THE QUR’ANIC CONCEPT OF QIWAMAH: A REVIEW OF COMMENTARIES ON THE VERSE: 4:341

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Abstract
This study elaborates the Qur’anic verse on ‘man are caretakers of women’ (4:34) which legitimizes the system of qiwamah (responsibility of man to protect and manage the affairs of women). This is significant given the fact that the verse has been controversial since long, especially in the feminist discourse. The controversies are considerably intense often to the extent of rewording the verse and its commentaries misogynist. Employing a qualitative analysis method, the researcher has surveyed certain commentaries of both medieval and modern times, comparing them with modern Muslim scholarly interpretations of the verse. As a result, the study reveals that a blanket assertion meant to characterize the commentaries on the verse of qiwamah as a tool of male oppression is untenable. It also finds that qiwamah, according to the commentaries, is a theoretical foundation meant to preserve two key realms of the Qur’anic paradigm. Firstly, to maintain a peaceful system of family with fully complementary gender roles and secondly, the protection of woman.

Keywords
Qiwamah, The Qur'anic Paradigm, Protection of Women, Harmonious Family System

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