

Document details

< Back to results | 1 of 1

[Export](#) [Download](#) [Print](#) [E-mail](#) [Save to PDF](#) [Add to List](#) [More... >](#)

International Journal on Advanced Science, Engineering and Information Technology [Open Access](#)
 Volume 7, Issue 6, 2017, Pages 2302-2307

Convolutional neural networks and deep belief networks for analysing imbalanced class issue in handwritten dataset (Article)

Amri, A.A., Ismail, A.R. , Zarir, A.A. 

Department of Computer Science, Kulliyyah of Information and Communication Technology, International Islamic University Malaysia, P.O. Box 10, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Abstract

 [View references \(21\)](#)

Imbalanced class is one of the trials in classifying materials of big data. Data disparity produces a biased output of a model regardless how recent the technology is. However, deep learning algorithms such as convolutional neural networks and deep belief networks have proven to provide promising results in many research domains, especially in image processing as well as time series forecasting, intrusion detection, and classification. Therefore, this paper will investigate the effect of imbalanced data discrepancy of classes in MNIST handwritten dataset using convolutional neural networks and deep belief networks. Based on the experiment conducted, the results show that although the algorithm is suitable for multiple domains and have shown stability, the imbalanced distribution of data still able to affect the overall performance of the models.

Author keywords

Convolutional neural network Deep belief network Imbalanced class

ISSN: 20885334

Source Type: Journal

Original language: English

Document Type: Article

Publisher: Insight Society

References (21)

[View in search results format >](#)

All [Export](#) [Print](#) [E-mail](#) [Save to PDF](#) [Create bibliography](#)

1 Wang, T., Wu, D.J., Coates, A., Ng, A.Y.

End-to-end text recognition with convolutional neural networks

(2012) *Proceedings - International Conference on Pattern Recognition*, art. no. 6460871, pp. 3304-3308. Cited 220 times.
 ISBN: 978-499064410-9

2 Dieleman, S., Brakel, P., Schrauwen, B.

Audio-based music classification with a pretrained convolutional network

(2011) *Proceedings of the 12th International Society for Music Information Retrieval Conference, ISMIR 2011*, pp. 669-674. Cited 36 times.
 ISBN: 978-061554865-4

Metrics

0 Citations in Scopus

0 Field-Weighted Citation Impact



PlumX Metrics

Usage, Captures, Mentions, Social Media and Citations beyond Scopus.

Cited by 0 documents

Inform me when this document is cited in Scopus:

[Set citation alert >](#)

[Set citation feed >](#)

Related documents

Normal sparse Deep Belief Network

Keyvanrad, M.A. , Homayounpour, M.M. (2015) *Proceedings of the International Joint Conference on Neural Networks*

Application of deep belief networks in image semantic analysis and lossy compression for transmission

Orlowski, T. (2013) *2013 Signal Processing Symposium, SPS 2013*

Automatic recognition of regions of intrinsically poor multiple alignment using machine learning

Shan, Y. , Milius, E.E. , Roger, A.J. (2003) *Proceedings of the 2003 IEEE Bioinformatics Conference, CSB 2003*

[View all related documents based on references](#)

Find more related documents in Scopus based on:

- 3 Le, D., Provost, E.M.
, pp. 216-221.
in 2013 IEEE Workshop on Automatic Speech Recognition and Understanding IEEE, 2013
<http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/6707732/>
-

- 4 Hensman, P., Masko, D.
(2015) *The Impact of Imbalanced Training Data for Convolutional Neural Networks*. Cited 9 times.
PhD
https://www.kth.se/social/files/588617ebf2765401cfcc478c/PHensmanDMasko_dkand15.pdf
-

- 5 Yan, Y., Chen, M., Shyu, M.-L., Chen, S.-C.
Deep Learning for Imbalanced Multimedia Data Classification

(2015) *Proceedings - 2015 IEEE International Symposium on Multimedia, ISM 2015*, art. no. 7442383, pp. 483-488. Cited 8 times.
ISBN: 978-150900379-2
doi: 10.1109/ISM.2015.126

[View at Publisher](#)

- 6 Liu, Y., Yu, X., Huang, J.X., An, A.
Combining integrated sampling with SVM ensembles for learning from imbalanced datasets

(2011) *Information Processing and Management*, 47 (4), pp. 617-631. Cited 61 times.
doi: 10.1016/j.ipm.2010.11.007

[View at Publisher](#)

- 7 Fernández, A., García, S., Herrera, F.
Addressing the classification with imbalanced data: Open problems and new challenges on class distribution

(2011) *Lecture Notes in Computer Science (including subseries Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence and Lecture Notes in Bioinformatics)*, 6678 LNAI (PART 1), pp. 1-10. Cited 28 times.
ISBN: 978-364221218-5
doi: 10.1007/978-3-642-21219-2-1

[View at Publisher](#)

- 8 Chawla, N.V., Japkowicz, N., Kolcz, A.
Editorial: Special Issue on Learning from Imbalanced Data Sets
(2004) *ACM SIGKDD Explorations Newsletter*, 6, pp. 1-6. Cited 824 times.
-

- 9 Berry, J., Fasel, I., Fadiga, L., Archangeli, D.
Training deep nets with imbalanced and unlabeled data

(2012) *13th Annual Conference of the International Speech Communication Association 2012, INTERSPEECH 2012*, 2, pp. 1754-1757. Cited 5 times.
ISBN: 978-162276759-5
-

- 10 Weiss, G., Provost, F.
(2001) *The effect of class distribution on classifier learning: an empirical study*. Cited 197 times.
Rutgers Univ
<ftp://ftp.cs.rutgers.edu/http/cs/cs/pub/technical-reports/work/ml-tr-44.pdf>
-

11 Liu, W., Chawla, S.

Class confidence weighted kNN algorithms for imbalanced data sets

(2011) *Lecture Notes in Computer Science (including subseries Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence and Lecture Notes in Bioinformatics)*, 6635 LNAI (PART 2), pp. 345-356. Cited 52 times.

ISBN: 978-364220846-1

doi: 10.1007/978-3-642-20847-8_29

[View at Publisher](#)

12 Nair, V., Hinton, G.E.

3D object recognition with Deep Belief Nets

(2009) *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 22 - Proceedings of the 2009 Conference*, pp.

1339-1347. Cited 162 times.

ISBN: 978-161567911-9

13 Mohamed, A.-R., Yu, D., Deng, L.

Investigation of full-sequence training of deep belief networks for speech recognition

(2010) *Proceedings of the 11th Annual Conference of the International Speech Communication Association, INTERSPEECH 2010*, pp. 2846-2849. Cited 106 times.

14 Abdel-Hamid, O., Deng, L., Yu, D.

Exploring convolutional neural network structures and optimization techniques for speech recognition

(2013) *Proceedings of the Annual Conference of the International Speech Communication Association, INTERSPEECH*, pp. 3366-3370. Cited 87 times.

<http://www.isca-speech.org>

15 Matsugu, M., Mori, K., Mitari, Y., Kaneda, Y.

Subject independent facial expression recognition with robust face detection using a convolutional neural network

(2003) *Neural Networks*, 16 (5-6), pp. 555-559. Cited 109 times.

www.elsevier.com/locate/neunet

doi: 10.1016/S0893-6080(03)00115-1

[View at Publisher](#)

16 Cireşan, D.C., Meier, U., Masci, J., Gambardella, L.M., Schmidhuber, J.

Flexible, high performance convolutional neural networks for image classification

(2011) *IJCAI International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, pp. 1237-1242. Cited 259 times.

ISBN: 978-157735512-0

doi: 10.5591/978-1-57735-516-8/IJCAI11-210

[View at Publisher](#)

17 Lopes, N., Ribeiro, B., Gonçalves, J.

Restricted Boltzmann Machines and Deep Belief Networks on multi-core processors

(2012) *Proceedings of the International Joint Conference on Neural Networks*, art. no. 6252431. Cited 13 times.

ISBN: 978-146731490-9

doi: 10.1109/IJCNN.2012.6252431

[View at Publisher](#)

18 Hinton, G.E.

Learning multiple layers of representation

(2007) *Trends in Cognitive Sciences*, 11 (10), pp. 428-434. Cited 327 times.
doi: 10.1016/j.tics.2007.09.004

[View at Publisher](#)

19 Sun, Y., Wang, X., Tang, X.

Hybrid deep learning for face verification

(2013) *Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Computer Vision*, art. no. 6751295, pp. 1489-1496. Cited 101 times.
ISBN: 978-147992839-2
doi: 10.1109/ICCV.2013.188

[View at Publisher](#)

20 Ranzato, M., Krizhevsky, A., Hinton, G.E.

Factored 3-way restricted Boltzmann machines for modeling natural images

(2010) *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 9, pp. 621-628. Cited 50 times.

[View at Publisher](#)

21 LeCun, Y., Cortes, C.

(2010) *MNIST handwritten digit database*. Cited 120 times.
AT&T Labs [Online]
<http://yann.lecun.com/exdb/mnist>

✉ Ismail, A.R.; Department of Computer Science, Kulliyyah of Information and Communication Technology,
International Islamic University Malaysia, P.O. Box 10, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia; email:amelia@iium.edu.my
© Copyright 2018 Elsevier B.V., All rights reserved.

[◀ Back to results](#) | 1 of 1

[^ Top of page](#)

About Scopus

[What is Scopus](#)

[Content coverage](#)

[Scopus blog](#)

[Scopus API](#)

[Privacy matters](#)

Language

日本語に切り替える

切换到简体中文

切换到繁體中文

Русский язык

Customer Service

[Help](#)

[Contact us](#)

ELSEVIER

[Terms and conditions](#) [Privacy policy](#)

Copyright © 2018 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved. Scopus® is a registered trademark of Elsevier B.V.

Cookies are set by this site. To decline them or learn more, visit our Cookies page.

 RELX Group™