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OF
THE INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA (IIUM)

SPECIAL ISSUE:
ISLAMIC BANKING AND FINANCE

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# TRANSLITERATION TABLE

## CONSONANTS

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</tbody>
</table>

1 – when not final
2 – at in construct state
3 – (article) al - or l-

## VOWELS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Arabic and Persian</th>
<th>Urdu</th>
<th>Ottoman Turkish</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Long</td>
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## URDU ASPIRATED SOUNDS

For aspirated sounds not used in Arabic, Persian, and Turkish add h after the letter and underline both the letters e.g. ِ jh ُ gh

For Ottoman Turkish, modern Turkish orthography may be used.
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