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Volume 10, Issue 6, 2018, Pages 113-118Molecular docking analysis of 6-paradol, zingerone and zerumbone against human estrogen receptor alpha (ER $\alpha$ ) (Article)Sharif, F.<sup>a</sup> [✉](#), Azirudin, A.<sup>a</sup>, Rohmat Saedudin, R.D.<sup>b</sup>, Yunus, A.M.<sup>a</sup>, Hamid, A.A.A.<sup>a</sup>, Kasim, S.<sup>c</sup> [🔍](#)<sup>a</sup>Department of Biotechnology, Kuliyyah of Science, International Islamic University Malaysia, Kuantan, Pahang, 25200, Malaysia<sup>b</sup>School of Industrial Engineering, Telkom University, Bandung, West Java, 40257, Indonesia<sup>c</sup>Faculty of Computer Sciences and Information Technology, Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia, Batu Pahat, Malaysia

## Abstract

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Molecular docking was done to assess the binding affinity of 6-paradol (6PRD), Zingerone (ZGR) and Zerumbone (ZRB) ligand-ER $\alpha$  complex in comparison to Hydroxytamoxifen (HTMX). Docking results showed that Glu353 and Arg394 active residues forms hydrogen bonding with 6PRD and ZGR. Glu353, Leu387 and Arg394 were the three identical residues found to formed hydrophobic interaction in HTMX-ER $\alpha$ , 6PRD-ER $\alpha$  and ZGR-ER $\alpha$ . HTMX showed lowest binding energy ( $-10.71 \pm 0.43$  kcal/mol) followed by ZRB ( $-8.66 \pm 0.04$  kcal/mol), 6PRD ( $-6.92 \pm 0.14$  kcal/mol) and ZGR ( $-5.93 \pm 0.31$  kcal/mol). Inhibition constant (K<sub>i</sub>) range of 6PRD-ER $\alpha$  was found to be drastically lower than HTMX-ER $\alpha$ , ZGR-ER $\alpha$  and ZRB-ER $\alpha$ . Based on the docking analysis, the three bioactive compounds were showed to poses low potential as substitute towards tamoxifen. Future study is recommended for analysing 6PRD potential in substituting estradiol as Hormone Replacement Therapy (HRT) for breast cancer. © Penerbit UTHM.

## Author keywords

6-paradol (6PRD) Hydroxytamoxifen (HTMX) Ligand-ER $\alpha$  complex Molecular docking Zerumbone (ZRB)  
Zingerone (ZGR)

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