

## Document details

[Back to results](#) | 1 of 1[Export](#) [Download](#) [Print](#) [E-mail](#) [Save to PDF](#) [Add to List](#) [More...](#)[View at Publisher](#)

Regional Studies in Marine Science  
Volume 26, February 2019, Article number 100504

## Phytoplankton community changes in Kuantan Port (Malaysia), with emphasis on the paralytic-shellfish toxin-producing dinoflagellate *Alexandrium tamiyavanichii* (Article)

Liow, G.R.<sup>a</sup>, Lau, W.L.S.<sup>a</sup>, Law, I.K.<sup>a</sup>, Hii, K.S.<sup>a</sup>, Mohammad Noor, N.<sup>b</sup>, Leaw, C.P.<sup>a</sup>, Lim, P.T.<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Bachok Marine Research Station, Institute of Ocean and Earth Sciences, University of Malaya, Kelantan, Bachok 16310, Malaysia

<sup>b</sup>Department of Marine Science, Kulliyah of Science, International Islamic University Malaysia, Jalan Sultan Ahmad Shah, 252 Kuantan, Pahang, Malaysia

### Abstract

[View references \(66\)](#)

The Kuantan Port (Pahang, Malaysia, South China Sea) is a multi-cargo port located on the east coast of Peninsular Malaysia. The port has served as an important seaway to major ports in Asia-Pacific regions. In November 2013 and August 2014, two incidents of paralytic shellfish poisoning (PSP) have been consecutively reported in the Port. In this study, a field investigation was undertaken in the Port from April 2015 to May 2016 as an effort to continuously monitor the occurrence of HAB species following the PSP episodes in the year 2013–2014. Phytoplankton and hydrographic samples were collected for quantitative and qualitative assessments in a monthly interval. To precisely quantify the PSP-toxins producing species *Alexandrium tamiyavanichii*, a real-time quantitative PCR (qPCR) assay was applied to detect the motile cells and cysts. The results revealed the presence of *A. tamiyavanichii* but with extremely low cell abundances (<0.1% of the total abundances). The species was found co-existed with other *Alexandrium* species. *Alexandrium* abundance was associated with salinity and nitrogen to phosphorus ratios but negatively correlated with PO<sub>4</sub>-P and NH<sub>4</sub>-N as revealed in the canonical correspondence analysis. Low cell abundances of diarrhetic-shellfish toxins producing dinoflagellates (*Dinophysis* spp.) and fish-killing species (*Prorocentrum* *sigmoides*, *Akashiwo sanguinea*, *Noctiluca scintillans*, *Chattonella* spp.) were also encountered in the port. The results of this study would provide useful baseline information for the assessment and management of ballast water in Malaysian ports and its territorial waters. © 2019 Elsevier B.V.

### SciVal Topic Prominence

Topic: *Alexandrium* | *Dinophyceae* | resting cysts

Prominence percentile: 87.537



### Reaxys Database Information

[View Compounds](#)

### Author keywords

[Alexandrium](#) [Harmful algal bloom](#) [Paralytic shellfish poisoning](#) [qPCR](#) [Saxitoxins](#)

### Funding details

Funding sponsor



Reaxys PhD Prize 2019  
The global award for ambitious young chemists is now open!

[Apply now](#)

### Metrics

0 Citations in Scopus

0 Field-Weighted Citation Impact



### PlumX Metrics

Usage, Captures, Mentions, Social Media and Citations beyond Scopus.

### Cited by 0 documents

Inform me when this document is cited in Scopus:

[Set citation alert >](#)

[Set citation feed >](#)

### Related documents

First report of paralytic shellfish poisoning (PSP) caused by *Alexandrium tamiyavanichii* in Kuantan Port, Pahang, East Coast of Malaysia

Mohammad-Noor, N., Adam, A., Lim, P.T. (2018) *Phycological Research*

Morphological variation of two *Alexandrium* species responsible for paralytic shellfish poisoning in Southeast Asia

Lim, P.-T., Leaw, C.-P., Ogata, T. (2007) *Botanica Marina*

Abundance and distribution of the potentially toxic thecate dinoflagellate *Alexandrium tamiyavanichii* (*Dinophyceae*) in the Central Mexican Pacific, using the quantitative PCR method

Hernández-Becerril, D.U., Lau, W.L.S., Hii, K.S.

*Marine*

selected documents based on your search terms

International Science and Technology Cooperation Programme

ISTCP

Authors &gt; Keywords &gt;

Ministry of Education - Singapore

MOE

IF029-2018

TU001-2018

04-01-03-SF1011

**Funding text**

This work was funded by the Malaysian government through the Ministry of Energy, Science, Technology, Environment and Climate Change, Sciencefund [ 04-01-03-SF1011 ]; Ministry of Education HiCoE Fund [ IOES-2014C ]; UM RU Fund [ TU001-2018 ]; International Science and Technology Innovation Cooperation, MOST, China [ IF029-2018 ] to PT Lim. GR Liow was supported by the MoE MyBrain Scholarship, and this work formed part of her MSc project. Appendix A

**ISSN:** 23524855**DOI:** 10.1016/j.rsma.2019.100504**Source Type:** Journal**Document Type:** Article**Original language:** English**Publisher:** Elsevier B.V.**References (66)**[View in search results format >](#)

All    [Export](#)     [Print](#)     [E-mail](#)    [Save to PDF](#)    [Create bibliography](#)

- 1 Abdullah, N.H., Mohamed, N., Sulaiman, L.H., Zakaria, T.A., Abdul Rahim, D.  
Potential health impacts of bauxite mining in Kuantan

(2016) *Malaysian Journal of Medical Sciences*, 23 (3), pp. 1-8. Cited 13 times.  
[http://journal.usm.my/journal/01mjms233\\_ED.pdf](http://journal.usm.my/journal/01mjms233_ED.pdf)

- 2 Anderson, D.M.  
Physiology and bloom dynamics of toxic Alexandrium species, with emphasis on life cycle transitions  
(1998) *Physiological Ecology of Harmful Algal Blooms*, vol G41. NATO ASI Series. Ecological Sciences, pp. 29-48. Cited 169 times.  
Anderson D.M. Cembella A.D. Hallegraeff G.M. Springer-Verlag Berlin-Heidelberg

- 3 Anderson, D.M., Chisholm, S.W., Watras, C.J.  
Importance of life cycle events in the population dynamics of Gonyaulax tamarensis  
(1983) *Marine Biology*, 76 (2), pp. 179-189. Cited 151 times.  
doi: 10.1007/BF00392734

[View at Publisher](#)

- 4 Anton, A., Noor, N.M., Fukuyo, Y.  
Occurrence of harmful dinoflagellates in the Malacca Straits and its impact on aquaculture  
(2000) *Towards Sustainable Management of the Straits of Malacca*, pp. 155-163.  
Shariff M. Yusoff F.M. Gopinath N. Ibrahim H.M. Mustapha R.A.N. Malacca Straits Research and Development

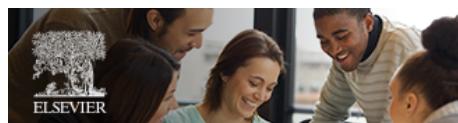


**Reaxys PhD Prize 2019**  
The global award for ambitious  
young chemists is now open!

[Apply now](#)

X

- 5 Badylak, S., Phlips, E.J., Loren Mathews, A.  
Akashiwo sanguinea (Dinophyceae) blooms in a sub-tropical estuary: An alga for all seasons ([Open Access](#))  
(2014) *Plankton and Benthos Research*, 9 (3), pp. 147-155. Cited 12 times.  
[https://www.jstage.jst.go.jp/article/pbr/9/3/9\\_147/\\_pdf](https://www.jstage.jst.go.jp/article/pbr/9/3/9_147/_pdf)  
doi: 10.3800/pbr.9.147
- View at Publisher
- 
- 6 Bajarias, F.A., Montojo, U.M., JuanRelox, J., Sato, S., Kodama, M., Yoshida, M., Fukuyo, Y.  
(2003)  
Paralytic shellfish poisoning due to Alexandrium minutum Halim in Northwestern Philippines, The First Joint Seminar on Coastal Oceanography, Chiang Mai, Thailand. The First Joint Seminar on Coastal Oceanography. Chiang Mai, Thailand.
- 
- 7 Balech, E.  
The Genus *Alexandrium* Halim (Dinoflagellata)  
(1995) . Cited 248 times.  
Sherkin Island Marine Station Cork, Ireland
- 
- 8 Brooks, G.R., Larson, R.A., Schwing, P.T., Romero, I., Moore, C., Reichart, G.-J., Jilbert, T., (...), Hollander, D.  
Sedimentation pulse in the NE Gulf of Mexico following the 2010 DWH blowout  
([Open Access](#))  
(2015) *PLoS ONE*, 10 (7), art. no. e0132341. Cited 47 times.  
<http://www.plosone.org/article/fetchObject.action?uri=info:doi/10.1371/journal.pone.0132341&representation=PDF>  
doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0132341
- View at Publisher
- 
- 9 Dale, B.  
Looking back into the future of harmful algal blooms and HAB research  
(2014) *Harmful Algae 2012, Proceedings of the 15th International Conference on Harmful Algae*, pp. 18-25.  
Kim H.G. Reguera B. Hallegraeff G.M. Lee C.K. Han M.S. Choi J.K. International Society for the Study of Harmful Algae
- 
- 10 Figueroa, R.I., Bravo, I., Garcés, E.  
Effects of nutritional factors and different parental crosses on the encystment and excystment of *Alexandrium catenella* (Dinophyceae) in culture  
(2005) *Phycologia*, 44 (6), pp. 658-670. Cited 53 times.  
<http://www.phycologia.org>  
doi: 10.2216/0031-8884(2005)44[658:EONFAD]2.0.CO;2
- View at Publisher
- 
- 11 Fukuyo, Y., Pholpunthin, P., Yoshida, K.  
Protogonyaulax (Dinophyceae) in the Gulf of Thailand  
(1988) *Bull. Plankton Soc. Jpn*, 35 (1), pp. 35-44. Cited 2 times.

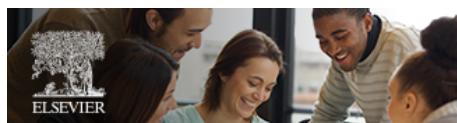


Reaxys PhD Prize 2019  
The global award for ambitious young chemists is now open!

Apply now

X

- 12 Fukuyo, Y., Yoshida, K., Ogata, T., Ishimaru, T., Kodama, M., Pholpunthin, P., Wisessang, S., (...), Piyakarnchana, T.  
Suspected causative dinoflagellates of paralytic shellfish poisoning in the Gulf of Thailand  
(1989) *Red Tides: Biology, Environmental Science, and Toxicology*, pp. 403-406. Cited 12 times.  
Okaichi T. Anderson D.M. Nemoto T. Elsevier New York
- 
- 13 Furio, E.F., Azanza, R.V., Fukuyo, Y., Matsuoka, K.  
Review of geographical distribution of dinoflagellate cysts in Southeast Asian coasts  
(2012) *Coastal Marine Sci.*, 35 (1), pp. 20-33. Cited 10 times.
- 
- 14 Furio, E.F., Matsuoka, K., Mizushima, K., Baula, I., Chan, K.W., Puyong, A., Srivilai, D., (...), Fukuyo, Y.  
Assemblage and geographical distribution of dinoflagellate cysts in surface sediments of coastal waters of Sabah, Malaysia  
(2006) *Coastal Marine Sci.*, 30 (1), pp. 62-73. Cited 9 times.
- 
- 15 Guenther, M., Bozelli, R.  
Effects of inorganic turbidity on the phytoplankton of an Amazonian Lake impacted by bauxite tailings  
(2004) *Hydrobiologia*, 511, pp. 151-159. Cited 22 times.  
doi: 10.1023/B:HYDR.0000014095.47409.39  
View at Publisher
- 
- 16 Hashimoto, T., Matsuoka, S., Yoshimatsu, S.-A., Miki, K., Nishibori, N., Nishio, S., Noguchi, T.  
First paralytic shellfish poison (PSP) infestation of bivalves due to toxic dinoflagellate *Alexandrium tamarense*, in the southeast coasts of the Seto Inland Sea, Japan  
(Open Access)  
(2002) *Journal of the Food Hygienic Society of Japan*, 43 (1), pp. 1-5. Cited 27 times.  
<http://www.jstage.jst.go.jp/browse/>  
doi: 10.3358/shokueishi.43.1  
View at Publisher
- 
- 17 Hattenrath-Lehmann, T.K., Marcoval, M.A., Berry, D.L., Fire, S., Wang, Z., Morton, S.L., Gobler, C.J.  
The emergence of *Dinophysis acuminata* blooms and DSP toxins in shellfish in New York waters  
(2013) *Harmful Algae*, 26, pp. 33-44. Cited 26 times.  
doi: 10.1016/j.hal.2013.03.005  
View at Publisher
- 
- 18 Hoshaw, R.W., Rosowski, J.R.  
Methods for microscopic algae  
(1973) *Handbook of Phycological Methods: Culture Methods and Growth Measurements*, pp. 53-68. Cited 201 times.  
Stein J.R. Cambridge University press London, UK



Reaxys PhD Prize 2019  
The global award for ambitious young chemists is now open!

Apply now

×

19 Ignatiades, L., Gotsis-Skretas, O.

A review on toxic and harmful algae in Greek coastal waters (E. Mediterranean Sea) ([Open Access](#))

(2010) *Toxins*, 2 (5), pp. 1019-1037. Cited 38 times.

<http://www.mdpi.com/2072-6651/2/5/1019/pdf>

doi: 10.3390/toxins2051019

[View at Publisher](#)

---

20 Imai, I., Yamaguchi, M.

Life cycle, physiology, ecology and red tide occurrences of the fish-killing raphidophyte *Chattonella*

(2012) *Harmful Algae*, 14, pp. 46-70. Cited 65 times.

doi: 10.1016/j.hal.2011.10.014

[View at Publisher](#)

---

21 Imamura, K., Fukuyo, Y.

Dinoflagellate

(1987) *A Guide for Studies of Red Tide Organism*, pp. 64-73. Cited 5 times.

Associationm F.R.C. Japan Fisheries Resource Conservation Association Tokyo in Japanese

---

22 February 16.

---

23 Joye, S.B., Teske, A.P., Kostka, J.E.

Microbial dynamics following the macondo oil well blowout across gulf of Mexico environments ([Open Access](#))

(2014) *BioScience*, 64 (9), pp. 766-777. Cited 67 times.

<http://bioscience.oxfordjournals.org/>

doi: 10.1093/biosci/biu121

[View at Publisher](#)

---

24 Kodama, M., Ogata, T., Fukuyo, Y., Ishimaru, T., Wisessang, S., Saitanu, K., Panichyakarn, V., (...), Piyakarnchana, T.

*Protagonyaulax cohorticula*, a toxic dinoflagellate found in the Gulf of Thailand

(1988) *Toxicon*, 26 (8), pp. 707-712. Cited 24 times.

doi: 10.1016/0041-0101(88)90277-2

[View at Publisher](#)

---

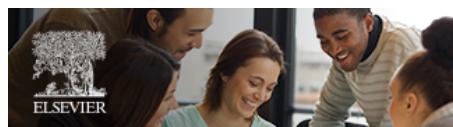
25 Kokinos, J.P., Anderson, D.M.

Morphological development of resting cysts in cultures of the marine dinoflagellate *Lingulodinium polyedrum* (= *L. Machaerophorum*)

(1995) *Palynology*, 19 (1), pp. 143-166. Cited 117 times.

doi: 10.1080/01916122.1995.9989457

[View at Publisher](#)



Reaxys PhD Prize 2019

The global award for ambitious young chemists is now open!

[Apply now](#)

X

- 26 Kon, N.F., Teng, S.T., Hii, K.S., Yek, L.H., Mujahid, A., Lim, H.C., Lim, P.T., (...), Leaw, C.P.  
Spatial distribution of toxic *Alexandrium tamarense* (Dinophyceae) in the southeastern South China Sea-Sulu Sea: A molecular-based assessment using real-time quantitative PCR (qPCR) assay  
(2015) *Harmful Algae*, 50, pp. 8-20. Cited 7 times.  
doi: 10.1016/j.hal.2015.10.002  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 27 Kremp, A., Anderson, D.M.  
Factors regulating germination of resting cysts of the spring bloom dinoflagellate *Scrippsiella hangoei* from the northern Baltic Sea  
(2000) *Journal of Plankton Research*, 22 (7), pp. 1311-1327. Cited 89 times.  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 28 Pin, L.C., Teen, L.P., Ahmad, A., Usup, G.  
Genetic diversity of *Ostreopsis ovata* (Dinophyceae) from Malaysia  
(2001) *Marine Biotechnology*, 3 (3), pp. 246-255. Cited 62 times.  
doi: 10.1007/s101260000073  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 29 Leaw, C.-P., Lim, P.-T., Cheng, K.-W., Ng, B.-K., Usup, G.  
Morphology and molecular characterization of a new species of thecate benthic dinoflagellate, *coolia malayensis* SP. Nov. (dinophyceae)  
(2010) *Journal of Phycology*, 46 (1), pp. 162-171. Cited 40 times.  
doi: 10.1111/j.1529-8817.2009.00778.x  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 30 Lewis, J., Dodge, J.D., Tett, P.  
Cyst-theca relationships in some *Protoperidinium* species (Peridiniales) from Scottish sea lochs ([Open Access](#))  
(1984) *Journal of Micropalaeontology*, 3 (2), pp. 25-34. Cited 43 times.  
<http://jm.lyellcollection.org/content/3/2/25.full.pdf+html>  
doi: 10.1144/jm.3.2.25  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 31 Lim, P.T., Leaw, C.P., Usup, G.  
First incidence of paralytic shellfish poisoning on the east coast of Peninsular Malaysia  
(2004) *Marine Science into the New Millennium: New Perspectives and Challenges*, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 2004, pp. 661-667. Cited 20 times.  
Phang S.M. Chong V.C. Ho S.S. Mokhtar N. Ooi J.L.S. University of Malaya Maritime Research Centre
- 
- 32 Lim, P.-T., Leaw, C.-P., Usup, G., Kobiyama, A., Koike, K., Ogata, T.  
Effects of light and temperature on growth, nitrate uptake, and toxin production of two tropical dinoflagellates: *Alexandrium tamarense* and *Alexandrium minutum* (Dinophyceae)  
(2006) *Journal of Phycology*, 42 (4), pp. 786-799. Cited 41 times.  
doi: 10.1111/j.1529-8817.2006.00249.x  
[View at Publisher](#)



Reaxys PhD Prize 2019  
The global award for ambitious young chemists is now open!

Apply now

X

33 Lim, P.-T., Ogata, T.

Salinity effect on growth and toxin production of four tropical *Alexandrium* species (Dinophyceae)

(2005) *Toxicon*, 45 (6), pp. 699-710. Cited 69 times.

[www.elsevier.com/locate/toxicon](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/toxicon)

doi: 10.1016/j.toxicon.2005.01.007

[View at Publisher](#)

---

34 Teen, L.P., Gires, U., Pin, L.C.

Harmful algal blooms in Malaysian waters

(2012) *Sains Malaysiana*, 41 (12), pp. 1509-1515. Cited 23 times.

[http://www.ukm.my/jsm/pdf\\_files/SM-PDF-41-12-2012/03%20Lim.pdf](http://www.ukm.my/jsm/pdf_files/SM-PDF-41-12-2012/03%20Lim.pdf)

---

35 Lirdwitayaprasit, T.

Distribution of dinoflagellate cysts in the surface sediment of the South China Sea, Area I: Gulf of Thailand and East Coast of Peninsular Malaysia

(1997) *Proceedings of the First Technical Seminar on Marine Fishery Resources Survey in the South China Sea, Training Department, SEAFDEC*, pp. 294-309. Cited 5 times.

---

36 Lirdwitayaprasit, T.

Distribution of dinoflagellate cysts in the surface sediment of South China Sea, Area II: Sabah, Sarawak and Brunei Darussalam waters

(1998) *Proceedings of the Second Technical Seminar on Marine Fishery Resources Survey in the South China Sea, Training Department, SEAFDEC*, pp. 310-322. Cited 7 times.

---

37 Louzao, M.C., Abal, P., Fernández, D.A., Vieytes, M.R., Legido, J.L., Gómez, C.P., Pais, J., (...), Botana, L.M.

Study of adsorption and flocculation properties of natural clays to remove *prorocentrum lima* ([Open Access](#))

(2015) *Toxins*, 7 (10), art. no. A10, pp. 3977-3988. Cited 6 times.

<http://www.mdpi.com/2072-6651/7/10/3977/pdf>

doi: 10.3390/toxins7103977

[View at Publisher](#)

---

38 Lu, S., Hodgkiss, I.J.

Harmful algal bloom causative collected from Hong Kong waters

(2004) *Hydrobiologia*, 512, pp. 231-238. Cited 90 times.

doi: 10.1023/B:HYDR.0000020331.75003.18

[View at Publisher](#)

---

39 Maia-Barbosa, P.M., Bozelli, R.L.

Community structure and temporal dynamics of cladocerans in an Amazonian lake (Lake Batata, PA, Brazil) impacted by bauxite tailings

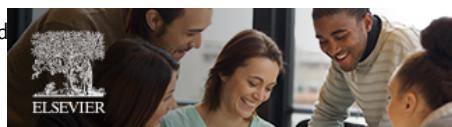
(2006) *Acta Limnologica Brasiliensis*, 18 (1), pp. 65-75. Cited 6 times.

---

40 Matsuoka, K., Fukuyo, Y.

(2000)

Technical guid



Reaxys PhD Prize 2019

The global award for ambitious young chemists is now open!

[Apply now](#)

X

- 41 Matsuoka, K., Fukuyo, Y., Anderson, D.M.  
The cyst and theca of *Gonyaulax verior* Sournia (Dinophyceae) and their implication for the systematics of the genus *Gonyaulax*  
(1988) *Jpn. J. Phycol. (Sorui)*, 36, pp. 311-320. Cited 10 times.
- 
- 42 Menezes, M., Varela, D., De Oliveira Proen  a, L.A., Da Silva Tamanaha, M., Paredes, J.  
Identification of the toxic alga *Alexandrium tamarense* (dinophyceae) from Northeastern Brazil: A combined morphological and rDNA sequence (partial ITS and its) approach  
(2010) *Journal of Phycology*, 46 (6), pp. 1239-1251. Cited 9 times.  
doi: 10.1111/j.1529-8817.2010.00918.x  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 43 Miyazono, A., Nagai, S., Kudo, I., Tanizawa, K.  
Viability of *Alexandrium tamarense* cysts in the sediment of Funka Bay, Hokkaido, Japan: Over a hundred year survival times for cysts  
(2012) *Harmful Algae*, 16, pp. 81-88. Cited 37 times.  
doi: 10.1016/j.hal.2012.02.001  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 44 Mizushima, K., Matsuoka, K., Fukuyo, Y.  
Vertical distribution of *Pyrodinium bahamense* var. *compressum* (Dinophyceae) cysts in Ambon Bay and Hurun Bay, Indonesia [\(Open Access\)](#)  
(2007) *Plankton and Benthos Research*, 2 (4), pp. 163-174. Cited 8 times.  
doi: 10.3800/pbr.2.163  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 45 Mohammad-Noor, N., Adam, A., Lim, P.T., Leaw, C.P., Lau, W.L.S., Liow, G.R., Muhamad-Bunnori, N., (...), Muniandi, D.  
First report of paralytic shellfish poisoning (PSP) caused by *Alexandrium tamarense* in Kuantan Port, Pahang, East Coast of Malaysia [\(Open Access\)](#)  
(2018) *Phycological Research*, 66 (1), pp. 37-44. Cited 3 times.  
[http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com.ezproxy.um.edu.my/journal/10.1111/\(ISSN\)1440-1835](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com.ezproxy.um.edu.my/journal/10.1111/(ISSN)1440-1835)  
doi: 10.1111/pre.12205  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 46 Mohammad-Noor, N., Rahaida Harun, S.N., Lazim, Z.M., Mukai, Y., Mohamad, N.T., Saad, S.  
Diversity of phytoplankton in coastal water of Kuantan, Pahang, Malaysia  
(2013) *Malaysian Journal of Science*, 32 (1), pp. 29-37. Cited 5 times.  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 47 Montojo, U.M., Sakamoto, S., Furio, E.F., Gatdula, N.C., Borja, V.M., Formeloza, M.A., Yoshida, M., (...), Kodama, M.  
(2003)  
Occurrence of three species of toxic dinoflagellates in Manila Bay, Philippines. The First Joint Seminar on Coastal Oceanography. Chiang Mai, Thailand.



Reaxys PhD Prize 2019  
The global award for ambitious young chemists is now open!

Apply now

X

- 48 Moore, S.K., Bill, B.D., Hay, L.R., Emenegger, J., Eldred, K.C., Greengrove, C.L., Masura, J.E., (...), Anderson, D.M.

Factors regulating excystment of *Alexandrium* in Puget Sound, WA, USA

(2015) *Harmful Algae*, 43, pp. 103-110. Cited 11 times.  
doi: 10.1016/j.hal.2015.01.005

[View at Publisher](#)

- 
- 49 Munir, S., Burhan, Z.-U.-N., Siddiqui, P.J.A., Morton, S.L.

Potentially harmful dinoflagellates (Dinophyceae) from the coast of Pakistan  
(2010) *14th International Conference on Harmful Algae, Crete, Greece*

- 
- 50 Nagai, S., Itakura, S., Matsuyama, Y., Kotani, Y.

Encystment under laboratory conditions of the toxic dinoflagellate *Alexandrium tamiyavanichii* (Dinophyceae) isolated from the Seto Inland Sea, Japan

(2003) *Phycologia*, 42 (6), pp. 646-653. Cited 19 times.  
<http://www.phycologia.org>  
doi: 10.2216/i0031-8884-42-6-646.1

[View at Publisher](#)

- 
- 51 Ogata, T., Pholpunthin, P., Fukuyo, Y., Kodama, M.

Occurrence of *Alexandrium cohoiticula* in Japanese coastal water

(1990) *Journal of Applied Phycology*, 2 (4), pp. 351-356. Cited 21 times.  
doi: 10.1007/BF02180925

[View at Publisher](#)

- 
- 52 Oh, S.J., Matsuyama, Y., Nagai, S., Itakura, S., Yoon, Y.H., Yang, H.-S.

Comparative study on the PSP component and toxicity produced by *Alexandrium tamivanichii* (Dinophyceae) strains occurring in Japanese coastal water

(2009) *Harmful Algae*, 8 (2), pp. 362-368. Cited 9 times.  
doi: 10.1016/j.hal.2008.08.001

[View at Publisher](#)

- 
- 53 Parsons, T.R., Maita, Y., Lalli, C.M.

A Manual of Chemical and Biological Methods for Seawater Analysis  
(1984). Cited 5682 times.  
Pergamon Press Oxford, UK

- 
- 54 Passow, U.

Formation of rapidly-sinking, oil-associated marine snow ([Open Access](#))

(2016) *Deep-Sea Research Part II: Topical Studies in Oceanography*, 129, pp. 232-240. Cited 48 times.  
<http://www.journals.elsevier.com/deep-sea-research-part-ii-topical-studies-in-oceanography/>  
doi: 10.1016/j.dsr2.2014.10.001

[View at Publisher](#)



Reaxys PhD Prize 2019  
The global award for ambitious  
young chemists is now open!

[Apply now](#)

X

- 55 Radhi, N.A.M.  
Bauxite-mining areas no longer looking like taking a "journey to Mars"  
(2016)  
New Straits Times Online, 22 December, 2016

- 56 Reotita, J.M., Siringan, F.R., Maria, S., Azanza, Y.Y., David, R.V.  
(2008)  
C.P.C. Distribution and possible transport of the dinoflagellate cysts: roles in harmful algal bloom dynamics.  
Terminal Report Project 4a under the Research Program entitled "Development and application of predicting, controlling and mitigating (PCM) techniques for Harmful Algal Blooms (HABs) in selected mariculture sites in the Phillipines". University of the Philippines, Diliman, Quezon City.

- 57 Roland, F., Esteves, F.D.A.  
Effects of bauxite tailing on PAR attenuation in an Amazonian crystalline water lake  
(1998) *Hydrobiologia*, 377 (1-3), pp. 1-7. Cited 22 times.  
[View at Publisher](#)

- 58 Scholin, C.A., Herzog, M., Sogin, M., Anderson, D.M.  
IDENTIFICATION OF GROUP- AND STRAIN-SPECIFIC GENETIC MARKERS FOR GLOBALLY DISTRIBUTED ALEXANDRIUM (DINOPHYCEAE). II. SEQUENCE ANALYSIS OF A FRAGMENT OF THE LSU rRNA GENE  
(1994) *Journal of Phycology*, 30 (6), pp. 999-1011. Cited 517 times.  
doi: 10.1111/j.0022-3646.1994.00999.x  
[View at Publisher](#)

- 59 Sengco, M.R., Anderson, D.M.  
Controlling harmful algal blooms through clay flocculation  
(2004) *Journal of Eukaryotic Microbiology*, 51 (2), pp. 169-172. Cited 136 times.  
doi: 10.1111/j.1550-7408.2004.tb00541.x  
[View at Publisher](#)

- 60 Seo, K.S., Lee, C.K., Park, Y.T., Lee, Y.  
Effect of yellow clay on respiration and phytoplankton uptake of bivalves  
(2008) *Fisheries Science*, 74 (1), pp. 120-127. Cited 8 times.  
doi: 10.1111/j.1444-2906.2007.01476.x  
[View at Publisher](#)

- 61 Smayda, T.J.  
Reflections on the ballast water dispersal-harmful algal bloom paradigm  
(2007) *Harmful Algae*, 6 (4), pp. 601-622. Cited 78 times.  
doi: 10.1016/j.hal.2007.02.003  
[View at Publisher](#)



Reaxys PhD Prize 2019  
The global award for ambitious young chemists is now open!

[Apply now](#)

X

62 Tang, Y.Z., Gobler, C.J.

Sexual resting cyst production by the dinoflagellate *Akashiwo sanguinea*: A potential mechanism contributing to the ubiquitous distribution of a harmful alga

(2015) *Journal of Phycology*, 51 (2), pp. 298-309. Cited 14 times.

<http://www.wiley.com.ezproxy.um.edu.my/bw/editors.asp?ref=0022-3646&site=1>

doi: 10.1111/jpy.12274

[View at Publisher](#)

---

63 Usup, G., Pin, L.C., Ahmad, A., Teen, L.P.

*Alexandrium* (Dinophyceae) species in Malaysian waters

(2002) *Harmful Algae*, 1 (3), pp. 265-275. Cited 64 times.

doi: 10.1016/S1568-9883(02)00044-6

[View at Publisher](#)

---

64 Usup, G., Pin, L.C., Ahmad, A., Teen, L.P.

Phylogenetic relationship of *Alexandrium tamarense* (Dinophyceae) to other *Alexandrium* species based on ribosomal RNA gene sequences

(2002) *Harmful Algae*, 1 (1), pp. 59-68. Cited 37 times.

doi: 10.1016/S1568-9883(02)00003-3

[View at Publisher](#)

---

65 Van Egmond, H.P., Aune, T., Lassus, P., Speijers, G., Waldock, M.

Paralytic and diarrhoeic shellfish poisons: occurrence in Europe, toxicity, analysis and regulation  
(1993) *J. Nat. Toxins*, 2, pp. 41-83. Cited 107 times.

---

66 Xu, X., Yu, Z., Cheng, F., He, L., Cao, X., Song, X.

Molecular diversity and ecological characteristics of the eukaryotic phytoplankton community in the coastal waters of the Bohai Sea, China

(2017) *Harmful Algae*, 61, pp. 13-22. Cited 5 times.

doi: 10.1016/j.hal.2016.11.005

[View at Publisher](#)

✉ Leaw, C.P.; Bachok Marine Research Station, Institute of Ocean and Earth Sciences, University of Malaya, Kelantan, Bachok, Malaysia; email:[cpleaw@um.edu.my](mailto:cpleaw@um.edu.my)

© Copyright 2019 Elsevier B.V., All rights reserved.

---

[Back to results](#) | 1 of 1

[Top of page](#)

## About Scopus

[What is Scopus](#)

[Content coverage](#)

[Scopus blog](#)

[Scopus API](#)

[Privacy matters](#)

## Language

日本語に切り替える

切换到简体中文

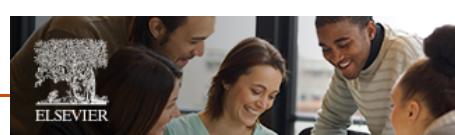
切换到繁體中文

Русский язык

## Customer Service

[Help](#)

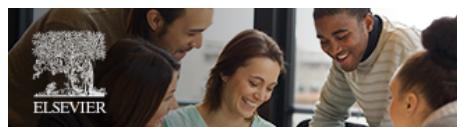
[Contact us](#)



Reaxys PhD Prize 2019  
The global award for ambitious young chemists is now open!

[Apply now](#)

×



Reaxys PhD Prize 2019  
The global award for ambitious  
young chemists is now open!

[Apply now](#)

