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## Evidence for light-by-light scattering and searches for axion-like particles in ultraperipheral PbPb collisions at $s_{NN}=5.02\text{TeV}$ (Article) [Open Access](#)

Sirunyan, A.M.<sup>a</sup>, Tumasyan, A.<sup>a</sup>, Adam, W.<sup>b</sup>, Ambrogi, F.<sup>b</sup>, Asilar, E.<sup>b</sup>, Bergauer, T.<sup>b</sup>, Brandstetter, J.<sup>b</sup>, Dragicevic, M.<sup>b</sup>, Erö, J.<sup>b</sup>, Escalante Del Valle, A.<sup>b</sup>, Flechl, M.<sup>b</sup>, Frühwirth, R.<sup>b</sup>, Ghete, V.M.<sup>b</sup>, Hrubec, J.<sup>b</sup>, Jeitler, M.<sup>b</sup>, Krammer, N.<sup>b</sup>, Krätschmer, I.<sup>b</sup>, Liko, D.<sup>b</sup>, Madlener, T.<sup>b</sup>, Mikulec, I.<sup>b</sup>, Rad, N.<sup>b</sup>, Rohringer, H.<sup>b</sup>,

[View additional authors](#) [v](#)

<sup>a</sup>Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia

<sup>b</sup>Institut für Hochenergiephysik, Wien, Austria

<sup>c</sup>Institute for Nuclear Problems, Minsk, Belarus

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### Abstract

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Evidence for the light-by-light scattering process,  $\gamma\gamma\rightarrow\gamma\gamma$ , in ultraperipheral PbPb collisions at a centre-of-mass energy per nucleon pair of  $5.02\text{TeV}$  is reported. The analysis is conducted using a data sample corresponding to an integrated luminosity of  $390\mu\text{b}^{-1}$  recorded by the CMS experiment at the LHC. Light-by-light scattering processes are selected in events with two photons exclusively produced, each with transverse energy  $E_T^Y > 2\text{GeV}$ , pseudorapidity  $|\eta^Y| < 2.4$ , diphoton invariant mass  $m^{\text{YY}} > 5\text{GeV}$ , diphoton transverse momentum  $p_T^{\text{YY}} < 1\text{GeV}$ , and diphoton acoplanarity below 0.01. After all selection criteria are applied, 14 events are observed, compared to expectations of  $9.0 \pm 0.9(\text{theo})$  events for the signal and  $4.0 \pm 1.2(\text{stat})$  for the background processes. The excess observed in data relative to the background-only expectation corresponds to a significance of 3.7 standard deviations, and has properties consistent with those expected for the light-by-light scattering signal. The measured fiducial light-by-light scattering cross section,  $\sigma_{\text{fid}}(\gamma\gamma\rightarrow\gamma\gamma) = 120 \pm 46(\text{stat}) \pm 28(\text{syst}) \pm 12(\text{theo})\text{nb}$ , is consistent with the standard model prediction. The  $m^{\text{YY}}$  distribution is used to set new exclusion limits on the production of pseudoscalar axion-like particles, via the (Figure presented.) process, in the mass range (Figure presented.). © 2019 The Author(s)

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