

Optimization of process parameters in mixed sulfide oxidation bacterial culture using response surface methodology as a tool

By: [Ahmad, MM](#) (Ahmad, Mani Malam)^[1,2]; [Azoddein, AM](#) (Azoddein, Abd. Aziz Mohd)^[1]; [Zahari, MAKM](#) (Zahari, Mior Ahmad Khushairi Mohd)^[1]; [bin Abu Seman, MN](#) (bin Abu Seman, Mazrul Nezam)^[1]; [Jami, MS](#) (Jami, Mohammed Saedi)^[3]; [Olalere, OA](#) (Olalere, Olusegun Abayomi)^[1]; [Alara, OR](#) (Alara, Oluwaseun Ruth)^[1]

[View Web of Science ResearcherID and ORCID](#)

JOURNAL OF KING SAUD UNIVERSITY SCIENCE

Volume: 31 Issue: 4 Pages: 836-843

DOI: 10.1016/j.jksus.2017.11.001

Published: OCT 2019

Document Type: Article

[View Journal Impact](#)

Abstract

The integrated bacterial mixed culture consortium with disproportionate oxygen demand was discovered to mutually cooperate with one single biofilm in oxidizing sulfide at different concentration. The present work was carried out to verify the potential of bacterial mixed culture (BMC) in developing a predictive optimum condition for sulfide oxidation in a laboratory batch mode. A face centered central composite design (FCCCD) under response surface methodology (RSM) was employed to predict the synergistic effects of initial hydrogen sulfide concentration (100-500 ppm), temperature (30-40 degrees C) and aeration rates (50-250 vvm) on BMC sulfide oxidation. A total number of 20 experimental runs with 6 centre points were carried out. The obtained results were analyzed using design expert and statistical validation indices to check the adequacy of the obtained quadratic models. The analysis of variance showed that more than 99% of the variation was explained by the models. There was a good agreement between experimental and predicted data. The optimum sulfide removal of 448.75 ppm was achieved at the temperature of 32.4 degrees C, initial hydrogen sulfide of 500 ppm and aeration rates of 110.06 vvm in 8 h. Therefore, the finding depicts the adequacy of the obtained model in enhancing BMC sulfide oxidation conditions. The model is further affirmed through SEM-EDXS analysis, revealing oxidized sulfide product aggregate of the micrographs coupled with elemental identification and quantitative composition. (C) 2017 The Authors. Production and hosting by Elsevier B.V. on behalf of King Saud University.

Keywords

Author Keywords: Optimization; Mixed-culture; Sulfide oxidation; RSM; Batch mode

KeyWords Plus: HYDROGEN-SULFIDE; MICROBIAL CONSORTIUM; ELEMENTAL SULFUR; REMOVAL; IDENTIFICATION; OXYGEN

Author Information

Reprint Address: Ahmad, MM (reprint author)

UMP, Fac Chem & Nat Resources Engr, Lebuhraya Tun Razak, Kuantan 26300, Pahang, Malaysia.

Addresses:

[1] UMP, Fac Chem & Nat Resources Engr, Lebuhraya Tun Razak, Kuantan 26300, Pahang, Malaysia

[2] KUST, Dept Biol Sci, Fac Sci, Kano 3244, Nigeria

[3] IUM, Dept Biotechnol Engr, Fac Engr, Kuala Lumpur 50728, Malaysia

E-mail Addresses: mmahmadu@kustwudil.edu.ng

Funding

Funding Agency	Grant Number
Universiti Malaysia Pahang	

[View funding text](#)

Publisher

ELSEVIER, RADARWEG 29, 1043 NX AMSTERDAM, NETHERLANDS

Journal Information

Impact Factor: [Journal Citation Reports](#)

Categories / Classification

Research Areas: Science & Technology - Other Topics

Web of Science Categories: Multidisciplinary Sciences

[See more data fields](#)

Citation Network

In Web of Science Core Collection

0

Times Cited

[Create Citation Alert](#)

37

Cited References

[View Related Records](#)

Use in Web of Science

Web of Science Usage Count

0

0

Last 180 Days

Since 2013

[Learn more](#)

This record is from:

Web of Science Core Collection

- Science Citation Index Expanded

Suggest a correction

If you would like to improve the quality of the data in this record, please [suggest a correction](#).

Cited References: 37

Showing 30 of 37 [View All in Cited References page](#)

(from Web of Science Core Collection)

1. **Microbial interactions in response to sulfide effect on mesophilic bacterial mixed culture (BMC) growth** Times Cited: 2
By: Ahamd, M. M.; Azoddein, A. A. M.; Mior Ahmad Khusairi Mohd Zahari, M. N.; et al.
J. Adv. Res. Mater. Sci. Volume: 1 Pages: 10-20 Published: 2017
[\[Show additional data\]](#)
2. **Assessment of sulfide concentration effects in a micro-oxygenated condition on the growth and removal** Times Cited: 1
By: Ahamd, Mani Malam; Azoddein, Abd.Aziz Mohd; Mior Ahmad Khushairi bin Mohd Zahari, M.N.; et al.
J. Adv. Res. Mater. Sci Volume: 1 Pages: 1-10 Published: 2016
F.A.B.M.A.
[\[Show additional data\]](#)
3. **Biological sulfide oxidation and its impact on cell biomass synthesis by mesophilic bacterium** Times Cited: 1
By: Ahmad, M.M.; Azoddein, A.M.; Zahari, M.A.K.M.; et al.
J. Chem. Eng. Ind. Biotechnol Volume: 1 Pages: 83-96 Published: 2017
[\[Show additional data\]](#)
4. **Hydrogen sulfide oxidation by a microbial consortium in a recirculation reactor system: Sulfur formation under oxygen limitation and removal of phenols** Times Cited: 65
By: Alcantara, S; Velasco, A; Munoz, A; et al.
ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY Volume: 38 Issue: 3 Pages: 918-923 Published: FEB 1 2004
5. **KINETIC-PARAMETERS OF A MIXED CULTURE OXIDIZING SULFIDE AND SULFUR WITH OXYGEN** Times Cited: 58
By: BUISMAN, CJN; IJSPEERT, P; HOF, A; et al.
BIOTECHNOLOGY AND BIOENGINEERING Volume: 38 Issue: 8 Pages: 813-820 Published: OCT 20 1991
6. **OPTIMIZATION OF SULFUR PRODUCTION IN A BIOTECHNOLOGICAL SULFIDE-REMOVING REACTOR** Times Cited: 160
By: BUISMAN, CJN; GERAATS, BG; IJSPEERT, P; et al.
BIOTECHNOLOGY AND BIOENGINEERING Volume: 35 Issue: 1 Pages: 50-56 Published: JAN 5 1990
7. **Bioprospection and selection of bacteria isolated from environments contaminated with petrochemical residues for application in bioremediation** Times Cited: 25
By: Cerqueira, Vanessa S.; Hollenbach, Emanuel B.; Maboni, Franciele; et al.
WORLD JOURNAL OF MICROBIOLOGY & BIOTECHNOLOGY Volume: 28 Issue: 3 Pages: 1203-1222 Published: MAR 2012
8. **Microbial degradation of petroleum hydrocarbon contaminants: an overview.** Times Cited: 444
By: Das, Nilanjana; Chandran, Preethy
Biotechnology research international Volume: 2011 Pages: 941810 Published: 2011 (Epub 2010 Sep 13)
9. **Growth and Sporulation of Bacillus cereus ATCC 14579 under defined conditions: temporal expression of genes for key sigma factors** Times Cited: 1
By: de Vries, Ynte P.; Hornstra, Luc M.; Vos, de; et al.
Appl. Environ. Microbiol Volume: 70 Pages: 220-230 Published: 2004
URL: <https://doi-org.ezproxy.um.edu.my/10.1128/AEM.70.4.2514>
[\[Show additional data\]](#)
10. **Effect of oxygen dosing point and mixing on the microaerobic removal of hydrogen sulphide in sludge digesters** Times Cited: 63
By: Diaz, I.; Perez, S. I.; Ferrero, E. M.; et al.
BIORESOURTECHNOLOGY Volume: 102 Issue: 4 Pages: 3768-3775 Published: FEB 2011
11. **Methods for intense aeration, growth, storage, and replication of bacterial strains in microtiter plates** Times Cited: 218
By: Duetz, WA; Ruedi, L; Hermann, R; et al.
APPLIED AND ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY Volume: 66 Issue: 6 Pages: 2641-2646 Published: JUN 2000
12. **Cross effect of temperature, pH and free ammonia on autotrophic denitrification process with sulphide as electron donor** Times Cited: 47
By: Fajardo, Carmen; Mora, Mabel; Fernandez, Isaac; et al.
CHEMOSPHERE Volume: 97 Pages: 10-15 Published: FEB 2014
13. **Mixed cultures as model communities: hunting for ubiquitous microorganisms, their partners, and interactions** Times Cited: 13
By: Garcia, Sarahi L.
AQUATIC MICROBIAL ECOLOGY Volume: 77 Issue: 2 Pages: 79-85 Published: 2016
14. **Response surface methodology for optimization of process variable for reactive orange 4 dye discoloration by Pseudomonas putida SKG-1 strain and bioreactor trial for its possible use in large-scale bioremediation** Times Cited: 10
By: Garg, Satyendra Kumar; Tripathi, Manikant; Lal, Nand
DESALINATION AND WATER TREATMENT Volume: 54 Issue: 11 Pages: 3122-3133 Published: JUN 12 2015

- Modeling and Optimization for H2S Adsorption from Wastewater Using Coconut Shell Based Activated Carbon** Times Cited: 10
By: Habeeb, OA; Ramesh, K; Ali, GAM.
Australian Journal of Basic and Applied Sciences Volume: 10 Pages: 136-147 Published: 2016
16. **Microbial consortium bioaugmentation of a polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons contaminated soil** Times Cited: 129
By: Jacques, Rodrigo J. S.; Okeke, Benedict C.; Bento, Fatima M.; et al.
BIORESOURCE TECHNOLOGY Volume: 99 Issue: 7 Pages: 2637-2643 Published: MAY 2008
17. **BIOLOGICAL SULFIDE OXIDATION IN A FED-BATCH REACTOR** Times Cited: 151
By: JANSSEN, AJH; SLEYSER, R; VANDERKAA, C; et al.
BIOTECHNOLOGY AND BIOENGINEERING Volume: 47 Issue: 3 Pages: 327-333 Published: AUG 5 1995
18. **Two bacterial mixed culture systems suitable for degrading terephthalate in wastewater** Times Cited: 16
By: Kimura, T; Ito, Y
JOURNAL OF BIOSCIENCE AND BIOENGINEERING Volume: 91 Issue: 4 Pages: 416-418 Published: APR 2001
19. **Microaeration for hydrogen sulfide removal in UASB reactor** Times Cited: 41
By: Krayzelova, Lucie; Bartacek, Jan; Kolesarova, Nina; et al.
BIORESOURCE TECHNOLOGY Volume: 172 Pages: 297-302 Published: NOV 2014
20. **Sulfide removal by simultaneous autotrophic and heterotrophic desulfurization-denitrification process** Times Cited: 53
By: Li, Wei; Zhao, Qing-liang; Liu, Hao
JOURNAL OF HAZARDOUS MATERIALS Volume: 162 Issue: 2-3 Pages: 848-853 Published: MAR 15 2009
21. **Aerobic biodegradation of odorous dimethyl disulfide in aqueous medium by isolated Bacillus cereus GIGAN2 and identification of transformation intermediates** Times Cited: 18
By: Liang, Zhishu; An, Taicheng; Li, Guiying; et al.
BIORESOURCE TECHNOLOGY Volume: 175 Pages: 563-568 Published: JAN 2015
22. **Biological sulfide oxidation in an airlift bioreactor** Times Cited: 53
By: Lohwacharin, Jenyuk; Annachhatre, Ajit P.
BIORESOURCE TECHNOLOGY Volume: 101 Issue: 7 Pages: 2114-2120 Published: APR 2010
23. **Biological oxidation of hydrogen sulfide in mineral media using a biofilm airlift suspension reactor** Times Cited: 25
By: Moghanloo, G. M. Mojarrad; Fatehifar, E.; Saedy, S.; et al.
BIORESOURCE TECHNOLOGY Volume: 101 Issue: 21 Pages: 8330-8335 Published: NOV 2010
24. **The optimization of Cr(VI) reduction and removal by electrocoagulation using response surface methodology** Times Cited: 242
By: Oelmez, Tugba
JOURNAL OF HAZARDOUS MATERIALS Volume: 162 Issue: 2-3 Pages: 1371-1378 Published: MAR 15 2009
25. **Enhancement of methanol production from synthetic gas mixture by Methylosinus sporium through covalent immobilization** Times Cited: 33
By: Patel, Sanjay K. S.; Selvaraj, Chandrabose; Mardina, Primata; et al.
APPLIED ENERGY Volume: 171 Pages: 383-391 Published: JUN 1 2016
26. **Integrative approach to produce hydrogen and polyhydroxybutyrate from biowaste using defined bacterial cultures** Times Cited: 50
By: Patel, Sanjay K. S.; Kumar, Prasun; Singh, Mamtesh; et al.
BIORESOURCE TECHNOLOGY Volume: 176 Pages: 136-141 Published: JAN 2015
27. **Enhancing biological hydrogen production through complementary microbial metabolisms** Times Cited: 47
By: Patel, Sanjay K. S.; Kumar, Prasun; Kalia, Vipin C.
INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF HYDROGEN ENERGY Volume: 37 Issue: 14 Pages: 10590-10603 Published: JUL 2012
28. **Screening and optimization of low-cost medium for Pseudomonas putida Rs-198 culture using RSM** Times Cited: 7
By: Peng, Yanjie; He, Yanhui; Wu, Zhansheng; et al.
BRAZILIAN JOURNAL OF MICROBIOLOGY Volume: 45 Issue: 4 Pages: 1229-1237 Published: OCT-DEC 2014
29. **Identification of proteins involved in the heat stress response of Bacillus cereus ATCC 14579** Times Cited: 80
By: Periago, PM; van Schaik, W; Abee, T; et al.
APPLIED AND ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY Volume: 68 Issue: 7 Pages: 3486-3495 Published: JUL 2002
30. **Biodegradation of phenol-aerobic and anaerobic pathways** Times Cited: 3
By: Reshma, JK; Mathew, A.
Int J Sci Nat Volume: 5 Pages: 366-387 Published: 2014

