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Natural deep eutectic solvent-assisted pectin extraction from pomelo peel using sonoreactor: Experimental optimization approach (Article) [\(Open Access\)](#)

Elgharbawy, A.A.M.^a ✉, Hayyan, A.^{b,c} ✉, Hayyan, M.^{b,d}, Mirghani, M.E.S.^a, Salleh, H.M.^a, Rashid, S.N.^{b,c}, Ngoh, G.C.^c, Liew, S.Q.^c, Nor, M.R.^e, Zulkifli, M.Z.^e, Alias, Y.^{b,f} 

^aInternational Institute for Halal Research and Training (INHART), International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM), P.O. Box 10, Kuala Lumpur, 50728, Malaysia

^bCentre for Ionic Liquids (UMCiL), University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, 50603, Malaysia

^cDepartment of Chemical Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, 50603, Malaysia

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Abstract

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Background: Natural deep eutectic solvents (NADESS) can be used for extracting a wide range of biomaterials, such as pectin. This study introduces a new generation of natural solvents for pectin extraction which could replace the conventional solvents in the food industry. Methods: In this study, NADESS were used for pectin extraction from pomelo (*Citrus grandis* (L.) Osbeck) peels using a sonoreactor. Definitive screening design (DSD) was used to screen the influence of time, temperature, solid/liquid ratio, and NADES/water ratio on the pectin yield and degree of esterification (DE). Results: The primary screening revealed that the best choices for the extraction were choline chloride-malonic acid (ChCl-Mal) and choline chloride-glucose-water (ChCl:Glc:W). Both co-solvents yielded 94% pectin and 52% DE after optimization at 80 °C, with 60 min of sonication, pH < 3.0, and a NADES-to-water ratio of

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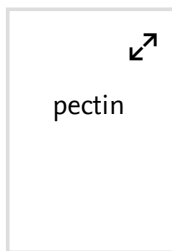
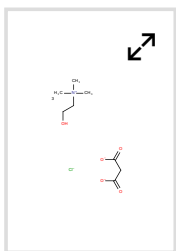
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1:4.5 (v/v). Morphological screening showed a smooth and compact surface of the pectin from ChCl-Mal where glucose-based pectin had a rough surface and lower DE. Conclusions: NADESs proved to be promising co-solvents for pectin extraction with a high degree of esterification (> 55%). © 2019 by the authors.

Chemistry database information ⓘ

Substances



Author keywords

Citrus grandis

Definitive screening design

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Natural deep eutectic solvent

Pectin

Pomelo

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🔍 Elgharbawy, A.A.M.; International Institute for Halal Research and Training (INHART), International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM), P.O. Box 10, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia; email:amal.elgharbawy@gmail.com
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