

Striking a Balance Between Health and Wealth in Approaching COVID 19 Pandemic: Issues and Challenges

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Main Content

- **INTRODUCTION – Chronology of COVID 19 Globally and in Malaysia**
- **Medical and Legal Strategies and Policies:
PROTECTING HEALTH AND PRESERVING LIFE**
- **Legal and Financial Strategies and Policies:
MAINTAINING WEALTH AND PRESERVING LIVELIHOOD**
- **CONCLUSION**

INTRODUCTION

- **December 2019**

The novel coronavirus is believed to have been originated in Wuhan, China.

- **31 December 2019**

It was first reported to the World Health Organization (WHO) Country Office in China .

- **30 January 2020**

The WHO declared the novel coronavirus outbreak constituted a "Public Health Emergency of International Concern" (PHEIC) .

- **11 February 2020**

The WHO announced a name for the novel coronavirus disease: **COVID-19**.

- **11 March 2020**

The WHO declared the COVID-19 outbreak a global pandemic.

Kronologi Permulaan Penularan Wabak COVID-19 di Malaysia

- **25 Januari**

Kes pertama babitkan **tiga warga China** yang masuk ke Malaysia melalui Johor dari Singapura.

- **4 Februari**

2 kes baharu - Seorang lelaki **rakyat Malaysia** dan satu lagi lelaki warga China. Mereka tiba di Lapangan Terbang Antarabangsa Kuala Lumpur (KLIA) pada 18 Januari.

Warga Malaysia terbabit mempunyai sejarah perjalanan ke Singapura bagi menghadiri mesyuarat bersama delegasi antarabangsa termasuk China.

Ini adalah kes pertama jangkitan coronavirus, membabitkan rakyat Malaysia.

Jumlah kumulatif kes ialah **10**. (1 warga Malaysia dan 9 warga China)

- **6 Februari**

2 kes baru melibatkan **seorang wanita rakyat Malaysia menjadi kes pertama jangkitan tempatan** dan wanita warga China dari Wuhan.

Jumlah keseluruhan **14 kes**. (10 warga China dan 4 rakyat tempatan)

Kronologi Permulaan Penularan Wabak COVID-19 di Malaysia

- **15 Mac**

Sebanyak **190 kes baharu** dilaporkan menjadikan jumlah kumulatif meningkat kepada **428 kes**.

Kebanyakan kes baharu adalah berkaitan kluster perhimpunan tabligh di Masjid Sri Petaling.

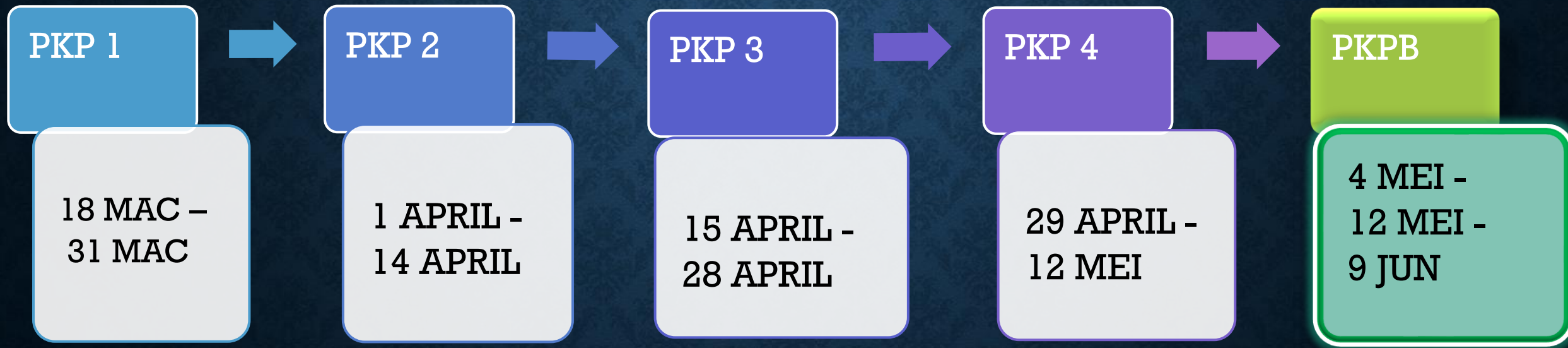
- **16 Mac**

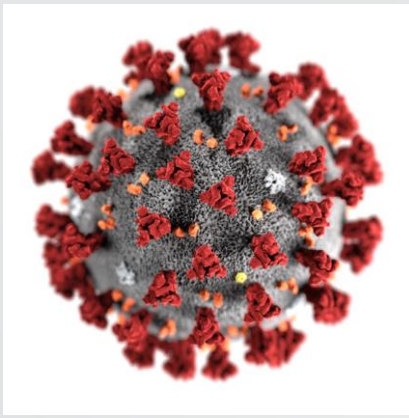
Sebanyak **125 kes baharu** dilaporkan menjadikan jumlah kumulatif meningkat kepada **553 kes**.

Sejumlah 95 daripada 125 kes baharu dikaitkan dengan kluster perhimpunan tabligh di Masjid Sri Petaling.

Perdana Menteri, Tan Sri Muhyiddin Yassin, mengumumkan '**Perintah Kawalan Pergerakan**' selama 14 hari bermula 18 Mac hingga 31 Mac.

PERINTAH KAWALAN PERGERAKAN (PKP) – MOVEMENT CONTROL ORDER (MCO)





Medical and Legal Strategies and Policies

**PROTECTING HEALTH
AND PRESERVING LIFE**

SPEECH BY YAB TAN SRI MUHYIDDIN HJ MOHD YASSIN PRIME MINISTER OF MALAYSIA 16 MARCH 2020

Nationwide **Movement Control Order (MCO)** begin 18th of March until 31st of March. This Order is made under the Control and Prevention of Infectious Diseases Act 1988.

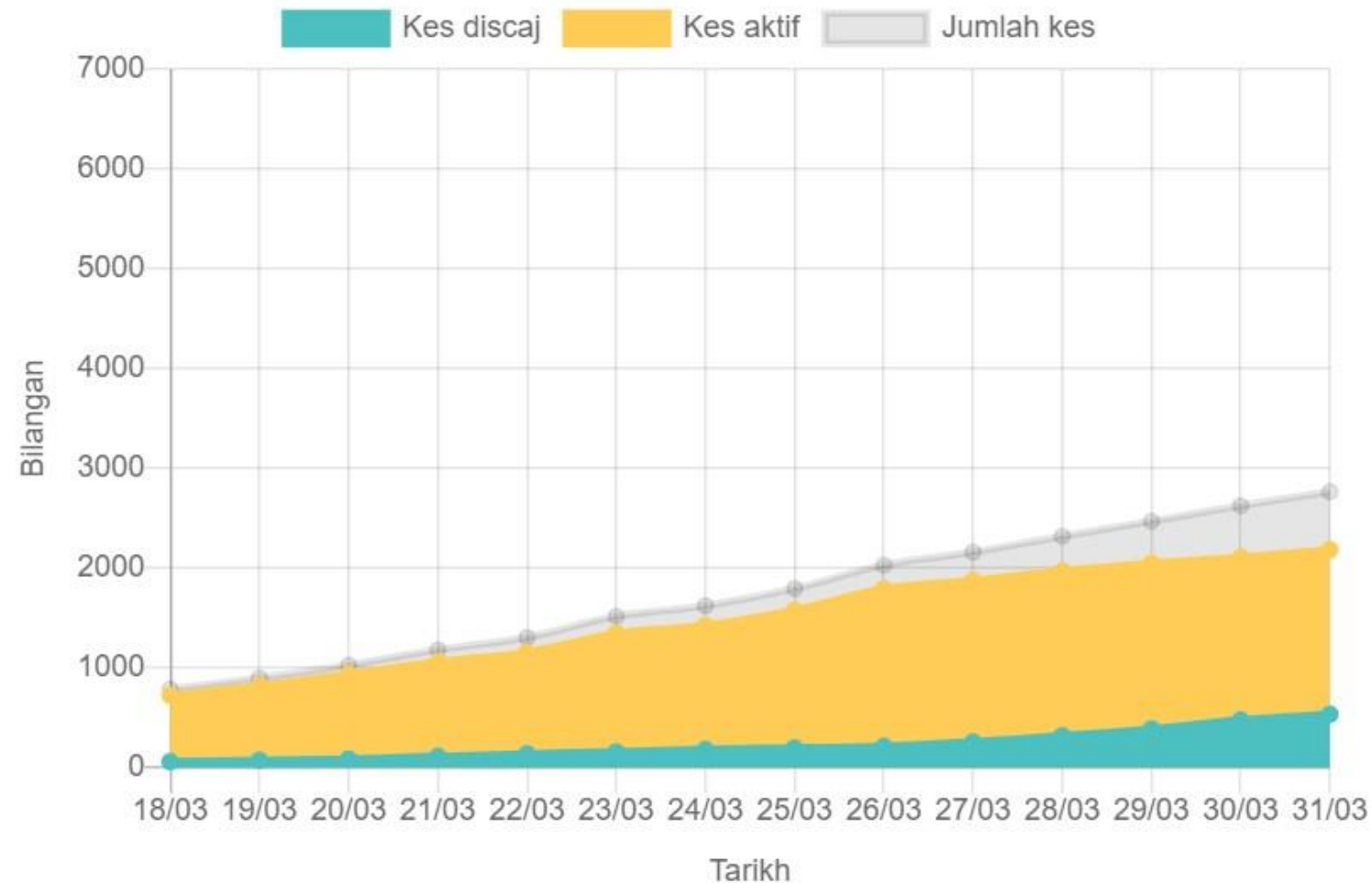
It encompasses the following:

1. Complete restriction of movement and assembly nationwide
2. All business premises are to be closed, except supermarkets, public markets, sundry shops and convenience stores selling essential goods.
3. All houses of worship are to be closed. The suspension of all religious activities including mosques and suraus (Friday prayer too).
4. A complete travel restriction for all Malaysians going overseas.
5. For Malaysians returning home, they are required to undergo health checks and voluntary self-quarantine for a period of 14 days.
6. A complete restriction of foreign visitors and tourists into Malaysia.
7. Closure of all educational institutions.
8. Closure of all government and private premises.

PERINTAH KAWALAN PERGERAKAN (PKP) – MOVEMENT CONTROL ORDER (MCO)



PKP Fasa 1



18.3.2020	31.3.2020
Discharged Cases: 61 Active Cases: 727 Total Cases: 790 New Cases on 18.3.2020: 117	Discharged Cases: 537 Active Cases: 2186 Total Cases: 2766 New Cases on 31.3.2020: 140

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5/19/2020

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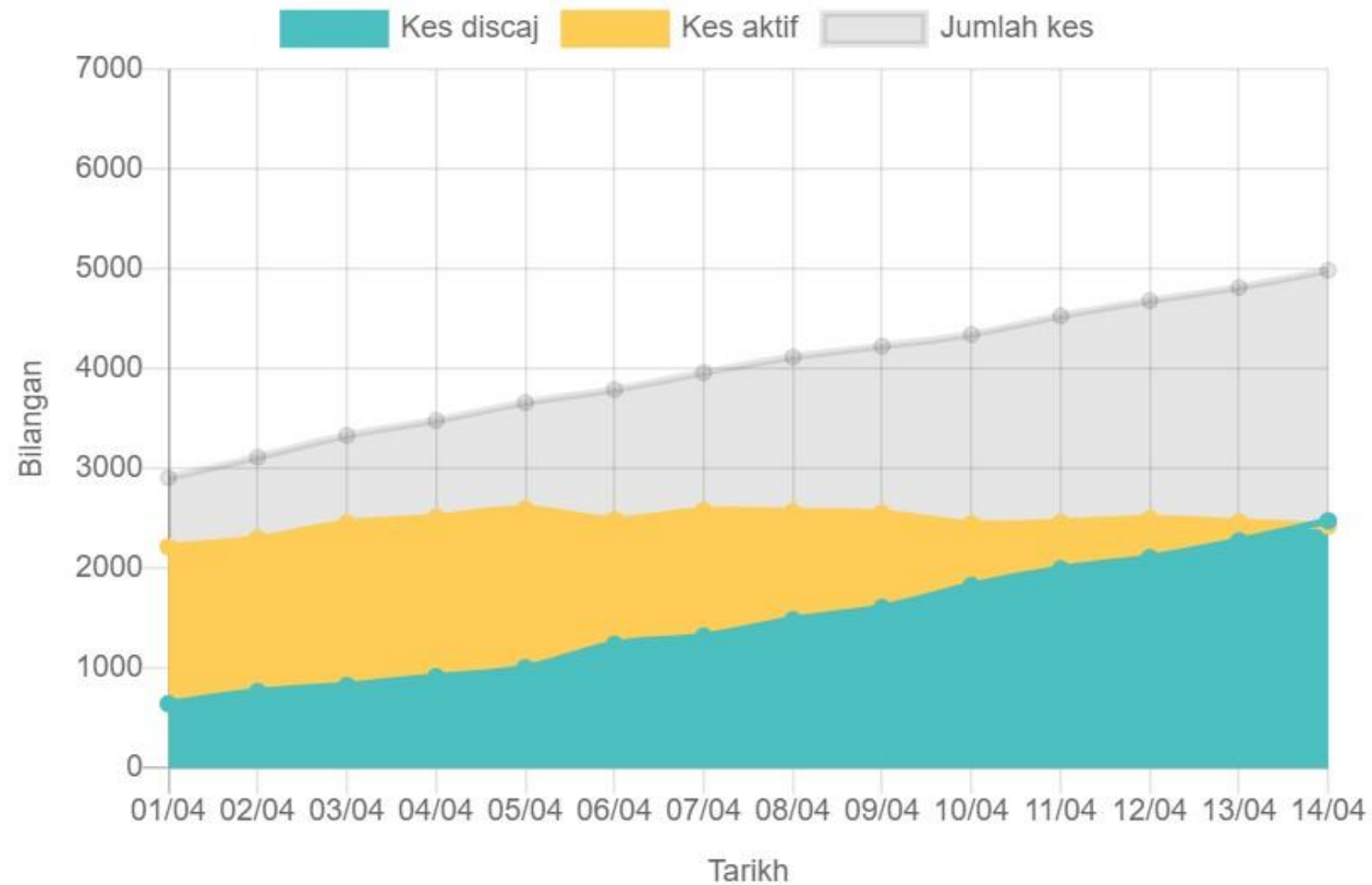
PERKARA	PKP 1	PKP 2, 3 & 4
PEMAKAIAN	Seluruh Negara	Seluruh Negara
TEMPOH KUATKUASA	18 Mac hingga 31 Mac 2020	1 April hingga 12 Mei 2020
KAWALAN PERGERAKAN	Terhad mengikut keperluan	Pergerakan terhad mengikut masa dan sektor
ESSENTIAL SERVICES	22 Perkhidmatan Perlu	10 Sektor Kritikal

10 Sektor Kritikal

Dibenarkan Beroperasi Semasa PKP 2, 3 dan 4

- a) Makanan
- b) Air
- c) Tenaga
- d) Komunikasi dan Internet
- e) Keselamatan dan Pertahanan
- f) Pengurusan Sisa Pepejal dan Pembersihan Awam dan Pembetulan
- g) Penjagaan Kesihatan dan Perubatan termasuk Penokok Diet
- h) Perbankan dan Kewangan
- i) E-dagang
- j) Logistik yang terhad kepada penyampaian perkhidmatan perlu

PKP Fasa 2



1.4.2020

Discharged Cases: 645

Active Cases: 2218

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Total Cases: 2908

New Cases on 1.4.2020: **142**

14.4.2020

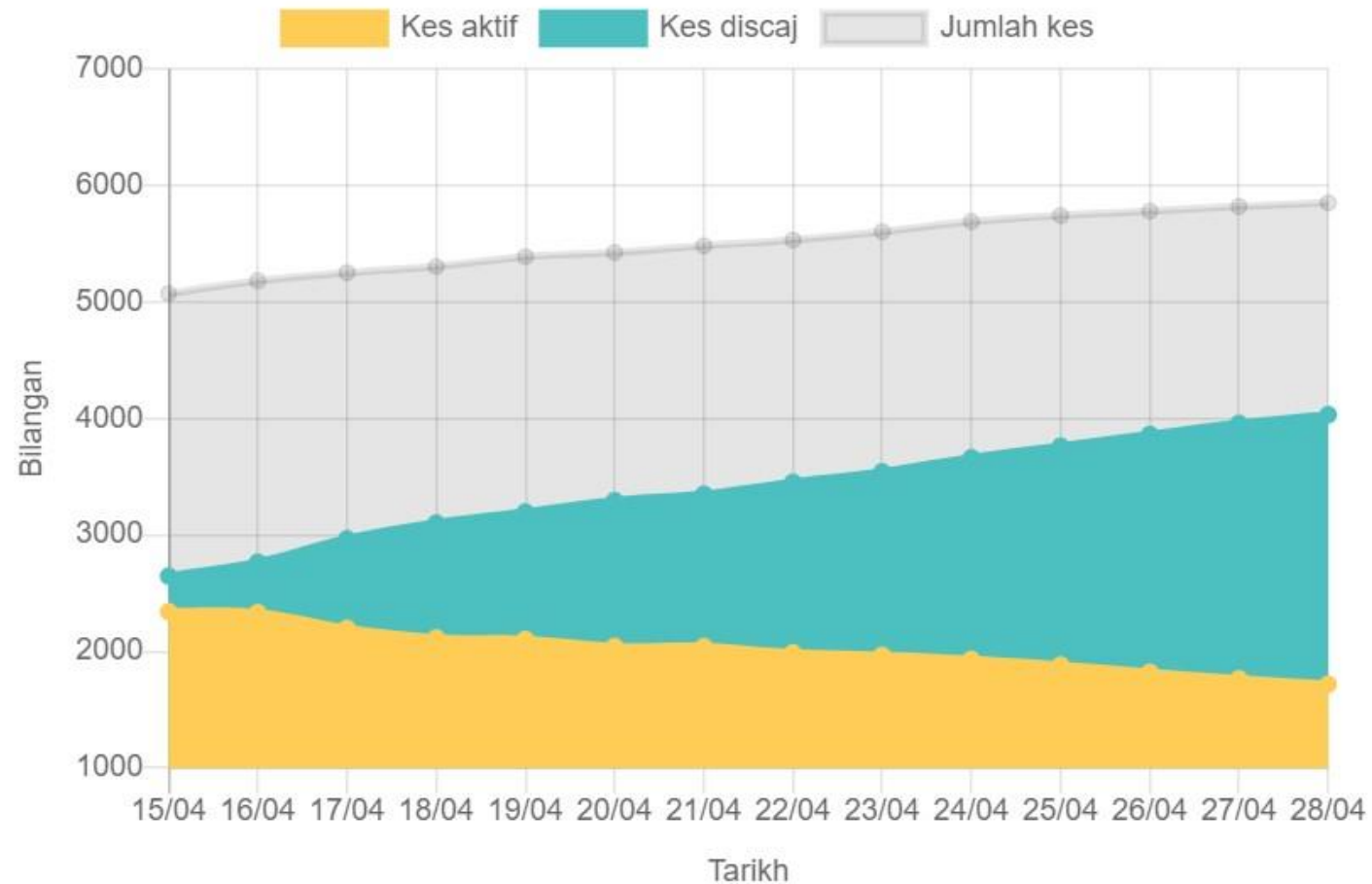
Discharged Cases: 2478

Active Cases: 2427

Total Cases: 4987

New Cases on 14.4.2020: **170**

PKP Fasa 3



15.4.2020

Discharged Cases: 2647

Active Cases: 2342

Total Cases: 5072

New Cases on 15.4.2020: 85

28.4.2020

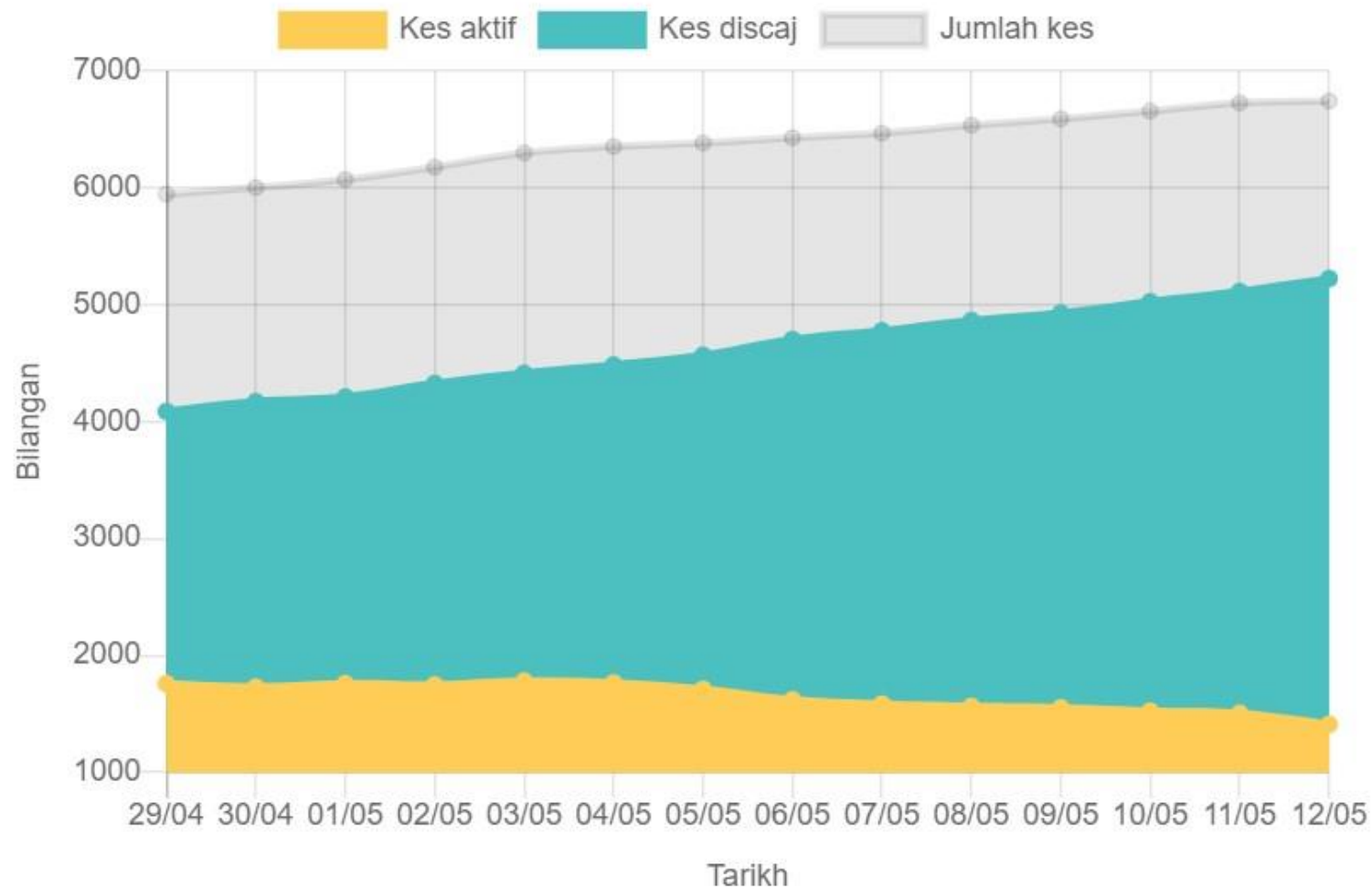
Discharged Cases: 4032

Active Cases: 1719

Total Cases: 5851

New Cases on 28.4.2020: 31

PKP Fasa 4



29.4.2020

Discharged Cases: 4087

Active Cases: 1758

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Total Cases: 5945

New Cases on 29.4.2020: **94**

12.5.2020

Discharged Cases: 5223

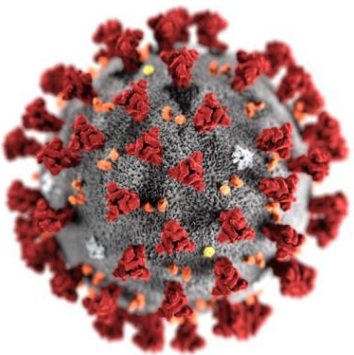
Active Cases: 1410

Total Cases: 6742

New Cases on 12.5.2020: **16**

Legal and Financial Strategies and Policies

**MAINTAINING WEALTH
AND PRESERVING LIVELIHOOD**



PERINTAH KAWALAN PERGERAKAN (PKP) – MOVEMENT CONTROL ORDER (MCO)



Perintah Kawalan Pergerakan Bersyarat (PKPB)
Conditional Movement Control Order (CMCO)

PERINTAH KAWALAN PERGERAKAN BERSAYARAT (PKPB)

Dibenarkan keluar rumah dan menggunakan kenderaan seperti biasa, tetapi perjalanan rentas sempadan negeri tidak dibenarkan.

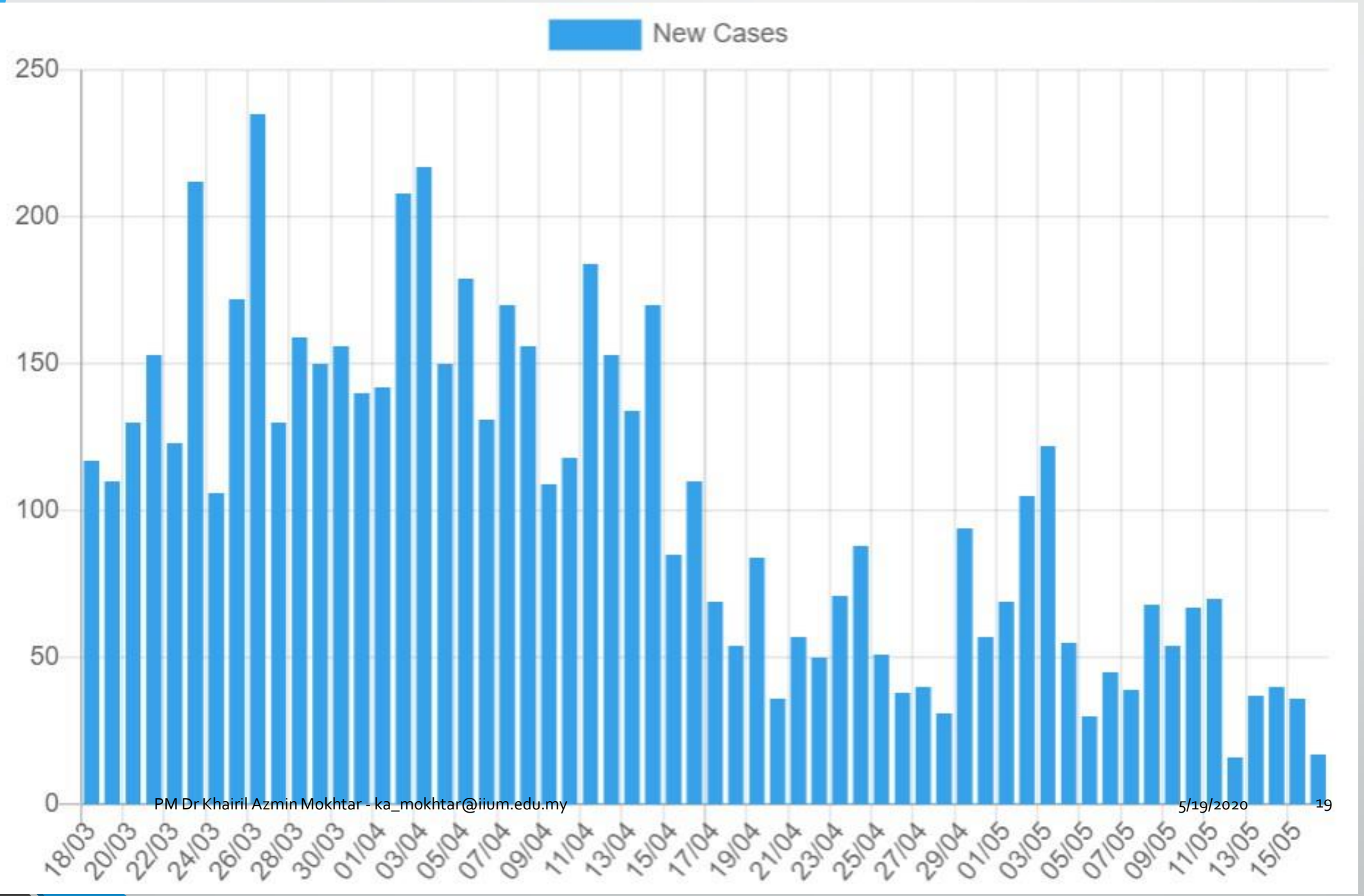
Sebahagian besar daripada aktiviti ekonomi dan sosial dibenarkan.

Hampir semua sektor ekonomi dan aktiviti perniagaan dibenarkan beroperasi tertakluk kepada syarat-syarat dan SOP yang ditetapkan oleh pihak berkuasa

Aktiviti Sosial dibenarkan tertakluk kepada syarat-syarat dan SOP yang ditetapkan.

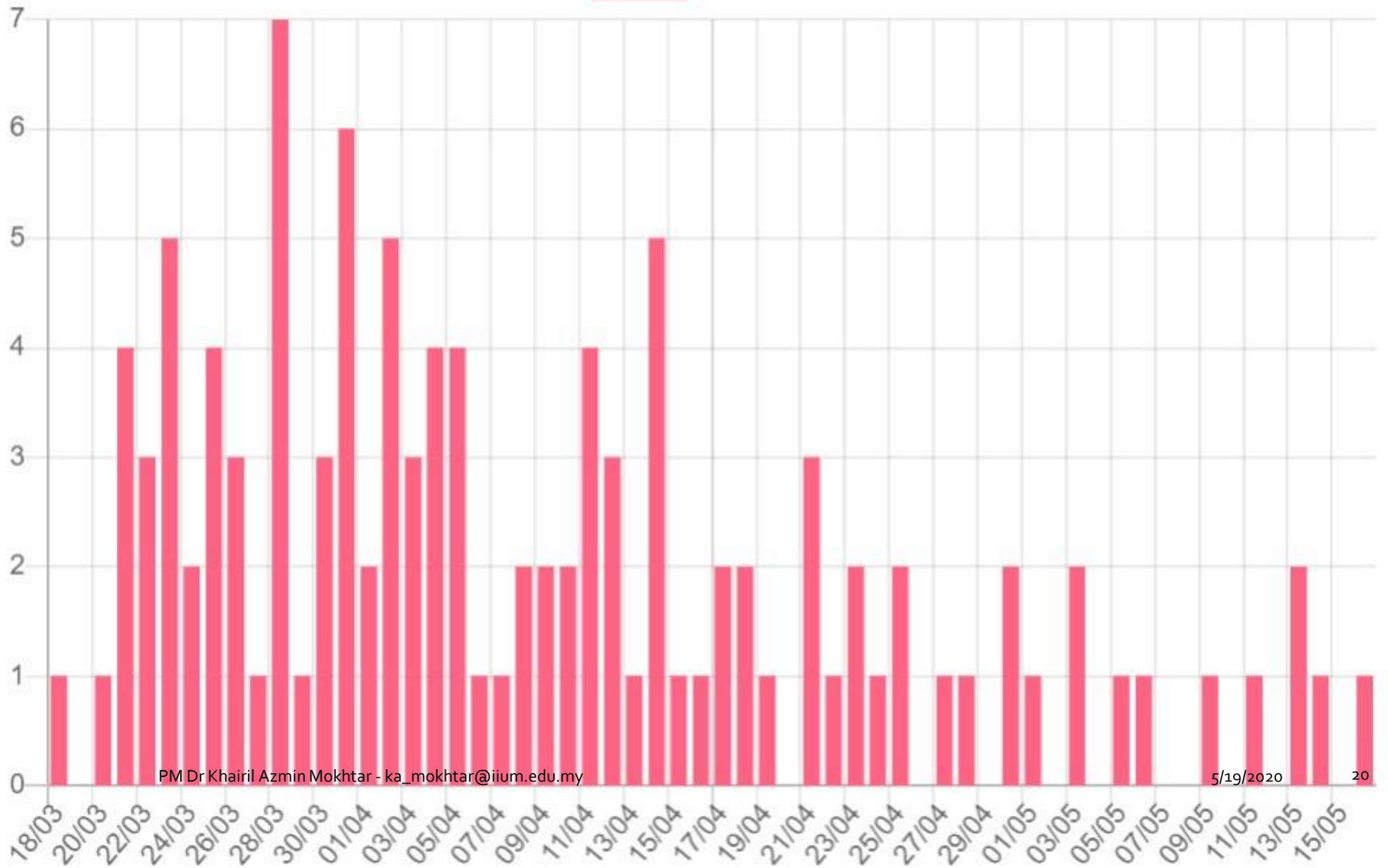
Pengecualian: Aktiviti yang melibatkan perhimpunan ramai seperti panggung wayang, kelab malam, taman tema, dan bazar n. Aktiviti kegamaan seperti solat Jumaat dan semua aktiviti berjemaah di masjid, surau dan Rumah-rumah ibadat juga tidak dibenarkan. Institusi pendidikan juga belum dibuka.

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Perintah Kawalan Pergerakan Dipertingkatkan (PKPD) bagaimanapun akan¹⁸ terus dilaksanakan di kawasan-kawasan yang mencatatkan kes positif Covid-19 yang tinggi.



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Deaths



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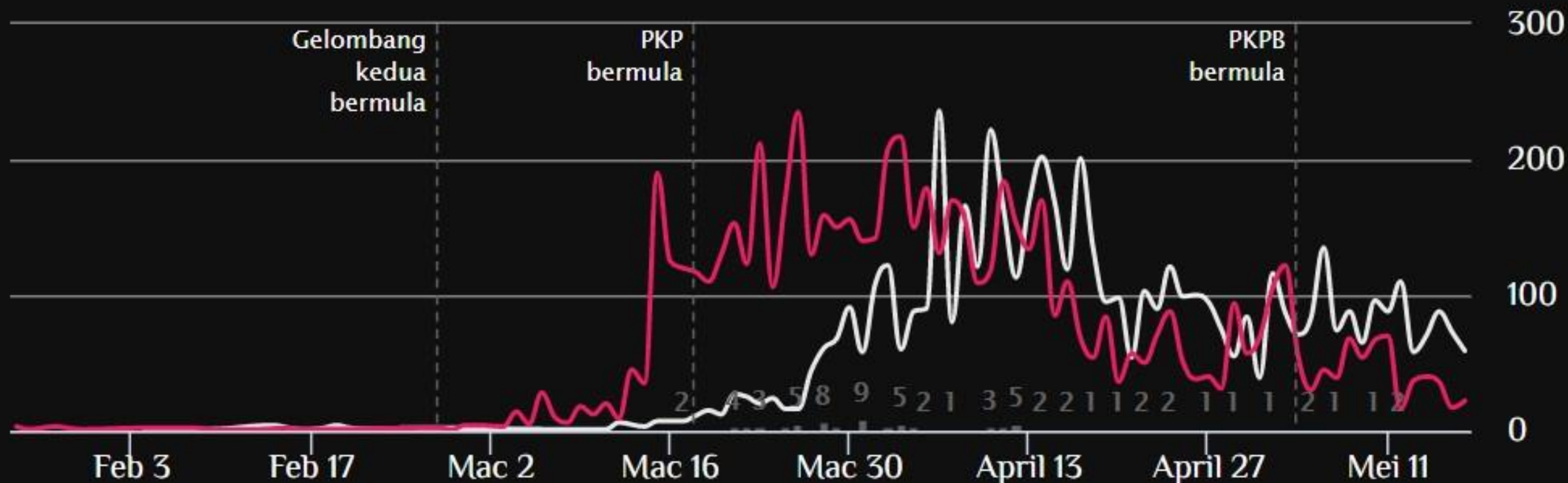
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Peningkatan harian dalam kes

Sehingga 17 Mei 2020 4:39 petang

— Kes baru — Sembuh ● Maut

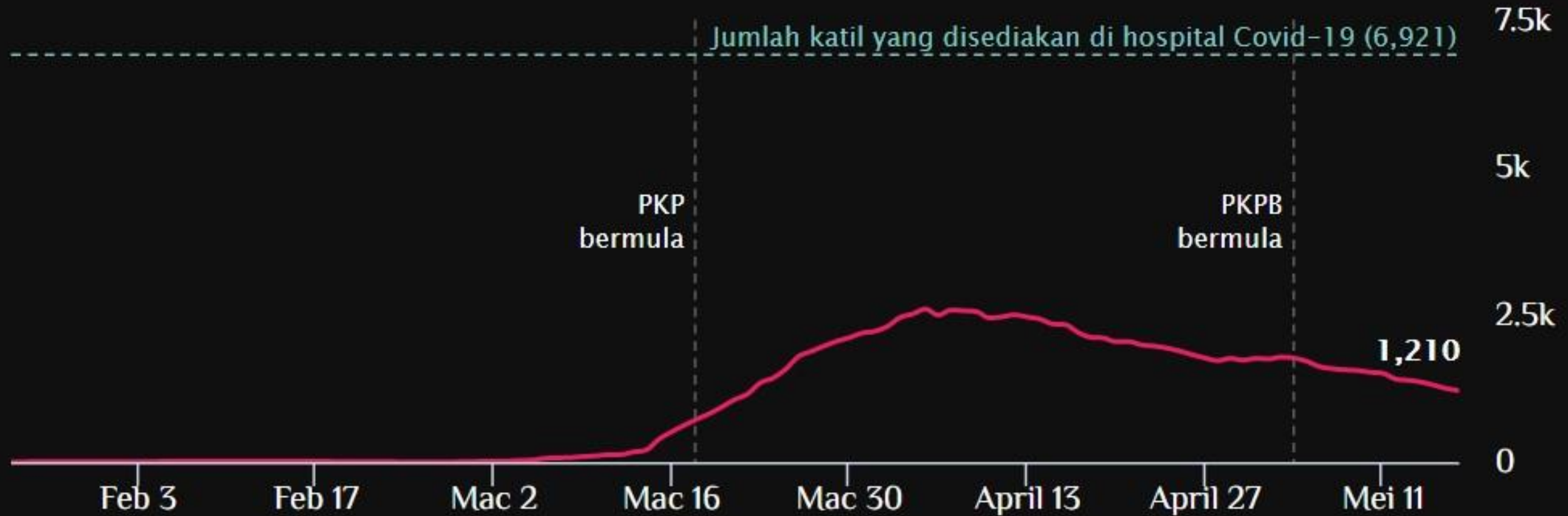


Penafian: Tarikh kematian dicatatkan ketika pesakit meninggal dunia, bukan pada tarikh pengumuman.

Jumlah pesakit dalam rawatan

Sehingga 17 Mei 2020 4:39 petang

— Dalam rawatan



Financial Efforts



The First Financial Package (Economic Stimulus Package 1 (ESP1))

27 February 2020

Theme “Bolstering Confidence, Stimulating Growth and Protecting Jobs”

Targeted to aid the Rakyat and business community, whose livelihood had since been somewhat affected by the COVID-19 outbreak.

The Second Financial Package (Economic Stimulus Package 2 (ESP2))

27 March 2020

Theme “ Prihatin Rakyat”

The negative effects of COVID-19 outbreak and MCO are greatly felt by the Rakyat and business community.

- RM128 billion for the protection of Rakyat welfare
- RM100 billion to support Small and Medium Enterprises
- RM2 billion to strengthen the country’s economy
- RM20 billion to pursue measures announced under ESP1

Additional Package

Prihatin Small Medium Enterprises (SME)

6 April 2020

To assist the micro, small and medium enterprises to withstand the impact of COVID-19 outbreak and Movement Control Order (MCO) to their businesses

CONCLUSION

FIRST, SECOND, THIRD AND FOURTH PHASES

- Human Rights, Economic, Political, Social, Religious and Cultural Issues
- Health and Life Are Priorities
- MCO 1, 2, 3 and 4 (PKP 1,2,3 &4)

FIFTH PHASE AND SUBSEQUENT PHASES (IF ANY)

- Striking a Balance Between Life and Livelihood.
- CMCO (PKPB)
- Financial Packages/Economic Stimulus