

## Document details

[< Back to results](#) | 1 of 1[Export](#) [Download](#) [Print](#) [E-mail](#) [Save to PDF](#) [Add to List](#) [More... >](#)[Full Text](#) [View at Publisher](#)

Physical Review Letters

Volume 119, Issue 15, 13 October 2017, Article number 152301

## Measurement of the $B_{\pm}$ Meson Nuclear Modification Factor in Pb-Pb Collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV (Article) [\(Open Access\)](#)

Sirunyan, A.M.<sup>aiq</sup>, Tumasyan, A.<sup>a</sup>, Adam, W.<sup>b</sup>, Asilar, E.<sup>b</sup>, Bergauer, T.<sup>b</sup>, Brandstetter, J.<sup>b</sup>, Brondolin, E.<sup>b</sup>, Dragicevic, M.<sup>b</sup>, Erö, J.<sup>b</sup>, Flechl, M.<sup>b</sup>, Friedl, M.<sup>b</sup>, Frühwirth, R.<sup>bgt</sup>, Ghete, V.M.<sup>b</sup>, Hörmann, N.<sup>b</sup>, Hrubec, J.<sup>b</sup>, Jeitler, M.<sup>bgt</sup>, König, A.<sup>b</sup>, Krätschmer, I.<sup>b</sup>, Liko, D.<sup>b</sup>, Matsushita, T.<sup>b</sup>, Mikulec, I.<sup>b</sup>, Rabady, D.<sup>b</sup>[View additional authors](#) [v](#)<sup>a</sup>Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia<sup>b</sup>Institut für Hochenergiephysik, Wien, Austria<sup>c</sup>Institute for Nuclear Problems, Minsk, Belarus[View additional affiliations](#) [v](#)

### Abstract

[v](#) [View references \(54\)](#)

The differential production cross sections of  $B_{\pm}$  mesons are measured via the exclusive decay channels  $B_{\pm} \rightarrow J/\psi K_{\pm} \rightarrow \mu^{+}\mu^{-} K_{\pm}$  as a function of transverse momentum in pp and Pb-Pb collisions at a center-of-mass energy  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$  TeV per nucleon pair with the CMS detector at the LHC. The pp(Pb-Pb) data set used for this analysis corresponds to an integrated luminosity of 28.0 pb<sup>-1</sup> (351  $\mu$ b<sup>-1</sup>). The measurement is performed in the  $B_{\pm}$  meson transverse momentum range of 7 to 50 GeV/c, in the rapidity interval  $|y| < 2.4$ . In this kinematic range, a strong suppression of the production cross section by about a factor of 2 is observed in the Pb-Pb system in comparison to the expectation from pp reference data. These results are found to be roughly compatible with theoretical calculations incorporating beauty quark diffusion and energy loss in a quark-gluon plasma. © 2017 CERN, for the CMS Collaboration. Published by the American Physical Society under the terms of the [«https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/»](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/) Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International license. Further distribution of this work must maintain attribution to the author(s) and the published article's title, journal citation, and DOI.

### Indexed keywords

Engineering controlled terms:

Binary alloys   Bosons   Elementary particles   Energy dissipation   Hadrons  
High energy physics   Lead   Tellurium compounds   Vanadium alloys

Compendex keywords

Integrated luminosity   Kinematic range   Nuclear modification factors   Pb-Pb collisions  
Production cross section   Quark-gluon plasma   Theoretical calculations   Transverse momenta

Engineering main heading:

Lead alloys

ISSN: 00319007

CODEN: PRLTA

Source Type: Journal

Original language: English

DOI: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.119.152301

Document Type: Article

Publisher: American Physical Society

### References (54)

[View in search results format >](#) All [Export](#) [Print](#) [E-mail](#) [Save to PDF](#) [Create bibliography](#)[Metrics](#) [View all metrics >](#)

4 Citations in Scopus

3.96 Field-Weighted Citation Impact

PlumX Metrics [v](#)

Usage, Captures, Mentions, Social Media and Citations beyond Scopus.

### Cited by 4 documents

Heavy flavour energy loss from AdS/CFT: A novel diffusion coefficient

Hambrock, R. , Horowitz, W.A. (2018) *EPJ Web of Conferences*Production of  $D^0$  meson in pp and PbPb Collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$  TeV with CMSLee, Y.-J. (2018) *EPJ Web of Conferences*

Experimental Overview on Heavy Flavor Production in Heavy Ion Collisions.

Da Silva, C.L. (2018) *EPJ Web of Conferences*[View all 4 citing documents](#)

Inform me when this document is cited in Scopus:

[Set citation alert >](#)[Set citation feed >](#)

### Related research data [?](#)

Measurement of the  $B_{\pm}$  Meson Nuclear Modification Factor in Pb-Pb Collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$  TeVOvcharova, Ana , et al  
RWTH Aachen University

1 Shuryak, E.V.  
Theory of hadronic plasma  
(1978) *Sov. Phys. JETP*, 47, p. 212. Cited 153 times.

Data linking provided by

2 Collins, J.C., Perry, M.J.  
Superdense matter: Neutrons or asymptotically free quarks?

(1975) *Physical Review Letters*, 34 (21), pp. 1353-1356. Cited 742 times.  
doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.34.1353

[View at Publisher](#)

3 Karsch, F., Laermann, E.  
(2004) *Quark-Gluon Plasma III*. Cited 19 times.  
edited by R. Hwa (World Scientific Publishing, Hackensack)

4 Bjorken, J.D.  
(1982)  
Fermilab Report No. PUB 82-059-THY  
<http://ss.fnal.gov/archive/1982/pub/Pub-82-059-T.pdf>

5 Baier, R., Schiff, D., Zakharov, B.G.  
Energy loss in perturbative QCD  
(2000) *Annual Review of Nuclear and Particle Science*, 50 (1), pp. 37-69. Cited 486 times.  
<http://arjournals.annualreviews.org/loi/nucl>  
doi: 10.1146/annurev.nucl.50.1.37

[View at Publisher](#)

6 Chatrchyan, S., Khachatryan, V., Sirunyan, A.M., Tumasyan, A., Adam, W., Bergauer, T., Dragicevic, M., (...), Weinberg, M.  
Observation and studies of jet quenching in PbPb collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}}=2.76$  TeV

(2011) *Physical Review C - Nuclear Physics*, 84 (2), art. no. 024906. Cited 298 times.  
<http://oai.aps.org/filefetch?identifier=10.1103/PhysRevC.84.024906&component=fulltext&description=markup&format=xml>  
doi: 10.1103/PhysRevC.84.024906

[View at Publisher](#)

7 Aad, G., Abbott, B., Abdallah, J., Abdelalim, A.A., Abdesselam, A., Abidinov, O., Abi, B., (...), Zwalinski, L.  
Observation of a centrality-dependent dijet asymmetry in lead-lead collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}}=2.76$  TeV with the ATLAS detector at the LHC

(2010) *Physical Review Letters*, 105 (25), art. no. 252303. Cited 301 times.  
[http://oai.aps.org/oai?verb=GetRecord&identifier=oai:aps.org:PhysRevLett.105.252303&metadataPrefix=oai\\_apsmeta\\_2](http://oai.aps.org/oai?verb=GetRecord&identifier=oai:aps.org:PhysRevLett.105.252303&metadataPrefix=oai_apsmeta_2)  
doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.105.252303

[View at Publisher](#)

8 Dokshitzer, Yu.L., Kharzeev, D.E.  
Heavy-quark colorimetry of QCD matter

(2001) *Physics Letters, Section B: Nuclear, Elementary Particle and High-Energy Physics*, 519 (3-4), pp. 199-206. Cited 619 times.  
doi: 10.1016/S0370-2693(01)01130-3

[View at Publisher](#)

## Related documents

Study of B Meson Production in p+Pb Collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}}=5.02$  TeV Using Exclusive Hadronic Decays

Khachatryan, V. , Sirunyan, A.M. , Tumasyan, A.  
(2016) *Physical Review Letters*

Measurement of B production with the CMS experiment

Vodopiyanov, I.  
(2013) *AIP Conference Proceedings*

Heavy-flavor physics results from CMS

Galanti, M.  
(2013) *Frascati Physics Series*

[View all related documents based on references](#)

[Find more related documents in Scopus based on:](#)

[Authors >](#) [Keywords >](#)

9 Armesto, N., Salgado, C.A., Wiedemann, U.  
Medium-induced gluon radiation off massive quarks fills the dead cone  
(2004) *Physical Review D - Particles, Fields, Gravitation and Cosmology*, 69 (11). Cited 177 times.  
doi: 10.1103/PhysRevD.69.114003  
[View at Publisher](#)

---

10 Wicks, S., Horowitz, W., Djordjevic, M., Gyulassy, M.  
Heavy Quark Jet Quenching with Collisional plus Radiative Energy Loss and Path Length Fluctuations  
(2007) *Nuclear Physics A*, 783 (1-4 SPEC. ISS.), pp. 493-496. Cited 53 times.  
doi: 10.1016/j.nuclphysa.2006.11.102  
[View at Publisher](#)

---

11 Zhang, B.-W., Wang, E., Wang, X.-N.  
Heavy quark energy loss in a nuclear medium  
(2004) *Physical Review Letters*, 93 (7), pp. 072301-1-072301-4. Cited 117 times.  
doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.93.072301  
[View at Publisher](#)

---

12 Adil, A., Vitev, I.  
Collisional dissociation of heavy mesons in dense QCD matter  
(2007) *Physics Letters, Section B: Nuclear, Elementary Particle and High-Energy Physics*, 649 (2-3), pp. 139-146. Cited 127 times.  
doi: 10.1016/j.physletb.2007.03.050  
[View at Publisher](#)

---

13 Measurement of the (Equation presented) Production Cross Section in (Equation presented) Collisions at (Equation presented)  
(2011) *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 106, p. 112001. Cited 14 times.  
CMS Collaboration

---

14 Measurement of the (Equation presented) Production Cross Section in (Equation presented) Collisions at (Equation presented)  
(2011) *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 106, p. 252001. Cited 14 times.  
CMS Collaboration

---

15 Measurement of the (Equation presented) production cross section with (Equation presented) decays in (Equation presented) collisions at (Equation presented)  
(2011) *Phys. Rev. D*, 84, p. 052008. Cited 8 times.  
CMS Collaboration

---

16 Measurement of the differential cross section of (Equation presented) meson production in pp collisions at (Equation presented) at ATLAS  
*J. High Energy Phys.*, 2013 (10), p. 042. Cited 3 times.  
ATLAS Collaboration

---

- 17 Aaij, R., Beteta, C.A., Adeva, B., Adinolfi, M., Adrover, C., Affolder, A., Ajaltouni, Z., (...), Zvyagin, A.  
Measurement of B meson production cross-sections in proton-proton collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV

(2013) *Journal of High Energy Physics*, 2013 (8), art. no. 117. Cited 27 times.

<http://link.springer.com/journal/13130>

doi: 10.1007/JHEP08(2013)117

[View at Publisher](#)

---

- 18 Measurement of the (Equation presented) mass and of the relative rate of (Equation presented) and (Equation presented) production  
*J. High Energy Phys.*, 2014 (10), p. 88. Cited 2 times.  
LHCb Collaboration

- 19 Measurements of (Equation presented) Production and Mass with the (Equation presented) Decay  
(2012) *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 109, p. 232001. Cited 6 times.  
LHCb Collaboration

- 20 Study of the production of (Equation presented) and (Equation presented) hadrons in pp collisions and first measurement of the (Equation presented) branching fraction  
(2016) *Chin. Phys. C*, 40, p. 011001.  
LHCb Collaboration

- 21 Measurement of (Equation presented) Production in Proton-Proton Collisions at (Equation presented)  
(2015) *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 114, p. 132001.  
LHCb Collaboration

- 22 Measurement of the total and differential inclusive (Equation presented) hadron cross sections in pp collisions at (Equation presented)  
(2017) *Phys. Lett. B*, 771, p. 435.  
CMS Collaboration

- 23 Study of (Equation presented) Meson Production in (Equation presented) Collisions at (Equation presented) using Exclusive Hadronic Decays  
(2016) *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 116, p. 032301. Cited 3 times.  
CMS Collaboration

- 24 Suppression of nonprompt (Equation presented), prompt (Equation presented), and (Equation presented) in Pb-Pb collisions at (Equation presented)  
*J. High Energy Phys.*, 2012 (5), p. 063. Cited 10 times.  
CMS Collaboration

- 25 Patrignani, C., Agashe, K., Aielli, G., Amsler, C., Antonelli, M., Asner, D.M., Baer, H., (...), Schaffner, P.  
Review of particle physics

(2016) *Chinese Physics C*, 40 (10), art. no. 100001.

<http://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1674-1137/40/10/100001/pdf>

doi: 10.1088/1674-1137/40/10/100001

[View at Publisher](#)

---

- 26 Chatrchyan, S., Khachatryan, V., Sirunyan, A.M., Tumasyan, A., Adam, W., Bergauer, T., Dragicevic, M., (...), Woods, N.  
Description and performance of track and primary-vertex reconstruction with the CMS tracker  
(2014) *Journal of Instrumentation*, 9 (10), art. no. P10009. Cited 93 times.  
[http://iopscience.iop.org/1748-0221/9/10/P10009/pdf/1748-0221\\_9\\_10\\_P10009.pdf](http://iopscience.iop.org/1748-0221/9/10/P10009/pdf/1748-0221_9_10_P10009.pdf)  
doi: 10.1088/1748-0221/9/10/P10009  
View at Publisher
- 
- 27 Performance of CMS muon reconstruction in (Equation presented) collision events at (Equation presented) (2012) *J. Instrum.*, 7, p. P10002. Cited 38 times.  
CMS Collaboration
- 
- 28 Chatrchyan, S., Hmayakyan, G., Khachatryan, V., Sirunyan, A.M., Adam, W., Bauer, T., Bergauer, T., (...), Yuldashev, B.S.  
The CMS experiment at the CERN LHC  
(2008) *Journal of Instrumentation*, 3 (8), art. no. S08004. Cited 1229 times.  
<http://www.iop.org/E/journal/1748-0221>  
doi: 10.1088/1748-0221/3/08/S08004  
View at Publisher
- 
- 29 Sjöstrand, T., Ask, S., Christiansen, J.R., Corke, R., Desai, N., Ilten, P., Mrenna, S., (...), Skands, P.Z.  
An introduction to PYTHIA 8.2  
(2015) *Computer Physics Communications*, 191 (1), pp. 159-177. Cited 384 times.  
[http://www.elsevier.com/wps/find/journaldescription.cws\\_home/706710/description#description](http://www.elsevier.com/wps/find/journaldescription.cws_home/706710/description#description)  
doi: 10.1016/j.cpc.2015.01.024  
View at Publisher
- 
- 30 Khachatryan, V., Sirunyan, A.M., Tumasyan, A., Adam, W., Asilar, E., Bergauer, T., Brandstetter, J., (...), Woods, N.  
Event generator tunes obtained from underlying event and multiparton scattering measurements  
(2016) *European Physical Journal C*, 76 (3), art. no. 155. Cited 86 times.  
<http://link.springer-ny.com/link/service/journals/10052/index.htm>  
doi: 10.1140/epjc/s10052-016-3988-x  
View at Publisher
- 
- 31 Agostinelli, S., Allison, J., Amako, K., Apostolakis, J., Araujo, H., Arce, P., Asai, M., (...), Zschesche, D.  
GEANT4 - A simulation toolkit  
(2003) *Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research, Section A: Accelerators, Spectrometers, Detectors and Associated Equipment*, 506 (3), pp. 250-303. Cited 9912 times.  
doi: 10.1016/S0168-9002(03)01368-8  
View at Publisher
- 
- 32 Lange, D.J.  
The EvtGen particle decay simulation package  
(2001) *Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research, Section A: Accelerators, Spectrometers, Detectors and Associated Equipment*, 462 (1-2), pp. 152-155. Cited 1171 times.  
doi: 10.1016/S0168-9002(01)00089-4  
View at Publisher

- 33 Barberio, E., van Eijk, B., Wąs, Z.  
Photos - a universal Monte Carlo for QED radiative corrections in decays  
(1991) *Computer Physics Communications*, 66 (1), pp. 115-128. Cited 232 times.  
doi: 10.1016/0010-4655(91)90012-A  
View at Publisher
- 
- 34 Lokhtin, I.P., Snigirev, A.M.  
A model of jet quenching in ultrarelativistic heavy ion collisions and high- $p_T$  hadron spectra at RHIC  
(2006) *European Physical Journal C*, 45 (1), pp. 211-217. Cited 205 times.  
doi: 10.1140/epjc/s2005-02426-3  
View at Publisher
- 
- 35 Khachatryan, V., Sirunyan, A.M., Tumasyan, A., Adam, W., Asilar, E., Bergauer, T., Brandstetter, J., (...), Woods, N.  
Charged-particle nuclear modification factors in PbPb and pPb collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}}=5.02$  TeV  
(2017) *Journal of High Energy Physics*, 2017 (4), art. no. 39. Cited 9 times.  
<http://link.springer.com/journal/13130>  
doi: 10.1007/JHEP04(2017)039  
View at Publisher
- 
- 36 Transverse momentum and pseudorapidity distributions of charged hadrons in (Equation presented) collisions at (Equation presented) and 2.76 TeV  
*J. High Energy Phys.*, 2010 (2), p. 041. Cited 27 times.  
CMS Collaboration
- 
- 37 (2016)  
CMS Collaboration, CMS Report No. CMS-PAS-LUM-16-001  
<https://cds.cern.ch/record/2235781>
- 
- 38 Voss, H., Höcker, A., Stelzer, J., Tegenfeldt, F.  
(2007) *XIth International Workshop on Advanced Computing and Analysis Techniques in Physics Research (ACA7)*, p. 40. Cited 153 times.  
(PoS Editorial Office, Trieste)
- 
- 39 Miller, M.L., Reygers, K., Sanders, S.J., Steinberg, P.  
Glauber modeling in high-energy nuclear collisions  
(2007) *Annual Review of Nuclear and Particle Science*, 57, pp. 205-243. Cited 639 times.  
ISBN: 082431557X; 978-082431557-3  
doi: 10.1146/annurev.nucl.57.090506.123020  
View at Publisher
- 
- 40 Measurements of inclusive (Equation presented) and (Equation presented) cross sections in (Equation presented) collisions at (Equation presented)  
*J. High Energy Phys.*, 2011 (1), p. 080. Cited 8 times.  
CMS Collaboration
-

- 41 Cacciari, M., Frixione, S., Houdeau, N., Mangano, M.L., Nason, P., Ridolfi, G.  
Theoretical predictions for charm and bottom production at the LHC

(2012) *Journal of High Energy Physics*, 2012 (10), art. no. 137. Cited 175 times.  
doi: 10.1007/JHEP10(2012)137

[View at Publisher](#)

- 42 Cacciari, M., Greco, M., Nason, P.  
The (Equation presented) spectrum in heavy-flavor hadroproduction  
*J. High Energy Phys.*, 1998 (5), p. 007. Cited 59 times.

- 43 Cacciari, M., Nason, P.  
Charm cross sections for the Tevatron Run II  
*J. High Energy Phys.*, 2003 (9), p. 006. Cited 14 times.

- 44 He, M., Fries, R.J., Rapp, R.  
Heavy-quark diffusion and hadronization in quark-gluon plasma  
  
(2012) *Physical Review C - Nuclear Physics*, 86 (1), art. no. 014903. Cited 98 times.  
<http://oai.aps.org/filefetch?identifier=10.1103/PhysRevC.86.014903&component=fulltext&description=markup&format=xml>  
doi: 10.1103/PhysRevC.86.014903

[View at Publisher](#)

- 45 He, M., Fries, R.J., Rapp, R.  
Heavy flavor at the large hadron collider in a strong coupling approach  
  
(2014) *Physics Letters, Section B: Nuclear, Elementary Particle and High-Energy Physics*, 735, pp. 445-450. Cited 53 times.  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/journal/03702693>  
doi: 10.1016/j.physletb.2014.05.050

[View at Publisher](#)

- 46 Djordjevic, M., Blagojevic, B., Zivkovic, L.  
Mass tomography at different momentum ranges in quark-gluon plasma  
  
(2016) *Physical Review C*, 94 (4), art. no. 044908. Cited 4 times.  
<http://harvest.aps.org/bagit/articles/10.1103/PhysRevC.94.044908/apsxml>  
doi: 10.1103/PhysRevC.94.044908

[View at Publisher](#)

- 47 Xu, J., Liao, J., Gyulassy, M.  
Bridging soft-hard transport properties of quark-gluon plasmas with CUJET3.0  
  
(2016) *Journal of High Energy Physics*, 2016 (2). Cited 9 times.  
<http://link.springer.com/journal/13130>

- 48 Xu, J., Liao, J., Gyulassy, M.  
Consistency of Perfect Fluidity and Jet Quenching in Semi-Quark-Gluon Monopole Plasmas

(2015) *Chinese Physics Letters*, 32 (9), art. no. 092501. Cited 28 times.  
[http://iopscience.iop.org/0256-307X/32/9/092501/pdf/0256-307X\\_32\\_9\\_092501.pdf](http://iopscience.iop.org/0256-307X/32/9/092501/pdf/0256-307X_32_9_092501.pdf)  
doi: 10.1088/0256-307X/32/9/092501

[View at Publisher](#)

- 49 Xu, J., Buzzatti, A., Gyulassy, M.  
Azimuthal jet flavor tomography with CUJET2.0 of nuclear collisions at RHIC and LHC

(2014) *Journal of High Energy Physics*, 2014 (8), art. no. 063. Cited 11 times.  
<http://link.springer.com/journal/13130>  
doi: 10.1007/JHEP08(2014)063

[View at Publisher](#)

- 50 Horowitz, W.A.  
Fluctuating heavy quark energy loss in a strongly coupled quark-gluon plasma

(2015) *Physical Review D - Particles, Fields, Gravitation and Cosmology*, 91 (8), art. no. 085019. Cited 16 times.  
<http://harvest.aps.org/bagit/articles/10.1103/PhysRevD.91.085019/apsxml>  
doi: 10.1103/PhysRevD.91.085019

[View at Publisher](#)

- 51 Hambrock, R., Horowitz, W.A.  
(Equation Presented) Predictions for Azimuthal and Momentum Correlations of (Equation Presented) Pairs in Heavy Ion Collisions  
arXiv:1703.05845

- 52 Rohrmoser, M., Gossiaux, P.-B., Gousset, T., Aichelin, J.  
Constraining in-medium heavy-quark energy-loss mechanisms via angular correlations between heavy and light mesons

(2017) *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, 779 (1), art. no. 012032.  
<http://www.iop.org/E/journal/conf>  
doi: 10.1088/1742-6596/779/1/012032

[View at Publisher](#)

- 53 Cao, S., Qin, G.-Y., Bass, S.A.  
Heavy flavor dynamics in QGP and hadron gas

(2014) *Nuclear Physics A*, 931, pp. 569-574. Cited 6 times.  
<http://www.elsevier.com/locate/nuclphysa>  
doi: 10.1016/j.nuclphysa.2014.09.011

[View at Publisher](#)

- 54 He, M., Fries, R.J., Rapp, R.  
 $D_s$  meson as a quantitative probe of diffusion and hadronization in nuclear collisions

(2013) *Physical Review Letters*, 110 (11), art. no. 112301. Cited 89 times.  
<http://oai.aps.org/filefetch?identifier=10.1103/PhysRevLett.110.112301&component=fulltext&description=markup&format=xml>  
doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.110.112301

[View at Publisher](#)

© Copyright 2017 Elsevier B.V., All rights reserved.



[Content coverage](#)

[Scopus blog](#)

[Scopus API](#)

[Privacy matters](#)

[切换到简体中文](#)

[切换到繁體中文](#)

[Русский язык](#)

[Contact us](#)

---

**ELSEVIER**

[Terms and conditions](#) [Privacy policy](#)

Copyright © 2018 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved. Scopus® is a registered trademark of Elsevier B.V.

Cookies are set by this site. To decline them or learn more, visit our [Cookies page](#).

 RELX Group™