



# Document details

< Back to results | 1 of 1

↗ Export ↓ Download 🖨 Print ✉ E-mail 📄 Save to PDF ☆ Add to List More... >

View at Publisher

Journal of Chemical Sciences

Volume 131, Issue 11, 1 November 2019, Article number 111

## Palladium nanoparticles supported on fluorine-doped tin oxide as an efficient heterogeneous catalyst for Suzuki coupling and 4-nitrophenol reduction (Article) (Open Access)

Mak, S.Y.<sup>a</sup>, Liew, K.H.<sup>a</sup> ✉, Chua, C.C.<sup>a</sup>, Yarmo, M.A.<sup>a</sup>, Yahaya, B.H.<sup>b</sup>, Samad, W.Z.<sup>c</sup>, Jamil, M.S.M.<sup>a</sup>, Yusop, R.M.<sup>a,b</sup> ✉

<sup>a</sup>School of Chemical Sciences and Food Technology, Faculty of Science and Technology, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Bangi, Selangor Darul Ehsan 43600 UKM, Malaysia

<sup>b</sup>Regenerative Medicine Cluster, Advanced Medical and Dental Institute, Universiti Sains Malaysia, Bertam, Kepala Batas, Pulau Pinang 13200, Malaysia

<sup>c</sup>Department of Chemistry, Kulliyah of Science, International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM Kuantan Campus), Bandar Indera Mahkota, Kuantan, Pahang 25200, Malaysia

### Abstract

↕ View references (70)

**Abstract:** Immobilization of palladium nanoparticles onto the fluorine-doped tin oxide (FTO) as support Pd/FTO, resulted in a highly active heterogeneous catalyst for Suzuki-Miyaura cross-coupling reactions and 4-nitrophenol reduction. The Pd/FTO catalyst has been synthesized by immobilization of palladium nanoparticles onto FTO via a simple impregnation method. ICP-MS analysis confirmed that there is 0.11 mmol/g of palladium was loaded successfully on FTO support. The crystallinity, morphologies, compositions and surface properties of Pd/FTO were fully characterized by various techniques. It was further examined for its catalytic activity and robustness in Suzuki coupling reaction with different aryl halides and solvents. The yields obtained from Suzuki coupling reactions were basically over 80%. The prepared catalyst was also tested on mild reaction such as reduction of 4-nitrophenol (4-NP) to 4-aminophenol (4-AP). Pd/FTO catalyst exhibited high catalytic activity towards 4-NP reduction with a rate constant of 1.776 min<sup>-1</sup> and turnover frequency (TOF) value of 29.1 hr<sup>-1</sup>. The findings revealed that Pd/FTO also maintained its high stability for five consecutive runs in Suzuki reactions and 4-NP reductions. The catalyst showed excellent catalytic activities by using a small amount of Pd/FTO for the Suzuki coupling reaction and 4-NP reduction. Graphic abstract: Novel Pd-supported FTO nano-powder catalyst exhibited high activity and selectivity towards C-C Suzuki coupling reaction and nitroarene reduction.[Figure not available: see fulltext.]. © 2019, Indian Academy of Sciences.

### SciVal Topic Prominence ⓘ

Topic: Palladium | Catalysts | Palladium catalyst

Prominence percentile: 99.480 ⓘ

### Author keywords

4-NP reduction Pd/FTO Suzuki coupling

### Indexed keywords

Engineering controlled terms:

Catalyst selectivity Crystallinity Nanocatalysts Nanocomposites Nanoparticles  
Palladium Rate constants Synthesis (chemical) Tin oxides

Metrics ⓘ View all metrics >



PlumX Metrics

Usage, Captures, Mentions, Social Media and Citations beyond Scopus.

Cited by 0 documents

Inform me when this document is cited in Scopus:

Set citation alert >

Set citation feed >

### Related documents

Polymer Resins as Nanoreactors for the Synthesis of Nanoparticles and Their Catalytic Application in C-C Coupling

Kaur, H. (2017) *Encapsulated Catalysts*

Novel synthesis of highly catalytic active Cu@Ni/RGO nanocomposite for efficient hydrogenation of 4-nitrophenol organic pollutant

Krishna, R., Fernandes, D.M., Ventura, J. (2016) *International Journal of Hydrogen Energy*

QuadraPure-Supported Palladium Nanocatalysts for Microwave-Promoted Suzuki Cross-Coupling Reaction under Aerobic Condition

Liew, K.H., Loh, P.L., Juan, J.C. (2014) *Scientific World Journal*

View all related documents based on references

Find more related documents in Scopus based on:

Authors > Keywords >

Engineering uncontrolled terms

4-Nitrophenol reductions

Fluorine doped tin oxide

Heterogeneous catalyst

Impregnation methods

Palladium nanoparticles

Suzuki coupling reaction

Suzuki couplings

Suzuki-Miyaura cross-coupling reaction

Engineering main heading:

Catalyst activity

## Funding details

Funding sponsor	Funding number	Acronym
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia	GUP-2016-063,ST-2018-005	

### Funding text

Financial assistance from Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia (UKM) for a research grant (GUP-2016-063) and Malaysia-Thailand Joint Authority (ST-2018-005) are acknowledged. The authors are gratefully acknowledged to Center for Research and Instrumentation (CRIM) UKM for providing the facilities for the analysis work. Lastly, we are grateful to our lab associates, colleagues and staffs for their knowledge supports and assists during this research.

ISSN: 09743626

CODEN: JCSBB

Source Type: Journal

Original language: English

DOI: 10.1007/s12039-019-1685-7

Document Type: Article

Publisher: Springer

## References (70)

[View in search results format >](#)

All  Export  Print  E-mail  Save to PDF  Create bibliography

- 1 Fareghi-Alamdari, R., Golestanzadeh, M., Bagheri, O.  
An efficient and recoverable palladium organocatalyst for Suzuki reaction in aqueous media  
(2017) *Applied Organometallic Chemistry*, 31 (9), art. no. e3698. Cited 5 times.  
<http://www3.interscience.wiley.com.ezproxy.um.edu.my/journal/2676/home>  
doi: 10.1002/aoc.3698  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 2 Hekmati, M., Bonyasi, F., Javaheri, H., Hemmati, S.  
Green synthesis of palladium nanoparticles using Hibiscus sabdariffa L. flower extract: Heterogeneous and reusable nanocatalyst in Suzuki coupling reactions  
(2017) *Applied Organometallic Chemistry*, 31 (11), art. no. e3757. Cited 5 times.  
<http://www3.interscience.wiley.com.ezproxy.um.edu.my/journal/2676/home>  
doi: 10.1002/aoc.3757  
[View at Publisher](#)