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## Thermal conductivity of water based magnetite ferrofluids at different temperature for heat transfer applications (Conference Paper)

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### Abstract

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Magnetic magnetite , Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> nanoparticles produced by Massart's procedure were used to prepare water based magnetite , Fe<sub>3</sub> O<sub>4</sub> ferrofluids without addition of any stabilizing agent or surfactant. The thermal properties and suspension stabilization of the ferrofluids were investigated by varying the magnetite , Fe<sub>3</sub> O<sub>4</sub> nanoparticles concentration in the ferrofluids prepared. The thermal conductivity of water based ferrofluids prepared using five different volume fraction of magnetite , Fe<sub>3</sub> O<sub>4</sub> suspension (0.1, 0.05, 0.02, 0.01 and 0.005) were measured at five different temperature , 25°C, 30°C, 40°C, 50°C and 60°C in order to evaluate its potential application as heat transfer fluid. The results shows that the thermal conductivity of the ferrofluids are higher than the base fluid, and the thermal conductivity of the ferrofluids increased as the magnetite concentration in the ferrofluids decreased however reached its optimum for ferrofluids prepared using 0.01 volume fraction of magnetite suspension over 0.99 volume fraction of water . Accordingly, the thermal conductivity of the ferrofluids significantly increased as the temperature increased where 49.4% enhancement with respect to water were observed at temperature 60°C. © 2018 Trans Tech Publications, Switzerland.

### SciVal Topic Prominence ⓘ

Topic: hyperthermia | Hyperthermia therapy | fluid hyperthermia

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Ferrofluids Magnetic materials Magnetite Nanoparticles Thermal conductivity

### Indexed keywords

Engineering controlled terms:

Heat transfer Iron oxides Magnetic fluids Magnetic materials Magnetite  
Magnetite nanoparticles Nanomagnetism Nanoparticles Suspensions (fluids)  
Thermal conductivity Volume fraction

Engineering uncontrolled terms

Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> nanoparticles Heat transfer applications Magnetite concentration  
Magnetite suspensions S-procedures Stabilizing agents Water based

Engineering main heading:

Thermal conductivity of liquids

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