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Periodic p -adic Gibbs Measures of q -State Potts Model on Cayley Trees I: The Chaos Implies the Vastness of the Set of p -Adic Gibbs Measures (Article)

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Abstract

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We study the set of p -adic Gibbs measures of the q -state Potts model on the Cayley tree of order three. We prove the vastness of the set of the periodic p -adic Gibbs measures for such model by showing the chaotic behavior of the corresponding Potts–Bethe mapping over \mathbb{Q}_p for the prime numbers $p \equiv 1 \pmod{3}$. In fact, for $0 < |\theta - 1|_p < |q|_p < 1$ where $\theta = \exp_p(J)$ and J is a coupling constant, there exists a subsystem that is isometrically conjugate to the full shift on three symbols. Meanwhile, for $0 < |q|_p \leq |\theta - 1|_p < |q|_p < 1$, there exists a subsystem that is isometrically conjugate to a subshift of finite type on r symbols where $r \geq 4$. However, these subshifts on r symbols are all topologically conjugate to the full shift on three symbols. The p -adic Gibbs measures of the same model for the prime numbers $p = 2, 3$ and the corresponding Potts–Bethe mapping are also discussed. On the other hand, for $0 < |\theta - 1|_p < |q|_p < 1$, we remark that the Potts–Bethe mapping is not chaotic when $p = 3$ and $p \equiv 2 \pmod{3}$ and we could not conclude the vastness of the set of the periodic p -adic Gibbs measures. In a forthcoming paper with the same title, we will treat the case $0 < |q|_p \leq |\theta - 1|_p < 1$ for all prime numbers p . © 2018, Springer Science+Business Media, LLC, part of Springer Nature.

Author keywords

[Chaos](#) [p-adic Gibbs measure](#) [p-adic Potts model](#) [Phase transition](#)

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