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## Optimized RC timing technique for accurate measurement of minute capacitance changes (Conference Paper)

Zaharudin, Z.<sup>a</sup> , Adam, I.<sup>a</sup> , Kadir, K.A.<sup>a</sup> , Khan, S.<sup>b</sup> , Nurashikin, A.<sup>b</sup> , Shaikh, F.A.<sup>b</sup> , Abdalla, A.H.<sup>b</sup> , Malik, N.A.<sup>b</sup> , Morshidi, W.H.W.<sup>b</sup> 

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### Abstract

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This paper presents a technique for accurate measurement of small capacitive changes. This is based on selecting the most linear part of the curve obtained by charging the capacitor undergoing changes through a known resistor value. This measurement is part of the design of a system for measuring blood glucose content non-invasively. The technique is based on measuring ultra-low low glucose levels in the blood as capacitive changes converted into RC timing constant optimized using a circuit set to trigger at an appropriate time activating a counter. The measured data is captured instant later, selecting the most linear part of the charging curve. The results so obtained are compared with the ones obtained through RC - timing standard procedure. The technique reported is with a remarkable low error of about 2.25% as against 11.78% by the standard RC - timing technique. © 2017 IEEE.

### SciVal Topic Prominence

Topic: Biosensors | Dielectric spectroscopy | Glucose

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### Author keywords

[Capacitance](#) [Comparator](#) [RC timing](#)

### Indexed keywords

Engineering controlled terms:

[Behavioral research](#) [Blood](#) [Capacitance](#) [Comparators \(optical\)](#) [Glucose](#)  
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