



## Document details

Back to results | 1 of 1

Full Text

View at Publisher

Export

Download

Add to List

More...

Proceedings - 6th International Conference on Computer and Communication Engineering: Innovative Technologies to Serve Humanity, ICCCE 2016

29 December 2016, Article number 7808319, Pages 246-250

6th International Conference on Computer and Communication Engineering, ICCCE 2016; International Islamic University Malaysia Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia; 25 July 2016 through 27 July 2016; Category number E5811; Code 125901

### Queue Backlog as a Node Metric for RPL Protocol (Conference Paper)

Awad, A.M.A. , Rahim, R.A., Hashim, A.H.A.

Department of Electrical and Electronic Engineering, Kulliyah of Engineering, International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM), Gombak, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

[View references \(14\)](#)

#### Abstract

The current de-facto routing **protocol** over WSN developed by IETF Working Group (6LOWPAN) named **as Routing Protocol** for Low Power and Lossy networks (**RPL**) [1], to enable IPv6 packets carrying over IEEE 802.4 and to empower the usage of IoT over WSN. Because of the potential large networks, number of nodes and the fact that multiple coexisting applications will be running in the same physical layer, **RPL** in the network layer faces throughput challenges. For the purpose of overcoming these problems many researchers focused on multipath solutions including **a Back-Pressure routing protocol** for data collection called BackIP [2], however it shows **a superior throughput performance**, BackIP have shortcomings of higher delay and limited applicability. In this paper, we introduce **a node metric** based on nodes **Queue Backlogs** for **RPL protocol**, which leads to better throughput performance while maintaining the delay and the ability to use with the different network applications. This **metric** depends on the Packet **Queue** length of the nodes with the consideration of other link and **node** metrics, like ETX or Energy usage, leading to better load balancing in the network. Moreover we discuss the needed design changes to enable our **metric** to perform in an efficient way. © 2016 IEEE.

#### Author keywords

Back Pressure; IOT; Objective Function; **Queue Backlog**; **RPL**; WSN

#### Indexed keywords

**Engineering controlled terms:** Low power electronics; Network layers; Queuing theory; Routing protocols; Throughput

Back pressures; Back-pressure routing; Data collection; Network applications; Objective functions; Physical layers; **Queue Backlog**; Throughput performance

**Engineering main heading:** Internet protocols

ISBN: 978-150902427-8 **Source Type:** Conference Proceeding **Original language:** English

DOI: 10.1109/ICCCE.2016.61 **Document Type:** Conference Paper

**Sponsors:** **Publisher:** Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers Inc.

#### References (14)

[View in search results format](#)

All  Export |  Print |  E-mail |  Save to PDF |  Create bibliography

Sheng, Z., Yang, S., Yu, Y., Vasilakos, A., McCann, J., Leung, K.

1 **A survey on the ietf protocol suite for the internet of things: Standards, challenges, and opportunities**

(2013) *IEEE Wireless Communications*, 20 (6), art. no. 6704479, pp. 91-98. [Cited 165 times](#).

doi: 10.1109/MWC.2013.6704479

[View at Publisher](#)

Le, Q., Ngo-Quynh, T., Magedanz, T.

2 **RPL-based multipath Routing Protocols for Internet of Things on Wireless Sensor Networks**

(2015) *International Conference on Advanced Technologies for Communications*, 2015-February, art. no. 7043425, pp.

424-429. [Cited 6 times](#).

#### Cited by 0 documents

Inform me when this document is cited in Scopus:



Set citation alert



Set citation feed

#### Related documents

##### **Hop-interval based decision of operational mode in RPL with multi-instance**

Jeong, Y., Lee, S., Moon, E.

(2016) *International Conference on Ubiquitous and Future Networks*, ICUFN

##### **An energy-efficient multi-path data distribution mechanism based on RPL**

Zhu, L.-C., Wang, R.-C., Yang, H.

(2016) *Beijing Youdian Daxue Xuebao/Journal of Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications*

##### **Cluster-parent based RPL for Low-Power and Lossy Networks in building environment**

Zhao, M., Shwe, H.Y., Chong, P.H.J.

(2015) *2015 12th Annual IEEE Consumer Communications and Networking Conference*, CCNC 2015

[View all related documents based on references](#)

Find more related documents in Scopus based on:



Authors



Keywords