Aspects of Islamic Law for Halal Products and Services in a New Era: Spiritual, Legal, and Moral Dimensions

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Concept of Halal in Islamic Law

- Food
- Property
- Derivatives
Clear
Halal

Clear
Haram

Mushtabiah
Uncertain
Derivatives of Prohibited Food

Pig

Divine basis: Al-Baqarah: 173

Ratio-basis: chemical, microbial, and psychology

Although the Quran mentions only the flesh but the pig derivatives and by-products are also prohibited as well (Al-Qurtubi and Ibn Hazm al-Zahiri).
Adulteration in Halal Products

**Definition**

**Ruling**

**Process**

**Substance**

Adulteration
Legal Bases for Innovation in Halal Products and Services

- Al-Qiyas (Analogical Reasoning)
  - Alcohol = chemical
  - Pig Fat pig = dead
  - Alcohol for med =

- Maslahah
  - Using alcohol for medication
  - Tarrauq in Finance
Does Halal apply merely to food?

- Extension of Halal Scope
  - Products
  - Services
Does Halal apply merely to food?

Extension of Halal Scope:
- Food
- Cosmetic
- Pharmaceutical
- Tourism and Hospitality
Extention of Halal Scope

- Finance
- Education
- Fashion
- Auditing

Case of ASB/ASN
Extention of Halal Scope

Family Institution

Governance
Dimensions in Halal Products and Services

Halal Dimensions

- Spirituality
- Legality
- Morality
Dimensions in Halal Products and Services: Spirituality

- Transcendent relation
  - Piety

- Human-based relation
  - Substance
  - Process
  - Way of Consume
Dimensions in Halal Products and Services: Legality and Morality

**Legality**
- Holding one from breaching rules

**Morality**
- Meeting human-based standards
- A tolerable haram
Conclusion

“Islam is holistic in nature but human behaviours tends to taints the tenets of Islam for personal needs and as such unforeseen consequences may arise from this attitude for the Muslims and Islam in the future.”