

[Close](#)

**Web of Science**  
**Page 1 (Records 1 -- 1)**

◀ [ 1 ] ▶

[Print](#)**Record 1 of 1**

**Title:** Optimization of Hyperglycemic Induction in Zebrafish and Evaluation of Its Blood Glucose Level and Metabolite Fingerprint Treated with Psychotria malayana Jack Leaf Extract

**Author(s):** Benchoula, K (Benchoula, Khaled); Khatib, A (Khatib, Alfi); Quzwain, FMC (Quzwain, Fairuz M. C.); Mohamad, CAC (Mohamad, Che Anuar Che); Sulaiman, WMAW (Sulaiman, Wan Mohd Azizi Wan); Wahab, RA (Wahab, Ridhwan Abdul); Ahmed, QU (Ahmed, Qamar Uddin); Ghaffar, MA (Ghaffar, Majid Abdul); Saiman, MZ (Saiman, Mohd Zuwairi); Alajmi, MF (Alajmi, Mohamed F.); El-Seedi, H (El-Seedi, Hesham)

**Source:** MOLECULES **Volume:** 24 **Issue:** 8 **Article Number:** 1506 **DOI:** 10.3390/molecules24081506 **Published:** APR 2 2019

**Times Cited in Web of Science Core Collection:** 0

**Total Times Cited:** 0

**Usage Count (Last 180 days):** 1

**Usage Count (Since 2013):** 1

**Cited Reference Count:** 56

**Abstract:** A standard protocol to develop type 1 diabetes in zebrafish is still uncertain due to unpredictable factors. In this study, an optimized protocol was developed and used to evaluate the anti-diabetic activity of *Psychotria malayana* leaf. The aims of this study were to develop a type 1 diabetic adult zebrafish model and to evaluate the anti-diabetic activity of the plant extract on the developed model. The ability of streptozotocin and alloxan at a different dose to elevate the blood glucose levels in zebrafish was evaluated. While the anti-diabetic activity of *P. malayana* aqueous extract was evaluated through analysis of blood glucose and LC-MS analysis fingerprinting. The results indicated that a single intraperitoneal injection of 300 mg/kg alloxan was the optimal dose to elevate the fasting blood glucose in zebrafish. Furthermore, the plant extract at 1, 2, and 3 g/kg significantly reduced blood glucose levels in the diabetic zebrafish. In addition, LC-MS-based fingerprinting indicated that 3 g/kg plant extract more effective than other doses. Phytosterols, sugar alcohols, sugar acid, free fatty acids, cyclitols, phenolics, and alkaloid were detected in the extract using GC-MS. In conclusion, *P. malayana* leaf aqueous extract showed anti-diabetic activity on the developed type 1 diabetic zebrafish model.

**Accession Number:** WOS:000467765700061

**PubMed ID:** 30999617

**Language:** English

**Document Type:** Article

**Author Keywords:** Type 1 diabetes; zebrafish; *Psychotria malayana*; alloxan; insulin; streptozotocin

**KeyWords Plus:** PANCREATIC B-CELLS; ALPHA-GLUCOSIDASE; DIABETES-MELLITUS; ANTIOXIDANT ACTIVITY; MODEL; INHIBITION; ALLOXAN; IDENTIFICATION; REGENERATION; GLUCOKINASE

**Addresses:** [Benchoula, Khaled; Mohamad, Che Anuar Che; Sulaiman, Wan Mohd Azizi Wan] Int Islamic Univ Malaysia, Kulliyyah Pharm, Dept Basic Med Sci, Kuantan 25200, Pahang, Malaysia.

[Khatib, Alfi; Ahmed, Qamar Uddin; Ghaffar, Majid Abdul] Int Islamic Univ Malaysia, Kulliyyah Pharm, Dept Pharmaceut Chem, Kuantan 25200, Pahang, Malaysia.

[Quzwain, Fairuz M. C.] Univ Jambi, Fac Med, Jambi 36122, Indonesia.

[Wahab, Ridhwan Abdul] Int Islamic Univ Malaysia, Dept Biomed Sci, Kulliyyah Allied Hlth Sci, Kuantan 25200, Pahang, Malaysia.

[Saiman, Mohd Zuwairi] Univ Malaya, Inst Biol Sci, Fac Sci, Kuala Lumpur 50603, Malaysia.

[Alajmi, Mohamed F.] King Saud Univ, Dept Pharmacognosy, Coll Pharm, Riyadh 11451, Saudi Arabia.

[El-Seedi, Hesham] Uppsala Univ, Dept Med Chem, Biomed Ctr, Div Pharmacognosy, Box 574, SE-75123 Uppsala, Sweden.

**Reprint Address:** Khatib, A (reprint author), Int Islamic Univ Malaysia, Kulliyyah Pharm, Dept Pharmaceut Chem, Kuantan 25200, Pahang, Malaysia. Quzwain, FMC (reprint author), Univ Jambi, Fac Med, Jambi 36122, Indonesia.

El-Seedi, H (reprint author), Uppsala Univ, Dept Med Chem, Biomed Ctr, Div Pharmacognosy, Box 574, SE-75123 Uppsala, Sweden.

**E-mail Addresses:** benchoulakhaled@hotmail.fr; alfikhatib@iium.edu.my; fairuzquzwain@gmail.com; dranuar@iium.edu.my; drwanazizi@iium.edu.my; ridhwan@iium.edu.my; quahmed@iium.edu.my; jd.majid@yahoo.com; zuwairi@um.edu.my; malajmii@KSU.EDU.SA; hesham.el-seedi@ilk.uu.se

**Author Identifiers:**

| Author               | Web of Science ResearcherID | ORCID Number        |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| Abdul Wahab, Ridhwan |                             | 0000-0003-1866-5062 |

**Publisher:** MDPI

**Publisher Address:** ST ALBAN-ANLAGE 66, CH-4052 BASEL, SWITZERLAND

**Web of Science Categories:** Biochemistry & Molecular Biology; Chemistry, Multidisciplinary

**Research Areas:** Biochemistry & Molecular Biology; Chemistry

**IDS Number:** HX9YT

**ISSN:** 1420-3049

**29-char Source Abbrev.:** MOLECULES

**ISO Source Abbrev.:** Molecules

**Source Item Page Count:** 22

**Funding:**

| Funding Agency  | Grant Number         |
|---|----------------------|
| International Islamic University Malaysia (Publication Research Initiative Grant fund)  | PRIGS18-027-0027     |
| Faculty of Medicine, Jambi University, Indonesia (Skema Penelitian Program Doktor PNBP) | 929/UN.21.17/LT/2018 |
| King Saud University  | ISPP-126             |

Swedish Research Links grants

VR 2016-05908

This research was funded by International Islamic University Malaysia (Publication Research Initiative Grant fund-PRIGS18-027-0027); Faculty of Medicine, Jambi University, Indonesia (Skema Penelitian Program Doktor PNBP, 929/UN.21.17/LT/2018, 16th April 2018); and King Saud University (International Scientific Partnership Program-ISPP-126). HRE thanks Swedish Research Links grants (VR 2016-05908).

**Open Access:** DOAJ Gold, Green Published

**Output Date:** 2019-07-31

[Close](#)[Print](#)**Web of Science**

Page 1 (Records 1 -- 1)

◀ [ 1 ] ▶

**Clarivate**

Accelerating innovation

[© 2019 Clarivate](#)   [Copyright notice](#)   [Terms of use](#)   [Privacy statement](#)   [Cookie policy](#)[Sign up for the Web of Science newsletter](#)   [Follow us](#)