



ICRCG2018

# PROGRAMME AND ABSTRACT BOOK

## INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON RELIGION, CULTURE AND GOVERNANCE IN THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD (ICRCG2018)

SENATE HALL  
INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA  
KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYSIA  
3-4 OCTOBER 2018

**ORGANIZER:**

Kulliyah of Islamic  
Revealed Knowledge and  
Human Sciences (KIRKHS)



INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA  
Garden of Knowledge and Virtue  
PREMIER INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC RESEARCH UNIVERSITY

الجامعة الإسلامية العالمية ماليزيا  
INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA  
بوتني بريتي انشالرا انشالرا انشالرا انشالرا  
Garden of Knowledge and Virtue

**CO-ORGANIZERS:**



ZAHRA FOUNDATION



جامعة المالديف الإسلامية  
ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF MALDIVES





**INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON  
RELIGION, CULTURE AND GOVERNANCE  
IN THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD  
ICRCG2018**

**DATE**

3–4 October 2018/ 23-24 Muharram 1440

Wednesday-Thursday

**VENUE**

Senate Hall

International Islamic University Malaysia

**ORGANIZED BY**

Kulliyah of Islamic Revealed Knowledge and Human Sciences (KIRKHS)

International Islamic University Malaysia

**CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS**  
**BOOK OF ABSTRACTS**  
**ICRCG2018**

**INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON  
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IN THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD**



**ICRCG  
2018**

**3-4 OCTOBER  
2018**

## LIST OF CONTENTS

### 1. MESSAGES

- Dzul kifli Abdul Razak, Prof. Tan Sri Dato', Rector, IIUM
- Prof. Dr. Mohammad A. Quayum, Dean, KIRKHS, IIUM
- Assoc. Prof. Dr. SM Abdul Quddus, Convenor, ICRCG2018

### 2. INTRODUCTION TO KIRKHS

### 3. OUR PARTNERS

### 4. CONFERENCE COMMITTEE

### 5. CONFERENCE PROGRAMME

### 6. KEYNOTE ADDRESSES

### 7. ABSTRACTS FOR ORAL PRESENTATIONS

- Abstracts in English
- Abstracts in Arabic

# PROGRAMME SCHEDULE

## ICRCG2018 CONFERENCE

3<sup>rd</sup> & 4<sup>th</sup> OCTOBER 2018/ WEDNESDAY & THURSDAY

VENUE: SENATE HALL, RECTORY BUILDING, IIUM

DAY 1: 3<sup>rd</sup> OCTOBER 2018, WEDNESDAY

Time	Programme
08.30am-09.15am	Registration and Breakfast
<b>INAUGURAL SESSION</b>	
09.15am-09.20am	Arrival of Dzul kifli Abdul Razak, Prof. Tan Sri Dato' Rector, IIUM
09.20am-09.25am	National Anthem "Negaraku" and IIUM Song
09.25am-09.30am	Presentation of IIUM Corporate Video
09.30am-09.35am	Recitation of Al-Quran
09.35am-09.40am	Welcoming Speech by Assoc. Prof. Dr. Abdul Quddus Convenor, ICRCG2018 Organizing Committee
09.40am-09.45am	Opening Remarks by Prof. Mohamad Abdul Quayum Dean of KIRKHS
09.45am-10.00am	Officiating Address by Dzul kifli Abdul Razak, Prof. Tan Sri Dato' Rector, IIUM
10.00am-10.45am	Visiting Exhibition Booths and Refreshment
<b>KEYNOTE SPEECH 1</b>	
10.45am-11.30am	<b>Topic:</b> Enterprising And Humanitarian Foreign Policy: Turkey Case Study <b>Speaker:</b> H.E. Dr. Merve Safa Kavakci Turkish Ambassador to Malaysia

**Day Two: 4<sup>th</sup> October 2018, Thursday**

Cluster 18: Social Dynamics and Change, Population and Migration

Parallel Session 4G

Time: 11:00am-01:00pm

**Venue: IRK LR10 (Level 3, IRK Building)**

Session Chair: Dr. Maulana Akbar Shah

Paper ID	Paper Title	Paper Presenter
131	High Rate Divorce among Malaysian Muslims: A Study of Legal Reconciliation and Islamic Matrimonial Dispute Remedy	Luqman Zakariyah
132	Developing Future Leaders, Responsibilities Of Parents And The Society	Maulana Akbar Shah
133	Mediation Effect of Work Family Balance in the Relationships between both Directions of Work Family Conflict and Job Satisfaction of Academicians in Malaysia	Mohammad Mizanur Rahman
134	Relationship among Religiosity, Afterlife Beliefs and Scrupulosity among Pakistani Students	Saba Ghayas

**Day Two: 4<sup>th</sup> October 2018, Thursday**

Cluster 19: Society, Culture, Family, Social Dynamics and Change, Population and Migration

Parallel Session 4H

Time: 11:00am-01:00pm

**Venue: IRK LR9 (Level 3, IRK Building)**

Session Chair: Wan Norshira Binti Wan Mohd Ghazali

Paper ID	Paper Title	Paper Presenter
135	Causes and Socio-Demographic Implications of Sex Preference for Children in Nigeria	Suleiman Kawuwa
136	Fiscal Decentralization: Bangladesh Perspective	Akbaruddin Ahmad & Touhid Alam
137	The Entrenchment Of Islamic Cultures As The Everyday Conducts – Communal Level And Individual Level	Wan Norshira Binti Wan Mohd Ghazali
138	Mappila Culture of Kerala: Origin, Development and Challenges	Liyaqath Ali

**Day Two: 4<sup>th</sup> October 2018, Thursday**

Cluster 20: Politics, Political Institutions, Law, Rule of Law and Human Rights

Parallel Session 4J

Time: 11:00am-01:00pm

**Venue: IRK LR7 (Level 3, IRK Building)**

Session Chair: Prof. Salahuddin M Aminizzaman

Paper ID	Paper Title	Paper Presenter
139	Indian Secularism: An analysis of the doctrine of essentiality and non-essentiality of religious practices	Ankita Chakraborty & Avin Tiwari
140	Challenges on the implementation of the responsibility to protect (r2p & rtop) in the Islamic world	Khouldi Adil
141	The Islamic Political System: Issues and Challenges	M. S. Alam Omeri
142	Analyzing Religious Obstacles in Political Reform of the Muslim World	Zulqernain Haider

## HIGH RATE DIVORCE AMONG MALAYSIAN MUSLIMS: A STUDY OF LEGAL RECONCILIATION AND ISLAMIC MATRIMONIAL DISPUTE REMEDY

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Islamic University, Malaysia

Islam encourages parties in conflict to resolve their disputes through amicable settlement and it also introduces *Sulh* as an amiable way to settle matrimonial disputes. This paper deals with the dissolution of marriage among the Muslim community in Malaysia by examining the causes of high rate of divorce and solutions to the social endemic from an Islamic perspective. By this, the paper mainly adopts the qualitative method to study the ways and manner of dissolution of marriage occur among Malaysian Muslims. The study is primarily based on the library resources where the data are collected from classical and contemporary works and treatises on the subject matter. The paper concludes that there is a need for reevaluating the process of *Şulh* in the *Shariah* Courts in settling the dispute between two parties (husband and wife). It argues that the process of *Şulh* in Islamic court should not be seen only as a mode of facilitating the resolution of dissolution of marriage but also to be reckoned as a mechanism for keeping matrimonial relationship healthy and tidy. And by this, the paper proposes a new framework for dispute resolution in the dissolution of marriage based on the hybrid processes (Med-Arb), of alternative dispute resolution (ADR).

**Keywords:** *High Rate Divorce, Dispute Settlement, Dispute Resolution, Şulh, Islamic Matrimonial Dispute Resolution.*