

## Web of Science



Search Search Results

Tools Searches and alerts Search History Marked List

Full Text from Publisher



Save to EndNote online

Add to Marked List

◀ 1 of 1 ▶

## Factors related to attitudes toward diversity in Australia, Malaysia, and Puerto Rico

By: [Brown, J](#) (Brown, Jac)<sup>[1]</sup>; [Jimenez, AL](#) (Jimenez, Aida L.)<sup>[2]</sup>; [Sabanathan, D](#) (Sabanathan, Dharshika)<sup>[1]</sup>; [Sekamanya, S](#) (Sekamanya, Siraje)<sup>[3]</sup>; [Hough, M](#) (Hough, Michael)<sup>[4]</sup>; [Sutton, J](#) (Sutton, Jeanna)<sup>[4]</sup>; [Rodriguez, J](#) (Rodriguez, Jose)<sup>[5]</sup>; [Coll, CG](#) (Coll, Cynthia Garcia)<sup>[5]</sup>

JOURNAL OF HUMAN BEHAVIOR IN THE SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT

Volume: 28 Issue: 4 Pages: 475-493

DOI: 10.1080/10911359.2018.1428137

Published: 2018

Document Type: Article

### Abstract

In this study, we tested social identity complexity theory (Roccas & Brewer, 2002) in relation to attitudes toward diversity and the associated variables of patriotism, nationalism, religiosity, aggression, and sense of self (well-being) in a cross-cultural study of 398 Malaysian, 239 Australian, and 201 Puerto Rican students. Puerto Ricans reported the most positive attitudes toward diversity, followed by Australians, and finally Malaysians. For Puerto Ricans, pro-diversity attitudes were predicted by a positive correlation with constructive patriotism and a negative correlation with blind patriotism. For Australians, pro-diversity attitudes were predicted by a positive association with constructive patriotism, a negative association with traditional nationalism, and a negative association with physical aggression. For Malaysians, pro-diversity attitudes were predicted by positive relationships with all of the following variables: constructive patriotism, traditional nationalism, verbal aggression, hostility, and the need to bolster self through idealizing others. These results support social identity complexity theory and partially support associated predictions for Australians, Puerto Ricans, and some of the predictions for Malaysians. The results are explained in terms of local cultural contexts that may not easily be understood by a simple understanding of the variables that were measured.

### Keywords

Author Keywords: [Diversity](#); [culture](#); [religion](#); [nationalism](#); [aggression](#)

KeyWords Plus: [AMERICAN IDENTITY](#); [SOCIAL IDENTITY](#); [PREJUDICE](#); [SELF](#); [SATISFACTION](#); [AGGRESSION](#); [PATRIOTISM](#); [SCALE](#); [TIME](#); [LIFE](#)

### Author Information

Reprint Address: Brown, J (reprint author)

Macquarie Univ, Dept Psychol, Sydney, NSW 2109, Australia.

#### Addresses:

- [ 1 ] Macquarie Univ, Dept Psychol, Sydney, NSW 2109, Australia
- [ 2 ] Univ Puerto Rico, Dept Psychol, San Juan, PR USA
- [ 3 ] Int Islamic Univ Malaysia, Dept Educ, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- [ 4 ] Univ Western Sydney, Dept Psychol, Sydney, NSW, Australia
- [ 5 ] Carlos Albizu Univ, Inst Ctr Sci Res, San Juan, PR USA

E-mail Addresses: [Jac.brown@mq.edu.au](mailto:Jac.brown@mq.edu.au)

### Publisher

ROUTLEDGE JOURNALS, TAYLOR & FRANCIS LTD, 2-4 PARK SQUARE, MILTON PARK, ABINGDON OX14 4RN, OXON, ENGLAND

### Categories / Classification

Research Areas: Social Work

Web of Science Categories: Social Work

[See more data fields](#)

### Citation Network

In Web of Science Core Collection

0

Times Cited

[Create Citation Alert](#)

40

Cited References

[View Related Records](#)

### Use in Web of Science

Web of Science Usage Count

0

Last 180 Days

0

Since 2013

[Learn more](#)

This record is from:

Web of Science Core Collection  
- Emerging Sources Citation Index

[Suggest a correction](#)

*If you would like to improve the quality of the data in this record, please suggest a correction.*

**Cited References: 40**Showing 30 of 40 [View All in Cited References page](#)*(from Web of Science Core Collection)*

1. **PERSONAL RELIGIOUS ORIENTATION AND PREJUDICE** Times Cited: **1,689**  
 By: ALLPORT, GW; ROSS, JM  
 JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY Volume: 5 Issue: 4 Pages: 432-& Published: 1967
2. **"Selfobject" needs in Kohut's self psychology - Links with attachment, self-cohesion, affect regulation, and adjustment** Times Cited: **40**  
 By: Banai, E; Shaver, PR; Mikulincer, M  
 PSYCHOANALYTIC PSYCHOLOGY Volume: 22 Issue: 2 Pages: 224-260 Published: SPR 2005
3. **Perceived racist discrimination, coping, stress, and life satisfaction** Times Cited: **57**  
 By: Barnes, PW; Lightsey, OR  
 JOURNAL OF MULTICULTURAL COUNSELING AND DEVELOPMENT Volume: 33 Issue: 1 Pages: 48-61 Published: JAN 2005
4. **PTSD Symptoms, Satisfaction With Life, and Prejudicial Attitudes Toward the Adversary Among Israeli Civilians Exposed to Ongoing Missile Attacks** Times Cited: **49**  
 By: Besser, Avi; Neria, Yuval  
 JOURNAL OF TRAUMATIC STRESS Volume: 22 Issue: 4 Pages: 268-275 Published: AUG 2009
5. **Political Persecution against Puerto Rican Anti-Colonial Activists in the Twentieth Century** Times Cited: **7**  
 By: Bosque-Perez, Ramon.  
 Puerto Rico Under Colonial Rule: Political Persecution and the Quest for Human Rights Published: 2006  
 Publisher: SUNY Press, Albany
6. **The psychology of prejudice: Ingroup love or outgroup hate?** Times Cited: **1,139**  
 By: Brewer, MB  
 JOURNAL OF SOCIAL ISSUES Volume: 55 Issue: 3 Pages: 429-444 Published: FAL 1999
7. **THE SOCIAL SELF - ON BEING THE SAME AND DIFFERENT AT THE SAME TIME** Times Cited: **1,952**  
 By: BREWER, MB  
 PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY BULLETIN Volume: 17 Issue: 5 Pages: 475-482 Published: OCT 1991
8. **Shame, Internalized Homonegativity, and Religiosity: A Comparison of the Stigmatization Associated with Minority Stress with Gay Men in Australia and Malaysia** Times Cited: **4**  
 By: Brown, Jac; Low, Wah Yun; Tai, Raymond; et al.  
 INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF SEXUAL HEALTH Volume: 28 Issue: 1 Pages: 28-36 Published: JAN 2 2016
9. **THE AGGRESSION QUESTIONNAIRE** Times Cited: **2,540**  
 By: BUSS, AH; PERRY, M  
 JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY Volume: 63 Issue: 3 Pages: 452-459 Published: SEP 1992
10. **AMERICAN IDENTITY AND THE POLITICS OF ETHNIC CHANGE** Times Cited: **178**  
 By: CITRIN, J; REINGOLD, B; GREEN, DP  
 JOURNAL OF POLITICS Volume: 52 Issue: 4 Pages: 1124-1154 Published: NOV 1990
11. **Nationalism, Its Conceptualization and Operationalization** Times Cited: **4**  
 By: Dekker, H.  
 Ethnic Minorities and Interethnic Relations in Context: A Dutch-Hungarian Comparison Pages: 113-137 Published: 2001  
 Publisher: Ashgate, Aldershot, UK
12. Title: [not available] Times Cited: **10**  
 By: Denis, N.A.  
 War Against All Puerto Ricans: Revolution and Terror in America's Colony Published: 2015  
 Publisher: Nelson Books, New York.

13. Title: [not available] Times Cited: 87  
 Group Author(s): Department of Statistics Malaysia  
 Population Distribution and Basic Demographic Characteristics 2010. Published: 2010  
 Retrieved from  
 Publisher: Population and Housing Census of Malaysia
14. **American = white?** Times Cited: 380  
 By: Devos, T; Banaji, MR  
 JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY Volume: 88 Issue: 3 Pages: 447-466 Published: MAR 2005
15. **INTRINSIC AND EXTRINSIC RELIGIOUSNESS - REVIEW AND META-ANALYSIS** Times Cited: 500  
 By: DONAHUE, MJ  
 JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY Volume: 48 Issue: 2 Pages: 400-419 Published: 1985
16. Title: [not available] Times Cited: 19  
 By: Fernandez, Ronald.  
 Prisoners of Colonialism: The Struggle for Justice in Puerto Rico Published: 1994  
 Publisher: Common Courage Press, New York
17. **Factor structure and short form of the Miville-Guzman universality-diversity scale** Times Cited: 94  
 By: Fuertes, JN; Miville, ML; Mohr, JJ; et al.  
 MEASUREMENT AND EVALUATION IN COUNSELING AND DEVELOPMENT Volume: 33 Issue: 3 Pages: 157-169 Published: OCT 2000
18. Title: [not available] Times Cited: 1  
 By: Gorsuch, R. L.  
 The Boon and Bane of Investigating Religion. American Psychologist Volume: 39 Pages: 228-236 Published: 1984
19. **DEVELOPMENT OF AN AGE-UNIVERSAL I-E SCALE** Times Cited: 161  
 By: GORSUCH, RL; VENABLE, GD  
 JOURNAL FOR THE SCIENTIFIC STUDY OF RELIGION Volume: 22 Issue: 2 Pages: 181-187 Published: 1983
20. **FROM ETHNOCENTRISM TO COLLECTIVE PROTEST - RESPONSES TO RELATIVE DEPRIVATION AND THREATS TO SOCIAL IDENTITY** Times Cited: 105  
 By: GRANT, PR; BROWN, R  
 SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY QUARTERLY Volume: 58 Issue: 3 Pages: 195-212 Published: SEP 1995
21. Title: [not available] Times Cited: 10  
 By: Hashim, W.  
 Race relations in Malaysia Published: 1983  
 Publisher: Heinemann Educational Books, Exeter, NH
22. **Is subjective ambivalence toward gays a modern form of bias?** Times Cited: 6  
 By: Hoffarth, Mark R.; Hodson, Gordon  
 PERSONALITY AND INDIVIDUAL DIFFERENCES Volume: 69 Pages: 75-80 Published: OCT 2014
23. **WHY DO PEOPLE SAY NASTY THINGS ABOUT SELF-REPORTS** Times Cited: 95  
 By: HOWARD, HS  
 JOURNAL OF ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR Volume: 15 Issue: 5 Pages: 399-404 Published: SEP 1994
24. **Additional evidence for the short form of the Universality-Diversity Scale** Times Cited: 6  
 By: Kottke, Janet L.  
 PERSONALITY AND INDIVIDUAL DIFFERENCES Volume: 50 Issue: 4 Pages: 464-469 Published: APR 2011
25. **What does it mean to be an American? Patriotism, nationalism, and American identity after 9/11** Times Cited: 109  
 By: Li, Q; Brewer, MB  
 POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY Volume: 25 Issue: 5 Pages: 727-739 Published: OCT 2004
26. Title: [not available] Times Cited: 2  
 By: Markussen, T.; Mbuvi, K.  
 When does ethnic diversity lead to violence? Evidence from the 2007 elections in Kenya Published: 2011

URL: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=1891796>

27. **Gay celebrities can no longer stick to the sidelines: They must use their platform** Times Cited: 1  
By: Meares, J.  
Sydney Morning Herald Volume: 29 Published: 2016  
URL: <http://www.smh.com.au>
28. Title: [not available] Times Cited: 1  
By: Morris, B.; Coulishaw, G.  
Contemporary race relations in Australia Published: 1990  
Publisher: Centre for Social Justice, Mitchell, Australia
29. **The Changing Urban Landscape: Interconnections Between Racial/Ethnic Segregation and Exposure in the Study of Race-Specific Violence Over Time** Times Cited: 6  
By: Parker, Karen F.; Stansfield, Richard  
AMERICAN JOURNAL OF PUBLIC HEALTH Volume: 105 Issue: 9 Pages: 1796-1805 Published: SEP 2015
30. **Social identity complexity** Times Cited: 560  
By: Roccas, S; Brewer, MB  
PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY REVIEW Volume: 6 Issue: 2 Pages: 88-106 Published: 2002

**Showing 30 of 40** [View All in Cited References page](#)

Clarivate

Accelerating innovation

© 2019 Clarivate [Copyright notice](#) [Terms of use](#) [Privacy statement](#) [Cookie policy](#)

Sign up for the Web of Science newsletter [Follow us](#)

