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Volume 51, Issue 5, 7 March 2017, Pages 2992-3000Toward Financially Viable Phytoextraction and Production of Plant-Based Palladium Catalysts (Article) [Open Access](#)Harumain, Z.A.S.<sup>a,f</sup>, Parker, H.L.<sup>b</sup>, Muñoz García, A.<sup>b</sup>, Austin, M.J.<sup>b</sup>, McElroy, C.R.<sup>b</sup>, Hunt, A.J.<sup>b</sup>, Clark, J.H.<sup>b</sup>, Meech, J.A.<sup>c</sup>, Anderson, C.W.N.<sup>d</sup>, Ciacci, L.<sup>e</sup>, Graedel, T.E.<sup>e</sup>, Bruce, N.C.<sup>a</sup>✉, Rylott, E.L.<sup>a</sup>✉<sup>a</sup>Centre for Novel Agricultural Products, Department of Biology, University of York, Wentworth Way, York, YO10 5DD, United Kingdom<sup>b</sup>Green Chemistry Centre of Excellence, Department of Chemistry, University of York, York, YO10 5DD, United Kingdom<sup>c</sup>NBK Institute of Mining Engineering, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, V6T 1Z4, Canada

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## Abstract

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Although a promising technique, phytoextraction has yet to see significant commercialization. Major limitations include metal uptake rates and subsequent processing costs. However, it has been shown that liquid-culture-grown *Arabidopsis* can take up and store palladium as nanoparticles. The processed plant biomass has catalytic activity comparable to that of commercially available catalysts, creating a product of higher value than extracted bulk metal. We demonstrate that the minimum level of palladium in *Arabidopsis* dried tissues for catalytic activity comparable to commercially available 3% palladium-on-carbon catalysts was achieved from dried plant biomass containing between 12 and 18 g·kg<sup>-1</sup> Pd. To advance this technology, species suitable for in-the-field application: mustard, miscanthus, and 16 willow species and cultivars, were tested. These species were able to grow, and take up, palladium from both synthetic and mine-sourced tailings. Although levels of palladium accumulation in field-suitable species are below that required for commercially available 3% palladium-on-carbon catalysts, this study both sets the target, and is a step toward, the development of field-suitable species that concentrate catalytically active levels of palladium. Life cycle assessment on the phytomining approaches described here indicates that the use of plants to accumulate palladium for industrial applications has the potential to decrease the overall environmental impacts associated with extracting palladium using present-day mining processes. © 2017 American Chemical Society.

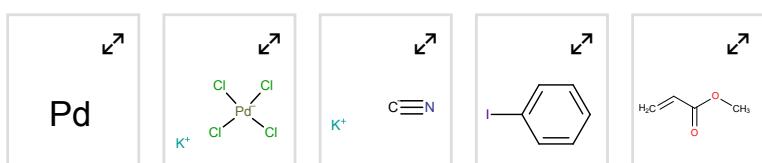
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## Funding details

Funding sponsor	Funding number	Acronym
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## Funding text

This work was funded by the G8 Research Councils Initiative on Multilateral Research Funding grant code: EP/K022482/1 and by the U.S. National Science Foundation under Grant 1256286. Z.A.S.H. thanks the Ministry of Higher Education of Malaysia, the International Islamic University of Malaysia; and the Radhika Sreedhar fund. A.M.G. thanks the Wild Fund Scholarship from the Department of Chemistry, University of York. We thank North American Palladium for providing the mine tailings samples. We thank also Philip Nuss for helpful discussion on LCA modeling. This paper is dedicated to the memory of John A. Meech.

ISSN: 0013936X  
CODEN: ESTHA  
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