

MAGNETICALLY PLUCKED PIEZOELECTRIC ENERGY HARVESTER VIA HYBRID KINETIC MOTION

By: [Azam, H](#) (Azam, Huda)^[1]; [Hanif, NHHM](#) (Hanif, Noor Hazrin Hany Mohamad)^[1]; [Ralib, AAM](#) (Ralib, Aliza Aini Md)^[2]

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IIUM ENGINEERING JOURNAL
 Volume: 20 Issue: 1 Pages: 245-257
 DOI: 10.31436/iiumej.v20i1.981
 Published: 2019
 Document Type: Article

Abstract

Piezoelectric energy harvesting is a possible breakthrough to reduce the global issue of electronic waste as they can efficiently convert the ambient vibration to the electrical energy without any additional power. This work presents the design and development of a piezoelectric energy harvester that is capable of transforming vibration from ambient sources into electricity. It focuses on a magnetically plucked piezoelectric beam as an alternative to the mechanically induced harvesters, as the latter are subjected to wear and tear. A prototype comprising of a 40 mm PZT-5H piezoelectric beam with a permanent magnet mounted at one end of the beam, as well as a series of permanent magnets of same types attached on an eccentric rotor was developed along with a National Instruments (R) data acquisition device. Mean output voltages of 2.98 V, 1.76 V and 0.34 V were recorded when the eccentric rotors were slowly rotated at 8.4 rad/s with increasing distances of 5 mm, 7.5 mm and 10 mm respectively, between the magnets on the rotor and the beam. These results have proven that voltage could also be generated by magnetically plucking the piezoelectric beam, and by reducing the distance between magnets, the amount of voltage generated will be higher. The outcome of this work signifies the possibility for implementation of energy harvesters that are capable of powering electronic devices from hybrid kinetic motion, with a reduced risk of equipment fatigue.

Keywords

Author Keywords: piezoelectric; energy harvester; hybrid kinetic motion; magnetically plucked

Author Information

Reprint Address: Hanif, NHHM (reprint author)

+ Int Islamic Univ Malaysia, Dept Mechatron Engr, POB 10, Kuala Lumpur 50728, Malaysia.

Addresses:

+ [1] Int Islamic Univ Malaysia, Dept Mechatron Engr, POB 10, Kuala Lumpur 50728, Malaysia

+ [2] Int Islamic Univ Malaysia, Dept Elect & Comp Engr, POB 10, Kuala Lumpur 50728, Malaysia

E-mail Addresses: noorhazrin@iium.edu.my

Funding

Funding Agency	Grant Number
Smart Structures, Systems and Control Research Laboratory (S3C RL) of International Islamic University Malaysia	
IIUM Research Initiative Grant Scheme	RIGS16-071-0235

[View funding text](#)

Publisher

KULLIYAH ENGINEERING, INT ISLAMIC UNIV MALAYSIA, JALAN GOMBAK, 53100, MALAYSIA

Categories / Classification

Research Areas: Engineering

Web of Science Categories: Engineering, Multidisciplinary

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