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## Machinability Study on Milling Kenaf Fiber Reinforced Plastic Composite Materials using Design of Experiments (Conference Paper)

Azmi, H.<sup>1</sup>, Haron, C.H.C.<sup>2</sup>, Ghani, J.A.<sup>3</sup>, Suhally, M.<sup>5</sup>, Yuzsiri, A.B.<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Mechanical and Materials Engineering, Faculty of Engineering and Built Environment, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Selangor, Malaysia

<sup>2</sup>School of Manufacturing Engineering, Universiti Malaysia Perlis, Perlis, Malaysia

<sup>3</sup>Department of Manufacturing and Materials Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia, Selangor, Malaysia

### Abstract

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The surface roughness ( $R_a$ ) and delamination factor ( $F_d$ ) of a milled kenaf reinforced plastic composite materials are depending on the milling parameters (spindle speed, feed rate and depth of cut). Therefore, a study was carried out to investigate the relationship between the milling parameters and their effects on a kenaf reinforced plastic composite materials. The composite panels were fabricated using vacuum assisted resin transfer moulding (VARTM) method. A full factorial design of experiments was used as an initial step to screen the significance of the parameters on the defects using Analysis of Variance (ANOVA). If the curvature of the collected data shows significant, Response Surface Methodology (RSM) is then applied for obtaining a quadratic modelling equation that has more reliable in expressing the optimization. Thus, the objective of this research is obtaining an optimum setting of milling parameters and modelling equations to minimize the surface roughness ( $R_a$ ) and delamination factor ( $F_d$ ) of milled kenaf reinforced plastic composite materials. The spindle speed and feed rate contributed the most in affecting the surface roughness and the delamination factor of the kenaf composite materials. © Published under licence by IOP Publishing Ltd.

### Reaxys Database Information

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### Indexed keywords

#### Engineering controlled terms

Analysis of variance (ANOVA) Curve fitting Delamination Design of experiments Fiber reinforced plastic Hemp Integrated circuits Milling (machining) Reinforced plastic Reinforcement Resin transfer molding Stars Surface roughness

#### Engineering uncontrolled terms

Composite panels Delamination factor Fiber reinforced plastic composites Full factorial design Milling parameters Response surface methodology Spindle speed Surface roughness ( $R_a$ )

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Fiber reinforced material

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