

[< Back to results](#) | 1 of 1[Export](#) [Download](#) [Print](#) [E-mail](#) [Save to PDF](#) [Add to List](#) [More... >](#)[Full Text](#) [View at Publisher](#)Indonesian Journal of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science
Volume 8, Issue 3, December 2017, Pages 779-786

Modified BPNN via iterated least median squares, particle Swarm optimization and firefly algorithm (Article)

Md Ghani, N.A.^a [✉](#), Kamaruddin, S.B.A.^b [✉](#), Ramli, N.M.^a [✉](#), Musirin, I.^c [✉](#), Hashim, H.^d [✉](#) [👤](#)^aCenter for Statistical Studies and Decision Sciences, Faculty of Computer and Mathematical Sciences, Universiti Teknologi MARA, Selangor Darul Ehsan, Malaysia^bInternational Islamic University Malaysia, Kulliyyah of Science, International Islamic University Malaysia, Pahang Darul Makmur, Malaysia^cInternational Islamic University Malaysia, Faculty of Electrical Engineering, Universiti Teknologi MARA, Shah Alam, Selangor Darul Ehsan, Malaysia[View additional affiliations](#) [v](#)

Abstract

[v View references \(25\)](#)

There is doubtlessly manufactured artificial neural system (ANN) is a standout amongst the most acclaimed all-inclusive approximators, and has been executed in numerous fields. This is because of its capacity to naturally take in any example with no earlier suppositions and loss of all inclusive statement. ANNs have contributed fundamentally towards time arrangement expectation field, yet the nearness of exceptions that normally happen in the time arrangement information may dirty the system preparing information. Hypothetically, the most widely recognized calculation to prepare the system is the backpropagation (BP) calculation which depends on the minimization of the common ordinary least squares (OLS) estimator as far as mean squared error (MSE). Be that as it may, this calculation is not absolutely strong within the sight of exceptions and may bring about the bogus forecast of future qualities. Accordingly, in this paper, we actualize another calculation which exploits firefly calculation on the minimal middle of squares (FA-LMedS) estimator for manufactured neural system nonlinear autoregressive (BPNN-NAR) and counterfeit neural system nonlinear autoregressive moving normal (BPNN-NARMA) models to cook the different degrees of remote issue in time arrangement information. In addition, the execution of the proposed powerful estimator with correlation with the first MSE and strong iterative slightest middle squares (ILMedS) and molecule swarm advancement on minimum middle squares (PSO-LMedS) estimators utilizing reenactment information, in light of root mean squared blunder (RMSE) are likewise talked about in this paper. It was found that the robustified backpropagation learning calculation utilizing FA-LMedS beat the first and other powerful estimators of ILMedS and PSO-LMedS. As a conclusion, developmental calculations beat the first MSE mistake capacity in giving hearty preparing of counterfeit neural systems. © 2017 Institute of Advanced Engineering and Science. All rights reserved.

Author keywords

[Anomalies](#) [Evolutionary algorithms](#) [Learning algorithm](#) [Robust estimators](#) [Time series](#)

Funding details

Funding number	Funding sponsor	Acronym	Funding opportunities
	Universiti Teknologi MARA	UiTM	See opportunities by UiTM
600-RMI/FRGS 5/3	Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia	MOHE	See opportunities by MOHE
137/2014	Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia	MOHE	See opportunities by MOHE

Metrics [?](#)

0 Citations in Scopus

0 Field-Weighted Citation Impact



PlumX Metrics [v](#)

Usage, Captures, Mentions, Social Media and Citations beyond Scopus.

Cited by 0 documents

Inform me when this document is cited in Scopus:

[Set citation alert >](#)[Set citation feed >](#)

Related documents

Enhanced BFGS quasi-newton backpropagation models on MCCI data

Ghani, N.A.M. , Kamaruddin, S.A. , Ramli, N.M. (2017) *Indonesian Journal of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science*

Consolidated backpropagation neural network for Malaysian construction costs indices data with outliers problem

Kamaruddin, S.A. , Ghani, N.A.M. , Ramli, N.M. (2018) *Pertanika Journal of Science and Technology*

The enhanced BPNN-NAR and BPNN-NARMA models for Malaysian aggregate cost indices with outlying data

Kamaruddin, S.B.A. , Ghani, N.A.M. , Ramli, N.M. (2016) *2015 IEEE Conference on e-Learning, e-Management and e-Services, IC3e 2015*

Funding number	Funding sponsor	Acronym	Funding opportunities
600-RMI/DANA 5/3/CIFI (65/2013)	Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia	MOHE	See opportunities by MOHE↗
	Prime Minister's Office, Brunei Darussalam	Prime Minister's Office, Brunei Government	See opportunities by Prime Minister's Office, Brunei Government↗

View all related documents based on references

Find more related documents in Scopus based on:

Authors > Keywords >

Funding text

We might want to devote our gratefulness and appreciation to Unit Kerjasama Awam Swasta (UKAS) of Prime Minister's Department, Construction Industry Development Board (CIDB) and the Malaysian Statistics Department. Extraordinary thanks additionally go to Universiti Teknologi MARA and Malaysian Ministry of Higher Education (MOHE) for supporting this examination under the Research Grant No. 600-RMI/DANA 5/3/CIFI (65/2013) and No. 600-RMI/FRGS 5/3 (137/2014).

ISSN: 25024752

Source Type: Journal

Original language: English

DOI: 10.11591/ijeecs.v8.i3.pp779-786

Document Type: Article

Publisher: Institute of Advanced Engineering and Science

References (25)

View in search results format >

All | Export Print E-mail Save to PDF Create bibliography

1 Sibi, P., Allwyn Jones, S., Siddarth, P.
Analysis of different activation functions using back propagation neural networks
 (2013) *Journal of Theoretical and Applied Information Technology*, 47 (3), pp. 1344-1348. Cited 38 times.
<http://www.jatit.org/volumes/Vol47No3/61Vol47No3.pdf>

2 Engelbrecht, A.P.
 (2007) *Computational Intelligence: An Introduction*. Cited 1198 times.
 Wiley.com

3 El-melegy, M.T., Essai, M.H., Ali, A.A.
Robust training of artificial feedforward neural networks
 (2009) *Studies in Computational Intelligence*, 201, pp. 217-242. Cited 25 times.
 ISBN: 978-364201081-1
 doi: 10.1007/978-3-642-01082-8_9
[View at Publisher](#)

4 Allende, H., Moraga, C., Salas, R.
Robust estimator for the learning process in neural networks applied in time series
 (2002) *Lecture Notes in Computer Science (including subseries Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence and Lecture Notes in Bioinformatics)*, 2415 LNCS, pp. 1080-1086. Cited 13 times.
 ISBN: 978-354044074-1
[View at Publisher](#)

5 Gitman, L.J., McDaniel, C.
 (2008) *The Future of Business*. Cited 32 times.
 The essentials. South-Western Pub

6 Zhang, Z.
Parameter estimation techniques: A tutorial with application to conic fitting
 (1997) *Image and Vision Computing*, 15 (1), pp. 59-76. Cited 447 times.
 doi: 10.1016/S0262-8856(96)01112-2
[View at Publisher](#)

- 7 Pearson, R.K.
Outliers in process modeling and identification
(2002) *IEEE Transactions on Control Systems Technology*, 10 (1), pp. 55-63. Cited 185 times.
doi: 10.1109/87.974338
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- 8 Liano, K.
Robust error measure for supervised neural network learning with outliers
(1996) *IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks*, 7 (1), pp. 246-250. Cited 89 times.
doi: 10.1109/72.478411
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- 9 Huber, P.J.
(1981) *Robust Statistics*. Cited 7655 times.
John Wiley and Sons. New York
-
- 10 Rousseeuw, P.J., Leroy, A.M.
(1987) *Robust Regression and Outlier Detection*. Cited 4823 times.
Wiley, New York
-
- 11 Box, G.E., Jenkins, G.M., Reinsel, G.C.
(1994) *Time Series Analysis, Forecasting and Control*. Cited 4379 times.
Ed. Prentice Hall
-
- 12 Gabr, M.M.
Robust estimation of bilinear time series models
(1998) *Communications in Statistics - Theory and Methods*, 27 (1), pp. 41-53. Cited 10 times.
www.tandf.co.uk/journals/titles/03610926.asp
doi: 10.1080/03610929808832649
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- 13 Connor, J.T., Martin, R.D., Atlas, L.E.
Recurrent Neural Networks and Robust Time Series Prediction
(1994) *IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks*, 5 (2), pp. 240-254. Cited 428 times.
doi: 10.1109/72.279188
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- 14 Rusiecki, A.
Robust learning algorithm based on iterative least median of squares
(2012) *Neural Processing Letters*, 36 (2), pp. 145-160. Cited 13 times.
doi: 10.1007/s11063-012-9227-z
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- 15 Chen, D.S., Jain, R.C.
A Robust Back Propagation Learning Algorithm for Function Approximation
(1994) *IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks*, 5 (3), pp. 467-479. Cited 227 times.
doi: 10.1109/72.286917
[View at Publisher](#)
-

□ 16 Chuang, C.-C., Su, S.-F., Hsiao, C.-C.
The Annealing Robust Backpropagation (ARBP) learning algorithm
(2000) *IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks*, 11 (5), pp. 1067-1077. Cited 139 times.
doi: 10.1109/72.870040
View at Publisher

□ 17 Rusiecki, A.L.
Fault tolerant feedforward neural network with median neuron input function
(2005) *Electronics Letters*, 41 (10), pp. 603-605. Cited 5 times.
doi: 10.1049/el:20058169
View at Publisher

□ 18 Chuang, C.-C., Jeng, J.-T., Lin, P.-T.
Annealing robust radial basis function networks for function approximation with outliers
(2004) *Neurocomputing*, 56 (1-4), pp. 123-139. Cited 79 times.
doi: 10.1016/S0925-2312(03)00436-3
View at Publisher

□ 19 Beliakov, G., Kelarev, A., Yearwood, J.
Derivative-free optimization and neural networks for robust regression
(2012) *Optimization*, 61 (12), pp. 1467-1490. Cited 5 times.
doi: 10.1080/02331934.2012.674946
View at Publisher

□ 20 Pal, S.K., Rai, C.S., Singh, A.P.
Comparative Study of Firefly Algorithm and Particle Swarm Optimization for Noisy Non-Linear Optimization Problems
(2012) *International Journal of Intelligent Systems and Applications*, 10, pp. 50-57. Cited 75 times.

□ 21 Nandy, S., Sarkar, P.P., Das, A.
Analysis of a Nature Inspired Firefly Algorithm based Back-propagation Neural Network Training
(2012) *International Journal of Computer Applications*, 42 (22), pp. 8-16. Cited 21 times.

□ 22 Yang, X.-S.
Firefly algorithms for multimodal optimization
(2009) *Lecture Notes in Computer Science (including subseries Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence and Lecture Notes in Bioinformatics)*, 5792 LNCS, pp. 169-178. Cited 1124 times.
ISBN: 3642049435; 978-364204943-9
doi: 10.1007/978-3-642-04944-6_14
View at Publisher

□ 23 Saichandana, B., Srinivas, K., Kiran Kumar, R.
Image fusion in hyperspectral image classification using genetic algorithm
(2016) *Indonesian Journal of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science*, 2 (3), pp. 703-711. Cited 7 times.
<http://www.iaescore.com/journals/index.php/IJEECS/article/download/440/314>
doi: 10.11591/ijeecs.v2.i3.pp703-711
View at Publisher

- 24 Gaya, M.S., Zango, M.U., Yusuf, L.A., Mustapha, M., Muhammad, B., Sani, A., Tijjani, A., (...), Khairi, M.T.M.
Estimation of turbidity in water treatment plant using hammerstein-wiener and neural network technique

(2017) *Indonesian Journal of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science*, 5 (3), pp. 666-672. Cited 3 times.
<http://www.iaescore.com/journals/index.php/IJECS/article/download/6521/pdf>
doi: 10.11591/ijeecs.v5.i3.pp666-672

[View at Publisher](#)

- 25 Chakraborty, S., Sadhu, P.K., Pal, N.
A New Approach towards Ideal Location Selection for PV Power Plant in India
(2014) *Indonesian Journal of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science*, 12 (11), pp. 7681-7689. Cited 2 times.

🔍 Md Ghani, N.A.; Center for Statistical Studies and Decision Sciences, Faculty of Computer and Mathematical Sciences, Universiti Teknologi MARA, Selangor Darul Ehsan, Malaysia; email:azura@tmsk.uitm.edu.my

© Copyright 2017 Elsevier B.V., All rights reserved.

< Back to results | 1 of 1

^ Top of page

About Scopus

What is Scopus
Content coverage
Scopus blog
Scopus API
Privacy matters

Language

日本語に切り替える
切换到简体中文
切换到繁體中文
Русский язык

Customer Service

Help
Contact us

ELSEVIER

[Terms and conditions](#) [Privacy policy](#)

Copyright © 2018 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved. Scopus® is a registered trademark of Elsevier B.V.

Cookies are set by this site. To decline them or learn more, visit our [Cookies page](#).

 RELX Group™