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The promise of zebrafish as a model of metabolic syndrome (Review)

[\(Open Access\)](#)Benchoula, K.^a, Khatib, A.^{b,c} , Jaffar, A.^d, Ahmed, Q.U.^b, Sulaiman, W.M.A.W.^a, Wahab, R.A.^e, El-Seedi, H.R.^{f,g} ^aDepartment of Basic Medical Sciences, Kulliyyah of Pharmacy, International Islamic University Malaysia, Sultan Ahmad Shah Street, Kuantan, Pahang 25200, Malaysia^bPharmacognosy Research Group, Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Kulliyyah of Pharmacy, International Islamic University Malaysia, Sultan Ahmad Shah Street, Kuantan, Pahang 25200, Malaysia^cCentral Research and Animal Facility (CREAM, Kulliyyah of Science, International Islamic University Malaysia, Sultan Ahmad Shah Street, Kuantan, Pahang 25200, Malaysia[View additional affiliations](#) ▾

Abstract

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Metabolic syndrome is a cluster including hyperglycaemia, obesity, hypertension, and hypertriglyceridaemia as a result of biochemical and physiological alterations and can increase the risk of cardiovascular disease and diabetes. Fundamental research on this disease requires validated animal models. One potential animal model that is rapidly gaining in popularity is zebrafish (*Danio rerio*). The use of zebrafish as an animal model conveys several advantages, including high human genetic homology, transparent embryos and larvae that allow easier visualization. This review discusses how zebrafish models contribute to the development of metabolic syndrome studies. Different diseases in the cluster of metabolic syndrome, such as hyperglycaemia, obesity, diabetes, and hypertriglyceridaemia, have been successfully studied using zebrafish; and the model is promising for hypertension and cardiovascular metabolic-related diseases due to its genetic similarity to mammals. Genetic mutation, chemical induction, and dietary alteration are among the tools used to improve zebrafish models. This field is expanding, and thus, more effective and efficient techniques are currently developed to fulfil the increasing demand for thorough investigations. ©2019 Japanese Association for Laboratory Animal Science.

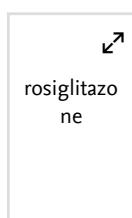
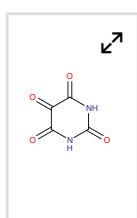
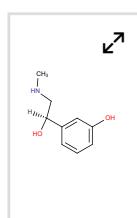
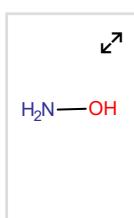
SciVal Topic Prominence

Topic: Zebrafish | Larva | Zebrafish model

Prominence percentile: 86.105

Chemistry database information

Substances



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A novel zebrafish model to emulate lung injury by folate deficiency-induced swim bladder defectiveness and protease/antiprotease expression imbalance

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Zebrafish Models of Human Skeletal Disorders: Embryo and Adult Swimming Together

Carnovali, M., Banfi, G., Mariotti, M.

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Connaughton, V.P., Baker, C., Fonde, L.

(2016) *Zebrafish*

Indexed keywords

EMTREE drug terms:

acetyl coenzyme A carboxylase acetylcholinesterase agouti related protein angiotensin II
apelin receptor dipeptidyl carboxypeptidase fatty acid synthase glucose 6 phosphatase
glucose 6 phosphate dehydrogenase glycogen phosphorylase glycogen synthase
high density lipoprotein monovalent cation nitric oxide phosphoenolpyruvate carboxylase
phosphopyruvate carboxylase proopiomelanocortin pyruvate kinase
serine/threonine protein kinase WNK1 triacylglycerol

EMTREE medical terms:

biochemical analysis body mass cardiovascular disease circadian rhythm coiled body
diabetes mellitus dietary pattern environmental factor gene mutation
gene overexpression genetic similarity genome-wide association study glucose blood level
hyperglycemia hypertriglyceridemia insulin resistance lipid diet lipolysis
metabolic syndrome X microalbuminuria nonhuman obesity Panax notoginseng
polymerase chain reaction Review systolic blood pressure zebra fish animal
diabetes mellitus disease model hyperglycemia hypertriglyceridemia
metabolic syndrome X obesity

MeSH:

Animals Diabetes Mellitus Disease Models, Animal Hyperglycemia Hypertriglyceridemia
Metabolic Syndrome Obesity Zebrafish

Chemicals and CAS Registry Numbers:

acetyl coenzyme A carboxylase, 9023-93-2; acetylcholinesterase, 9000-81-1; angiotensin II, 11128-99-7, 68521-88-0; dipeptidyl carboxypeptidase, 9015-82-1; fatty acid synthase, 9045-77-6; glucose 6 phosphatase, 9001-39-2; glucose 6 phosphate dehydrogenase, 37259-83-9, 9001-40-5; glycogen phosphorylase, 9032-10-4; glycogen synthase, 9033-05-0; mammalian target of rapamycin complex 1; mammalian target of rapamycin complex 2; NIMA related kinase 1; nitric oxide, 10102-43-9; phosphoenolpyruvate carboxylase, 9067-77-0; phosphopyruvate carboxylase, 37341-54-1; proopiomelanocortin, 66796-54-1; pyruvate kinase, 9001-59-6; serine threonine protein kinase ULK1; serine/threonine protein kinase WNK1

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Zebrafish as a model for obesity and diabetes

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(2018) *Frontiers in Cell and Developmental Biology*

Zebrafish: A model for understanding diabetic complications

Jörgens, K. , Hillebrands, J.-L. , Hammes, H.-P.
(2012) *Experimental and Clinical Endocrinology and Diabetes*

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