBTWk9QNHRQYzVvZz09 Meeting ID: 959 2303 8021 Passcode: 924627 PARALLEL SESSION 6 (Zoom Link 4) https://iium.zoom.us/j/93947303652?pwd=aFJzeTdzMkdjUXNwS3JoRGFrSzFlZz09 Meeting ID: 939 4730 3652 Passcode: 315147			
11:00 am Malaysia 4:00 am Sarajevo 10:00 pm US-EST (1:45hr)		PARALLEL SESSION 5	PARALLEL SESSION 6
	Moderator	Prof. Dr. Rusni Hassan	Prof. Dr. Nora Abdul Haq
	Co-Moderator	Dr. Nor Razinah Mohd Zain	Dr. Abdulwahed Jalal Nori
		Religious Diversity (7)	Religious Diversity (7)
12:45 pm	Break		
PARALLEL SESSION 7 (Zoom Link 3) https://iium.zoom.us/j/95923038021?pwd=dGp1dGVvdUNuMjBTWk9QNHRQYzVvZz09 Meeting ID: 959 2303 8021 Passcode: 924627 PARALLEL SESSION 8 (Zoom Link 4) https://iium.zoom.us/j/93947303652?pwd=aFJzeTdzMkdjUXNwS3JoRGFrSzFlZz09 Meeting ID: 939 4730 3652 Passcode: 315147			
2:00 pm Malaysia 7:00 am Sarajevo 1:00 am US-EST (Nov 19)		PARALLEL SESSION 7 (Arabic)	PARALLEL SESSION 8
	Moderator	Dr. Ivad M. Y. Eid	Dr. Abdulwahed Jalal Nori
	Co-Moderator	Dr. Auwal Adam Sa'ad	Dr. Nor Farhah Mahadi

*The above is correct at the time of making this itinerary announcement (Nov. 17, 2020)



(1:00hr)		Religious Diversity (3) Civilization (1) Islamophobia (1)	Gadgetism (4)
3:00 pm Malaysia 8:00 am Sarajevo 2:00 am US-EST 3:20 pm Malaysia 8:20 am Sarajevo 2:20 am US-EST 3:40 pm Malaysia 8:40 am Sarajevo 2:40 am US-EST	SPECIAL PRESENTATION Zoom Link 1 https://iium.zoom.us/j/91969180404?pwd=Rjl4cCtQZXQwOGp5RGEvTFhtZGZEQT09 Meeting ID: 919 6918 0404 Passcode: 503293		
	Moderator	Prof. Dr. Mohd Mumtaz Ali	
		Special Presentation Dr. Betsy Hayes Assoc. Professor Sociology/ Div. Head Humanities & Social Sciences/ Academic Affairs Bridgewater College <i>Teaching for Engagement and Curiosity</i> Prof. Dr. Abdelaziz Berghout Kulliyyah of Islamic Revealed Knowledge and Human Sciences, IIUM <i>Value Based Civilisational Development: In Search for the True Vicegerent in Post Normal Era</i> Dr. Ahmad El-Muhammady Department of Human Sciences, Centre for Foundation Studies, IIUM <i>Peaceful Coexistence in the Age of Supremacy</i>	
4:00 pm Malaysia 9:00 am Sarajevo 3:00 am US-EST	CLOSING SESSION Zoom Link 1 https://iium.zoom.us/j/91969180404?pwd=Rjl4cCtQZXQwOGp5RGEvTFhtZGZEQT09 Meeting ID: 919 6918 0404 Passcode: 503293		
	Moderator	Dr. Ahmad El-Muhammady	
4:30 pm Malaysia 9:30 am Sarajevo 3:30 am US-EST		End of program	

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CONFERENCE COMMITTEE MEMBERS

NO.	COMMITTEE	MEMBERS ASSIGNED
1.	Advisor	Prof. Dr. Nor Faridah Abdul Manaf
2.	Chairperson	Prof. Dr. Hamzah Mohd Salleh
3.	Secretariat	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Dr. Auwal Adam Sa'ad ▪ Br. Mohamad Hazizie Sulkafle
4.	Finance	Mdm. Abazaimah Mohd Abbas
5.	Floor Manager/ Preparation & Technical	Mdm. Abazaimah Mohd Abbas
6.	Papers / Programs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Prof. Dr. Mumtaz Ali ▪ Dr. Abdul Wahid ▪ Dr. Iyad M.Y. Eid ▪ Dr. Nur Farhah Mahadi ▪ Dr. Nor Razinah Mohd Zain ▪ Dr. Auwal Adam Sa'ad
7.	Proceedings / Post-Conf. Publications	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Assoc. Prof. Dr. Haniki Nik Mohamed ▪ Prof. Dr. Shamrahayu Abdul Aziz ▪ Prof. Dr. Abdul Ghafur Hamid
8.	Promotion & Publicity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Dr. Ahmad El-Muhammady ▪ Sis. Syahirah Isham ▪ Sis. Raihah Mior ▪ Sis. Sabrina Fadli
9.	Budget & Sponsorship	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Prof. Dr. Rusni Hassan ▪ Prof. Dr. Nora Abdul Hak ▪ Dr. Nur Farhah Mahadi ▪ Dr. Nor Razinah Mohd Zain

PARALLEL SESSION 8

2nd Day / 19th November 2020

Time: 2.00 PM -3.00 PM

Venue: Meeting Room 2

Zoom Link :<https://iium.zoom.us/j/93947303652?pwd=aFJzeTdzMkdjUXNwS3JoRGFrSzFlZz09>

Moderator	Dr. Abdulwahed Jalal Nori
Co-Moderator	Dr. Nor Farhah Mahadi

No	Name	Topic	Theme	Country	Affiliation	Time
Opening Remarks						2.00 pm -2.05 pm
1	Mohd Ieruwan Mohamed Mokhtar	The effectiveness of gadget in speaking arabic as a foreign language	Gadgetism	Malaysia	IIUM	2.05 pm -2.15 pm
2	Andi Ahmad Yani	Are Millennials More Tolerant in Digital Life? Trends in Tolerance among Indonesian Youths ?	Gadgetism	Indonesia	Hasanuddin University	2.15 pm - 2.25 pm
3	Noordin Othman	Social Media and Da'wah Initiative for Muslim Teenagers: Sharing Experience from Al-Madinah Al-Munawwarah	Gadgetism	Saudi Arabia	College of Pharmacy, Taibah University. Al-Madinah Al-Munawwarah	2.25 pm -2.35 pm
4	Samir Kabir	The Ethical Implications of the Internet of Everything on the Conservation, Protection, and Promotion (hifz) of the tawhīdic way of life (dīn): An Analysis.	Gadgetism	Malaysia	IIUM	2.35 pm - 2.45 pm
5	عبد المجيد حسن عبيد، أول آدم سعد	مقاصد الشريعة في تكريم الذات البشرية وأثرها في السلام والوئام الإنساني.	Civilisation	Malaysia	IIUM	2.45 pm - 2.55 pm
Questions & Answers						2.55 pm - 3.00 pm



Focussing on the 'dark side' of the Internet of Everything, this paper aim to study some of its ethical implications on the conservation, protection, and promotion (*hifẓ*) of the *tawhīdic* way of life (*dīn*). We found that the Internet of Everything allows for powerful tech companies and governments to increase and consolidate their surveillance, control, and influence on people. Furthermore, new formed religions are submerging that worship parts of developed technologies. This stands in great contrast with conserving and protecting the *dīn*, which is characterised by adhering to the Moral Code of the Qur'ān and Sunnah. Moreover, it is argued that the exponential growth of Internet of Everything devices and the deep penetration thereof in daily life can lead to forgetfulness of the hereafter. Further research is necessary that investigates the implications of the Internet of Everything and associated technologies. Herewith a consumer and citizen will be more informed and prepared, which gives the possibility of considered choices and better policies in this technological era.

Abdulmajid Obaid Hasan Saleh, Auwal Adam Sa'ad

International Islamic University Malaysia

مقاصد الشريعة في تكريم الذات البشرية وأثرها في السلام والوئام الإنساني

ملخص البحث:

الذات المعرفية: التي تميز بها الإنسان هي المنطلق العميق الذي بنى عليه القرآن مفهوم الإنسانية، ولذا قال تعالى (وعلم آدم الأسماء كلها) فالسيماء الحقيقية للإنسان ليس هو شكله، ولا جمال صورته بين سائر المخلوقات، ولكنه قدرته على الاكتشاف والبحث عن المجهول، هذه الذات المعرفية، استحق ما أسماه الله الخلافة في الأرض، فأصبح هذا المخلوق خليفة عن الله في الأرض، وأصبح موقعه المتميز في المعادلة الكونية "وإذ قال ربك للملائكة إني جاعل في الأرض خليفة"، ومكانته الخاصة "وإذ قلنا للملائكة اسجدوا لآدم فسجدوا إلا إبليس أبى واستكبر وكان من الكافرين" وكانت قواعد البقاء، والتعايش، تدور على احترام النوع البشري: بغض النظر عن شكله وقد انطوت فلسفته العامة على تبين كامل لحقوق الإنسان من خلال منطلقه الرئيسي وهو احترام النوع الإنساني، وتكريمه الواضح لبنى الإنسان "ولقد كرمنا بني آدم" أولاً، ومساواته بين البشر جميعاً في أصل النشأة والخلق "يا أيها الناس إنا خلقناكم من ذكر وأنثى وجعلناكم شعوباً وقبائل لتعارفوا" وحتى يقوم الإنسان بواجبه في الخلافة، أوجد له سبل الحياة وبين أن الغذاء والاستقرار النفسي شرط للعبادة، ومن هنا يقول الإمام الغزالي في كتابه "الاقتصاد في الاعتقاد": إن نظام الدين لا يحصل إلا بنظام الدنيا، فنظام الدين، بالمعرفة والعبادة، لا يتوصل إليهما إلا بصحة البدن، وبقاء الحياة وسلامة قدر الحاجات من الكسوة والسكن والأقوات والأمن، فلا ينتظم الدين إلا بتحقيق الأمن على هذه المهمات الضرورية، وإلا فمن كان جميع أوقاته مستغرقاً بحراسة نفسه من سيوف الظلمة وطلب قوته من وجوه الغلبة، متى يتفرغ للعلم والعمل، وهما وسيلته إلى سعادة الآخرة؟ فإن: إن نظام الدنيا، أعني مقادير الحاجة، شرط الدين."



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