

Document details

[Back to results](#) | 1 of 1

[Export](#) [Download](#) [Print](#) [E-mail](#) [Save to PDF](#) [Add to List](#) [More... >](#)

International Medical Journal Malaysia [Open Access](#)
Volume 16, Issue 1, 1 June 2017, Pages 99-106

Investigating the potential of *Nigella sativa* and thymoquinone in salvaging the embryo from effects of toxic paternal exposure to cyclophosphamide

(Article)

Rahman, S.A.^a [✉](#), Samat, N.H.A.^a, Ahmad, N.A.^a, Abdullah, A.R.^a, Zahri, S.M.^a, Kamarzaman, S.^b 

^aDepartment of Biomedical Science, Kulliyah of Allied Health Sciences, International Islamic University Malaysia, Jalan Sultan Ahmad Shah, Bandar Indera Mahkota, Kuantan, Pahang, Malaysia

^bAnatomy Department, Faculty of Medicine, Cyberjaya University College of Medical Sciences, 3410, Jalan Teknorat 3, Cyber 4, Cyberjaya, Selangor, Malaysia

Abstract

[View references \(36\)](#)

Background: Exposure to cyclophosphamide (CPA) for cancer treatment results in over-production of reactive oxygen species causes oxidative stress thus affecting the DNA in male germ cell inducing sperm defects. Our goal is to assess the potential effects of *Nigella sativa* extract (NSE) and thymoquinone (TQ) on sperm and embryo quality following fertilization of sperm produced from germ cells which have been exposed to the damaging alkylating effects of CPA.

Methods: Thirty male ICR mice were divided into six groups; (I) Vehicle-treated control (normal saline), (II) CPA-only, (III) TQ-only, (IV) NSE-only, (V) CPA followed by TQ and (VI) CPA followed by NSE. Treatment with 200mg/kg CPA and 10mg/kg of both NSE and TQ were given by intraperitoneal injection. Animals were sacrificed at 33 days by cervical dislocation and sperm from caudal epididymis were taken for analysis and in vitro fertilization (IVF) with eggs from untreated female. Fertilization rates and embryo development were monitored for 5 days. The result were analysed by using SPSS 16. **Results:** TQ and NSE supplementation to CPA-exposed male mice have no significant effect ($p > 0.05$) on the total number of sperm if compared to CPA-only exposed mice. NSE and TQ supplementation have been shown to have significant effect ($p < 0.05$) on the percentage of motile sperm as well as the number of abnormal sperm. Four types of abnormalities of the sperm were found which includes folded sperm, amorphous, banana-like and the head lacking of the usual hook. Finally, the embryo quality shows a significant improvement by the supplementation of TQ and NSE to CPA-exposed male mice ($p < 0.05$). **Conclusion:** Overall, both NSE and TQ have indicated chemopreventive potential against the cytotoxicity of cyclophosphamide on the reproductive capacity and fertility.

Reaxys Database Information

[View Compounds](#)

Author keywords

Cyclophosphamide In vitro fertilisation Mouse embryo *Nigella sativa* Thymoquinone

ISSN: 18234631

Source Type: Journal

Original language: English

Document Type: Article

Publisher: International Islamic University Malaysia

References (36)

[View in search results format >](#)

All

[Export](#)

[Print](#)

[E-mail](#)

[Save to PDF](#)

[Create bibliography](#)

Metrics

0 Citations in Scopus

0 Field-Weighted Citation Impact



PlumX Metrics

Usage, Captures, Mentions, Social Media and Citations beyond Scopus.

Cited by 0 documents

Inform me when this document is cited in Scopus:

[Set citation alert >](#)

[Set citation feed >](#)

Related documents

Effects of thymoquinone supplementation on cyclophosphamide toxicity of mouse embryo in vitro

Kamarzaman, S., Abdul Wahab, A.Y., Abdul Rahman, S. (2014) *Global Veterinaria*

State anxiety and in vitro fertilization: Emotional distress does not influence pregnancy rate | Zustandsangst und In-vitro-Fertilisation: Psychische Belastung beeinflusst nicht die Schwangerschaftsraten

Popovici, R. (2011) *Gynakologische Endokrinologie*

Preliminary study on the induction of sperm head abnormalities in mice, mus musculus, exposed to radiofrequency radiations from global system for mobile communication base stations

Otitoloju, A.A., Obe, I.A., Adewale, O.A.

1 Codrington, A.M., Hales, B.F., Robaire, B.

Exposure of male rats to cyclophosphamide alters the chromatin structure and basic proteome in spermatozoa

(2007) *Human Reproduction*, 22 (5), pp. 1431-1442. Cited 47 times.
doi: 10.1093/humrep/dem002

[View at Publisher](#)

(2010) *Bulletin of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology*

[View all related documents based on references](#)

[Find more related documents in Scopus based on:](#)

[Authors >](#) [Keywords >](#)

2 Elangovan, N., Chiou, T.-J., Tzeng, W.-F., Chu, S.-T.

Cyclophosphamide treatment causes impairment of sperm and its fertilizing ability in mice

(2006) *Toxicology*, 222 (1-2), pp. 60-70. Cited 65 times.
doi: 10.1016/j.tox.2006.01.027

[View at Publisher](#)

3 Mitchell, D.C., Niu, S.-L., Litman, B.J.

Enhancement of G protein-coupled signaling by DHA phospholipids

(2003) *Lipids*, 38 (4), pp. 437-443. Cited 72 times.
doi: 10.1007/s11745-003-1081-1

[View at Publisher](#)

4 Alenzi, F.Q., El-Sayed El-Bolkiny, Y., Salem, M.L.

Protective effects of Nigella sativa oil and thymoquinone against toxicity induced by the anticancer drug cyclophosphamide

(2010) *British Journal of Biomedical Science*, 67 (1), pp. 20-28. Cited 59 times.
<http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/tbbs20#V0bonk1f3cs>
doi: 10.1080/09674845.2010.11730285

[View at Publisher](#)

5 Meistrich, M.L.

Male gonadal toxicity

(2009) *Pediatric Blood and Cancer*, 53 (2), pp. 261-266. Cited 74 times.
<http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/cgi-bin/fulltext/122282088/PDFSTART>
doi: 10.1002/pbc.22004

[View at Publisher](#)

6 Badary, O.A., Taha, R.A., Gamal El-Din, A.M., Abdel-Wahab, M.H.

Thymoquinone is a potent superoxide anion scavenger

(2003) *Drug and Chemical Toxicology*, 26 (2), pp. 87-98. Cited 210 times.
doi: 10.1081/DCT-120020404

[View at Publisher](#)

7 Kanter, M.

Thymoquinone attenuates lung injury induced by chronic toluene exposure in rats

(2011) *Toxicology and Industrial Health*, 27 (5), pp. 387-395. Cited 21 times.
doi: 10.1177/0748233710387630

[View at Publisher](#)

8 Kamarzaman, S., Sha, M., Rahman, S.A.

Effects on Mouse Spermatogenesis and DNA Fragmentation Following Exposure to Cyclophosphamide and Thymoquinone

(2013) *European International Journal of Science and Technology*, 2 (7), pp. 119-136. Cited 4 times.

- 9 Verhaak, C.M., Smeenk, J.M.J., Evers, A.W.M., Kremer, J.A.M., Kraaimaat, F.W., Braat, D.D.M. Women's emotional adjustment to IVF: A systematic review of 25 years of research (2007) *Human Reproduction Update*, 13 (1), pp. 27-36. Cited 291 times.
doi: 10.1093/humupd/dml040
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- 10 Morris, I.D., Ilott, S., Dixon, L., Brison, D.R. The spectrum of DNA damage in human sperm assessed by single cell gel electrophoresis (Comet assay) and its relationship to fertilization and embryo development (2002) *Human Reproduction*, 17 (4), pp. 990-998. Cited 368 times.
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- 11 Emerit, I. Reactive oxygen species, chromosome mutation, and cancer: possible role of clastogenic factors in carcinogenesis (1994) *Free Radical Biology and Medicine*, 16 (1), pp. 99-109. Cited 263 times.
doi: 10.1016/0891-5849(94)90246-1
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- 12 Alhimaidi, A. Thymoquinone treatment of intracytoplasmic sperm injection (ICSI) compared to in vitro fertilization (IVF) of mice oocytes and their development in vitro. *Zoology* (2005) *J Adv Mol Med* [Internet]
<http://www.advmolmed.com/issue/20053/pdf/04.pdf>
-
- 13 Kamarzaman, S., Abdul Wahab, A.Y., Abdul Rahman, S. Effects of thymoquinone supplementation on cyclophosphamide toxicity of mouse embryo in vitro (2014) *Global Veterinaria*, 12 (1), pp. 80-90. Cited 3 times.
[http://www.idosi.org/gv/gv12\(1\)14/12.pdf](http://www.idosi.org/gv/gv12(1)14/12.pdf)
doi: 10.5829/idosi.gv.2014.12.01.76185
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- 14 Rezvanfar, M.A., Sadrkhanlou, R.A., Ahmadi, A., Shojaei-Sadee, H., Rezvanfar, M.A., Mohammadirad, A., Salehnia, A., (...), Abdollahi, M. Protection of cyclophosphamide-induced toxicity in reproductive tract histology, sperm characteristics, and DNA damage by an herbal source; Evidence for role of free-radical toxic stress (2008) *Human and Experimental Toxicology*, 27 (12), pp. 901-910. Cited 85 times.
doi: 10.1177/0960327108102046
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- 15 Chabra, A., Shokrzadeh, M., Naghshvar, F., Salehi, F., Ahmadi, A. Melatonin ameliorates oxidative stress and reproductive toxicity induced by cyclophosphamide in male mice (2014) *Human and Experimental Toxicology*, 33 (2), pp. 185-195. Cited 30 times.
doi: 10.1177/0960327113489052
[View at Publisher](#)

- 16 Wyrobek, A.J., Eskenazi, B., Young, S., Arnheim, N., Tiemann-Boege, I., Jabs, E.W., Glaser, R.L., (...), Evenson, D.

Advancing age has differential effects on DNA damage, chromatin integrity, gene mutations, and aneuploidies in sperm

(2006) *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 103 (25), pp. 9601-9606. Cited 231 times.

doi: 10.1073/pnas.0506468103

[View at Publisher](#)

-
- 17 Soleimanzadeh, A., Saberivand, A.

Effect of curcumin on rat sperm morphology after the freeze-thawing process

(2013) *Veterinary Research Forum*, 4 (3), pp. 185-189. Cited 6 times.

-
- 18 Baczkowski, T., Kurzawa, R., Głabowski, W.

Methods of embryo scoring in in vitro fertilization.

(2004) *Reproductive biology*, 4 (1), pp. 5-22. Cited 80 times.

-
- 19 Drumond, A.L., Weng, C.C., Wang, G., Chiarini-Garcia, H., Eras-Garcia, L., Meistrich, M.L.

Effects of multiple doses of cyclophosphamide on mouse testes: Assessing the germ cells lost, and the functional damage of stem cells

(2011) *Reproductive Toxicology*, 32 (4), pp. 395-406. Cited 23 times.

doi: 10.1016/j.reprotox.2011.09.010

[View at Publisher](#)

-
- 20 Mousavi, S.H., Tayarani-Najaran, Z., Asghari, M., Sadeghnia, H.R.

Protective effect of *Nigella sativa* extract and thymoquinone on serum/glucose deprivation-induced PC12 cells death

(2010) *Cellular and Molecular Neurobiology*, 30 (4), pp. 591-598. Cited 45 times.

doi: 10.1007/s10571-009-9484-1

[View at Publisher](#)

-
- 21 Ismail, M., Al-Naqeeb, G., Chan, K.W.

Nigella sativa thymoquinone-rich fraction greatly improves plasma antioxidant capacity and expression of antioxidant genes in hypercholesterolemic rats

(2010) *Free Radical Biology and Medicine*, 48 (5), pp. 664-672. Cited 109 times.

doi: 10.1016/j.freeradbiomed.2009.12.002

[View at Publisher](#)

-
- 22 Holt, W.V., Penfold, L.M.

Fundamental and practical aspects of semen cryopreservation

(2014) *Animal Andrology: Theories and Applications*, pp. 76-99. Cited 2 times.

<http://www.cabi.org/bookshop/book/9781780643168>

ISBN: 978-178064316-8

[View at Publisher](#)

-
- 23 Jarrell, J.F., Bodo, L., Younglai, E.V., Barr, R.D., O'Connell, G.J.

The short-term reproductive toxicity of cyclophosphamide in the female rat

(1991) *Reproductive Toxicology*, 5 (6), pp. 481-485. Cited 30 times.

doi: 10.1016/0890-6238(91)90019-C

[View at Publisher](#)

24 Amaral, A., Lourenço, B., Marques, M., Ramalho-Santos, J.

Mitochondria functionality and sperm quality

(2013) *Reproduction*, 146 (5), pp. R163-R174. Cited 94 times.

<http://www.reproduction-online.org/content/146/5/R163.full.pdf+html>

doi: 10.1530/REP-13-0178

[View at Publisher](#)

25 Lemma, A.

(2011) *Effect of cryopreservation on sperm quality and fertility*. Cited 2 times.

INTECH Open Access Publisher

26 Otubanjo, O.A., Mosuro, A.A.

An in vivo evaluation of induction of abnormal sperm morphology by some anthelmintic drugs in mice

(2001) *Mutation Research - Genetic Toxicology and Environmental Mutagenesis*, 497 (1-2), pp. 131-

138. Cited 22 times.

doi: 10.1016/S1383-5718(01)00250-9

[View at Publisher](#)

27 Odeigah, P.G.C.

Sperm head abnormalities and dominant lethal effects of formaldehyde in albino rats

(1997) *Mutation Research - Genetic Toxicology and Environmental Mutagenesis*, 389 (2-3), pp. 141-

148. Cited 35 times.

doi: 10.1016/S1383-5718(96)00136-2

[View at Publisher](#)

28 Bakare, A.A., Mosuro, A.A., Osibanjo, O.

An in vivo evaluation of induction of abnormal sperm morphology in mice by landfill leachates

(2005) *Mutation Research - Genetic Toxicology and Environmental Mutagenesis*, 582 (1-2), pp. 28-34. Cited 44 times.

http://www.elsevier.com/wps/find/journaldescription.cws_home/522820/description#description

doi: 10.1016/j.mrgentox.2004.12.007

[View at Publisher](#)

29 Tripathi, D.N., Jena, G.B.

Astaxanthin inhibits cytotoxic and genotoxic effects of cyclophosphamide in mice germ cells

(2008) *Toxicology*, 248 (2-3), pp. 96-103. Cited 67 times.

doi: 10.1016/j.tox.2008.03.015

[View at Publisher](#)

30 Taylor, A., Robson, A., Houghton, B.C., Jepson, C.A., Ford, W.C.L., Frayne, J.

Epididymal specific, selenium-independent GPX5 protects cells from oxidative stress-induced lipid peroxidation and DNA mutation

(2013) *Human Reproduction*, 28 (9), pp. 2332-2342. Cited 14 times.

doi: 10.1093/humrep/det237

[View at Publisher](#)

31 Sethi, G., Kwang, S.A., Aggarwal, B.B.

Targeting nuclear factor- κ B activation pathway by thymoquinone: Role in suppression of antiapoptotic gene products and enhancement of apoptosis

(2008) *Molecular Cancer Research*, 6 (6), pp. 1059-1070. Cited 176 times.

<http://mcr.aacrjournals.org/cgi/reprint/6/6/1059>

doi: 10.1158/1541-7786.MCR-07-2088

[View at Publisher](#)

32 Varghese, A.C., Bragais, F.M., Mukhopadhyay, D., Kundu, S., Pal, M., Bhattacharyya, A.K., Agarwal, A.

Human sperm DNA integrity in normal and abnormal semen samples and its correlation with sperm characteristics

(2009) *Andrologia*, 41 (4), pp. 207-215. Cited 38 times.

doi: 10.1111/j.1439-0272.2009.00917.x

[View at Publisher](#)

33 Meseguer, M., Santiso, R., Garrido, N., García-Herrero, S., Remohí, J., Fernandez, J.L.

Effect of sperm DNA fragmentation on pregnancy outcome depends on oocyte quality

(2011) *Fertility and Sterility*, 95 (1), pp. 124-128. Cited 76 times.

doi: 10.1016/j.fertnstert.2010.05.055

[View at Publisher](#)

34 Sakkas, D., Shoukir, Y., Chardonnens, D., Bianchi, P.G., Campana, A.

Early cleavage of human embryos to the two-cell stage after intracytoplasmic sperm injection as an indicator of embryo viability

(1998) *Human Reproduction*, 13 (1), pp. 182-187. Cited 182 times.

doi: 10.1093/humrep/13.1.182

[View at Publisher](#)

35 Kamarzaman, S., Shaban, M., Abdul Rahman, S.

The prophylactic effect of Nigella Sativa against cyclophosphamide in the ovarian follicles of matured adult mice: A preliminary study

(2014) *Journal of Animal and Plant Sciences*, 24 (1), pp. 81-88. Cited 6 times.

<http://thejaps.org.pk/docs/v-24-1/13.pdf>

36 Erenus, M., Zouves, C., Rajamahendran, P., Leung, S., Fluker, M., Gomel, V.

The effect of embryo quality on subsequent pregnancy rates after in vitro fertilization

(1991) *Fertility and Sterility*, 56 (4), pp. 707-710. Cited 96 times.

doi: 10.1016/S0015-0282(16)54603-2

[View at Publisher](#)

✉ Rahman, S.A.; Department of Biomedical Science, Faculty of Allied Health Sciences, International Islamic University Malaysia, Jalan Sultan Ahmad Shah, Bandar Indera Mahkota, Kuantan, Pahang, Malaysia;
email:suzanahrahman@yahoo.com

© Copyright 2017 Elsevier B.V., All rights reserved.

[◀ Back to results](#) | 1 of 1

[^ Top of page](#)

ELSEVIER

[Terms and conditions](#) [Privacy policy](#)

Copyright © 2018 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved. Scopus® is a registered trademark of

Elsevier B.V.

Cookies are set by this site. To decline them or learn more, visit our Cookies page.

 RELX Group™