

< Back to results | 1 of 2 Next >

Export Download Print E-mail Save to PDF Add to List More... >

[Full Text](#) View at Publisher

Journal of Applied Fluid Mechanics [Open Access](#)
Volume 12, Issue 4, 2019, Pages 1127-1135

Effect of nozzle pressure ratio and control jets location to control base pressure in suddenly expanded flows (Article) [\(Open Access\)](#)

Pathan, K.A.^a ✉, Dabeer, P.S.^a, Khan, S.A.^b 👤

^aTrinity College of Engineering and Research, Pune, Maharashtra, 411048, India

^bDepartment of Mechanical Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, International Islamic University Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur, Selangor, 50728, Malaysia

Abstract

[View references \(29\)](#)

In this paper, computational fluid dynamic (CFD) analysis and experiments have been carried out to study the effect of nozzle pressure ratio, i.e. the ratio of inlet pressure to atmospheric pressure, and the pitch circle diameter of the control jets to regulate the base pressure. The variables considered for the analysis as well as the experiments are the nozzle pressure ratio (NPR), the Mach number (M) and the pitch circle diameter (PCD) of the control jets. The area ratio considered for the study is kept constant at 4.84 while the length to diameter (L/D) ratio of an enlarged duct is set constant at 5. The inertia parameter considered for the study is Mach number. The Mach numbers considered for study are 1.5, 2.0, and 2.5. The nozzle pressure ratio considered for study are 2, 5 and 8. Three different pitch circle diameters of control jets considered for study are 13.1 mm, 16.2 mm and 19.3 mm. From the numerical simulations and the results of the experimental tests, it is found that the control jets are very beneficial to increase the base pressure at higher NPR when the jets issuing from the nozzles are under-expanded. The control jets were able to increase the base pressure value from 160% to 400% at nozzle pressure ratio 8. It is concluded that the parameter D_3 is the most effective pitch circle diameter of the control jets to increase the base pressure. © 2019, Isfahan University of Technology.

SciVal Topic Prominence ⓘ

Topic: Nozzles | Mach number | Suddenly expanded

Prominence percentile: 63.870 ⓘ

Author keywords

Base pressure Mach number Nozzle pressure ratio PCD of control jets

ISSN: 17353572

Source Type: Journal

Original language: English

DOI: 10.29252/jafm.12.04.29495

Document Type: Article

Publisher: Isfahan University of Technology

References (29)

[View in search results format >](#)

All | Export | Print | E-mail | Save to PDF | Create bibliography

Metrics ⓘ [View all metrics >](#)

2 Citations in Scopus

2.45 Field-Weighted Citation Impact



PlumX Metrics

Usage, Captures, Mentions, Social Media and Citations beyond Scopus.

Cited by 2 documents

Investigation of base pressure variations in internal and external suddenly expanded flows using CFD analysis

Pathan, K.A., Dabeer, P.S., Khan, S.A.
(2019) *CFD Letters*

Influence of expansion level on base pressure and reattachment length

Pathan, K.A., Dabeer, P.S., Khan, S.A.
(2019) *CFD Letters*

[View all 2 citing documents](#)

Inform me when this document is cited in Scopus:

[Set citation alert >](#)

[Set citation feed >](#)

Related documents

Optimization of area ratio and thrust in suddenly expanded flow at supersonic Mach numbers

Pathan, K.A., Dabeer, P.S., Khan, S.A.
(2018) *Case Studies in Thermal Engineering*

Investigation of base pressure variations in internal and external suddenly expanded flows using CFD analysis

Pathan, K.A., Dabeer, P.S., Khan, S.A.
(2019) *CFD Letters*

Base pressure control by supersonic micro jets in a suddenly expanded nozzle

- 1 Asadullah, M., Khan, S.A., Asrar, W., Sulaeman, E.
Active control of base pressure with counter clockwise rotating cylinder at Mach 2

(2018) *4th IEEE International Conference on Engineering Technologies and Applied Sciences, ICETAS 2017*, 2018-January, pp. 1-6. Cited 8 times.
ISBN: 978-153862106-6
doi: 10.1109/ICETAS.2017.8277857

[View at Publisher](#)

- 2 Asadullah, M., Khan, S.A., Asrar, W., Sulaeman, E.
Passive control of base pressure with static cylinder at supersonic flow (Open Access)

(2018) *IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering*, 370 (1), art. no. 012050. Cited 8 times.
<http://www.iop.org/EJ/journal/mse>
doi: 10.1088/1757-899X/370/1/012050

[View at Publisher](#)

- 3 Asadullah, M., Khan, S.A., Asrar, W., Sulaeman, E.
Passive control of base pressure with static cylinder at supersonic flow (Open Access)

(2018) *IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering*, 370 (1), art. no. 012050. Cited 8 times.
<http://www.iop.org/EJ/journal/mse>
doi: 10.1088/1757-899X/370/1/012050

[View at Publisher](#)

- 4 Asadullah, M., Khan, S.A., Asrar, W., Sulaeman, E.
Low-cost base drag reduction technique

(2018) *International Journal of Mechanical Engineering and Robotics Research*, 7 (4), pp. 428-432. Cited 9 times.
<http://www.ijmerr.com/uploadfile/2018/0709/20180709112530996.pdf>
doi: 10.18178/ijmerr.7.4.428-432

[View at Publisher](#)

- 5 Baig, M.A.A., Al-Mufadi, F., Khan, S.A., Rathakrishnan, E.
Control of base flows with micro jets

(2011) *International Journal of Turbo and Jet Engines*, 28 (1), pp. 59-69. Cited 17 times.
doi: 10.1515/TJJ.2011.009

[View at Publisher](#)

- 6 Baig, M.A.A., Khan, S.A., Ahmed Saleel, C., Rathakrishnan, E.
Control of base flows with micro jet for area ratio of 6.25

(2012) *ARNP Journal of Engineering and Applied Sciences*, 7 (8), pp. 992-1002. Cited 9 times.
http://www.arnpjournals.com/jeas/research_papers/rp_2012/jeas_0812_754.pdf

- 7 Ethirajan, R.
(2011) *Gas Dynamics*
Third ed. PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi, India

- 8 Fharrukh, A.G.M., Khan, S.A.
(2018) *Investigation of efficacy of low length-to-diameter ratio and nozzle pressure ratio on base pressure in an abruptly expanded flow*

Khan, S.A., Chaudhary, Z.I.,
Shinde, V.B.
(2018) *International Journal of
Mechanical and Mechatronics
Engineering*

[View all related documents based
on references](#)

[Find more related documents in
Scopus based on:](#)

[Authors >](#) [Keywords >](#)

- 9 Fharukh Ahmed, G.M., Ullah, M.A., Khan, S.A.
Experimental study of suddenly expanded flow from correctly expanded nozzles
(2016) *ARPN Journal of Engineering and Applied Sciences*, 11 (16), pp. 10041-10047. Cited 11 times.
http://www.arpnjournals.org/jeas/research_papers/rp_2016/jeas_0816_4879.pdf
-

- 10 Khan, S.A., Rathakrishnan, E.
Nozzle expansion level effect on suddenly expanded flow
(2006) *International Journal of Turbo and Jet Engines*, 23 (4), pp. 233-257. Cited 20 times.
<http://www.degruyter.com/view/j/tjj.2012.29.issue-2/issue-files/tjj.2012.29.issue-2.xml>
doi: 10.1515/TJJ.2006.23.4.233
[View at Publisher](#)
-

- 11 Khan, S.A., Rathakrishnan, E.
Control of suddenly expanded flow
(2006) *Aircraft Engineering and Aerospace Technology*, 78 (4), pp. 293-309. Cited 27 times.
doi: 10.1108/17488840610675573
[View at Publisher](#)
-

- 12 Khan, S.A., Rathakrishnan, E.
Active control of base pressure in supersonic regime
(2006) *Journal of the Institution of Engineers (India): Aerospace Engineering Journal*, 87 (NOV.), pp. 3-11. Cited 10 times.
-

- 13 Khan, S.A., Rathakrishnan, E.
Active control of suddenly expanded flows from overexpanded nozzles
(2002) *International Journal of Turbo and Jet Engines*, 19 (1-2), pp. 119-126. Cited 35 times.
<http://www.degruyter.com/view/j/tjj.2012.29.issue-2/issue-files/tjj.2012.29.issue-2.xml>
doi: 10.1515/TJJ.2002.19.1-2.119
[View at Publisher](#)
-

- 14 Khan, S.A., Asadullah, M., Sadhiq, J.
Passive control of base drag employing dimple in subsonic suddenly expanded flow
(2018) *International Journal of Mechanical and Mechatronics Engineering*, 18 (3), pp. 69-74. Cited 11 times.
http://ijens.org/Vol_18_I_03/181303-5757-IJMME-IJENS.pdf
-

- 15 Khan, S.A., Asadullah, M., Fharukh Ahmed, G.M., Jalaluddeen, A., Ali Baig, M.A.
Passive control of base drag in compressible subsonic flow using multiple cavity
(Open Access)
(2018) *International Journal of Mechanical and Production Engineering Research and Development*, 8 (4), pp. 39-44. Cited 9 times.
http://www.tjprc.org/publishpapers/2-67-1529991141-5.IJMPERDAUG20185_2.pdf
doi: 10.24247/ijmpersdaug20185
[View at Publisher](#)
-

- 16 Khan, S.A., Aabid, A., Baig, M.A.A.
CFD analysis of cd nozzle and effect of nozzle pressure ratio on pressure and velocity for suddenly expanded flows (Open Access)
(2018) *International Journal of Mechanical and Production Engineering Research and Development*, 8 (3), pp. 1147-1158. Cited 15 times.
<http://www.tjprc.org/publishpapers/2-67-1529468467-119.IJMPERDJUN2018119.pdf>
doi: 10.24247/ijmperdjun2018119
[View at Publisher](#)
-

- 17 Khan, S.A., Fatepurwala, M.A., Pathan, K.N., Dabeer, P.S., Baig, M.A.A.
CFD analysis of human powered submarine to minimize drag ([Open Access](#))

(2018) *International Journal of Mechanical and Production Engineering Research and Development*, 8 (3), pp. 1057-1066. Cited 5 times.
<http://www.tjprc.org/publishpapers/2-67-1529318360-111.IJMPERDJUN2018111.pdf>
doi: 10.24247/ijmperdjun2018111

[View at Publisher](#)

- 18 Khan, S.A., Rathakrishnan, E.
Control of Suddenly Expanded Flows with Micro-Jets

(2003) *International Journal of Turbo and Jet Engines*, 20 (1), pp. 63-81. Cited 35 times.
<http://www.degruyter.com/view/j/tjj.2012.29.issue-2/issue-files/tjj.2012.29.issue-2.xml>
doi: 10.1515/TJJ.2003.20.1.63

[View at Publisher](#)

- 19 Khan, S.A., Rathakrishnan, E.
Active control of suddenly expanded flows from underexpanded nozzles

(2004) *International Journal of Turbo and Jet Engines*, 21 (4), pp. 233-253. Cited 30 times.
<http://www.degruyter.com/view/j/tjj.2012.29.issue-2/issue-files/tjj.2012.29.issue-2.xml>
doi: 10.1515/TJJ.2004.21.4.233

[View at Publisher](#)

- 20 Khan, S.A., Rathakrishnan, E.
Control of suddenly expanded flows from correctly expanded nozzles

(2004) *International Journal of Turbo and Jet Engines*, 21 (4), pp. 255-278. Cited 27 times.
<http://www.degruyter.com/view/j/tjj.2012.29.issue-2/issue-files/tjj.2012.29.issue-2.xml>
doi: 10.1515/TJJ.2004.21.4.255

[View at Publisher](#)

- 21 Pathan, K.A., Dabeer, P.S., Khan, S.A.
Optimization of area ratio and thrust in suddenly expanded flow at supersonic Mach numbers ([Open Access](#))

(2018) *Case Studies in Thermal Engineering*, 12, pp. 696-700. Cited 9 times.
<http://www.journals.elsevier.com/case-studies-in-thermal-engineering/>
doi: 10.1016/j.csite.2018.09.006

[View at Publisher](#)

- 22 Pathan, K.A., Dabeer, P.S., Khan, S.A.
CFD Analysis of the Supersonic Nozzle Flow with Sudden Expansion
(2016) *International Organization of Scientific Research-Journal of Mechanical and Civil Engineering (IOSR-JMCE)*, 4, pp. 05-07. Cited 9 times.

- 23 Pathan, K.A., Khan, S.A., Dabeer, P.S.
CFD analysis of effect of area ratio on suddenly expanded flows

(2017) *2017 2nd International Conference for Convergence in Technology, I2CT 2017*, 2017-January, pp. 1192-1198. Cited 16 times.
ISBN: 978-150904307-1
doi: 10.1109/I2CT.2017.8226315

[View at Publisher](#)

24 Pathan, K.A., Khan, S.A., Dabeer, P.S.
CFD analysis of effect of flow and geometry parameters on thrust force created by flow from nozzle
(2017) *2017 2nd International Conference for Convergence in Technology, I2CT 2017*, 2017-January, pp. 1121-1125. Cited 12 times.
ISBN: 978-150904307-1
doi: 10.1109/I2CT.2017.8226302
[View at Publisher](#)

25 Pathan, K.A., Khan, S.A., Dabeer, P.S.
CFD analysis of effect of Mach number, area ratio and nozzle pressure ratio on velocity for suddenly expanded flows
(2017) *2017 2nd International Conference for Convergence in Technology, I2CT 2017*, 2017-January, pp. 1104-1110. Cited 18 times.
ISBN: 978-150904307-1
doi: 10.1109/I2CT.2017.8226299
[View at Publisher](#)

26 Pathan, K.A., Dabeer, P.S., Khan, S.A.
An investigation to control base pressure in suddenly expanded flows
(2018) *International Review of Aerospace Engineering*, 11 (4), pp. 162-169. Cited 6 times.
www.praiseworthyprize.com/jrease.htm
doi: 10.15866/jrease.v11i4.14675
[View at Publisher](#)

27 Pathan, K.A., Dabeer, P.S., Khan, S.A.
An investigation to control base pressure in suddenly expanded flows
(2018) *International Review of Aerospace Engineering*, 11 (4), pp. 162-169. Cited 6 times.
www.praiseworthyprize.com/jrease.htm
doi: 10.15866/jrease.v11i4.14675
[View at Publisher](#)

28 Srikanth, R., Rathakrishnan, E.
Flow through pipes with sudden enlargement
(1991) *Mechanics Research Communications*, 18 (4), pp. 199-206. Cited 12 times.
doi: 10.1016/0093-6413(91)90067-7
[View at Publisher](#)

29 Rehman, S., Khan, S.A.
Control of base pressure with micro-jets: Part I
(2008) *Aircraft Engineering and Aerospace Technology*, 80 (2), pp. 158-164. Cited 19 times.
doi: 10.1108/00022660810859373
[View at Publisher](#)

🔍 Pathan, K.A.; Trinity College of Engineering and Research, Pune, Maharashtra, India; email:kn.pathan@gmail.com

© Copyright 2019 Elsevier B.V., All rights reserved.

ELSEVIER

[Terms and conditions](#) ↗ [Privacy policy](#) ↗

Copyright © Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved. Scopus® is a registered trademark of Elsevier B.V.

We use cookies to help provide and enhance our service and tailor content. By continuing, you agree to the use of cookies.

 RELX