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2018 IEEE EMBS Conference on Biomedical Engineering and Sciences, IECBES 2018 - Proceedings

24 January 2019, Article number 8626688, Pages 126-130

2018 IEEE EMBS Conference on Biomedical Engineering and Sciences, IECBES 2018; Borneo Convention Centre KuchingDemak-Isthmus Bridge, Jalan Keruing, SejingkatKuching; Malaysia; 3 December 2018 through 6 December 2018; Category number CFP1826K-ART; Code 144644

## Inter-rater and intra-rater reliability of quantitative upper limb spasticity evaluation based on modified ashworth scale tool (Conference Paper)

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### Abstract

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Clinical assessments of muscle spasticity are done by physiotherapists with the help of assessment scales. The gold standard is by using Modified Ashworth Scale (MAS), in which the scale quantifies the level of muscle spasticity by measuring resistance to passive movements. However, this scale is highly subjective to the assessors' opinions and experiences. Therefore, we proposed Muscle Spasticity Assessment System (MSAS) as an attempt to add objective weights to the current spasticity assessment method. In this study, inter-rater reliability of MSAS and its intra-rater reliability with MAS are presented. 46 subjects with neurological disorders participated in this study. Inter-rater reliability for clinical and MSAS assessment method gives substantial to excellent (Kappa value 0.82) and excellent (Kappa value 0.99) respectively. For both methods, intra-rater proved to give excellent result. MSAS are accurate and reliable in assisting the physiotherapist to quantify the spasticity of the upper limbs. © 2018 IEEE

### SciVal Topic Prominence

Topic: Muscle Spasticity | Stroke | limb spasticity

Prominence percentile: 93.682 

### Author keywords

[Modified Ashworth Scale](#) [Muscle spasticity](#) [Reliability](#)

### Indexed keywords

Engineering controlled terms:

[Biomedical engineering](#) [Muscle](#)

Engineering uncontrolled terms

[Assessment scale](#) [Clinical assessments](#) [Inter-rater reliabilities](#) [Modified Ashworth scale](#)  
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Funding sponsor	Funding number	Acronym			
Ministry of Science, Innovation and Universities	SF15-015-0065		<a href="#">View all related documents based on references</a>		
<b>Funding text</b>					
ACKNOWLEDGMENT The presented work was conducted at the Biomechatronics Research Laboratory of International Islamic University Malaysia. The author wishes to thank Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation Malaysia for funding E-Science grant (SF15-015-0065).					
<b>ISBN:</b> 978-153862471-5 <b>Source Type:</b> Conference Proceeding <b>Original language:</b> English					
<b>DOI:</b> 10.1109/IECBES.2018.8626688 <b>Document Type:</b> Conference Paper <b>Sponsors:</b> Physiological Measurement,Sarawak Convention Bureau <b>Publisher:</b> Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers Inc.					
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