The formulation of financial, governance and social index of Malaysian Islamic Banks: An integrative approach

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Abstract
The study proposes and discusses the development of an index of Islamic Financial and Social Reporting (IFSIR) for Islamic banks. The index of IFSIR is carefully developed based on the relevant and applicable standards, guidelines and literature from an Islamic perspective such as the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board (MASB), Accounting and Auditing Organisation for Islamic Financial Institutions (AAOFI), Islamic Financial Services Board (IFSB), Bank Negera Malaysia (BNM) and Islamic social reporting literature. The index is developed in three parts, namely, financial, social, and auditing and governance. The items within the finance section are developed to ensure that the Islamic banks disclose relevant financial information. The items for the social part aim to ensure that the Islamic banks provide the relevant information regarding social and environment. The items within the auditing and governance part are developed to ensure that the Islamic banks provide relevant information regarding the monitoring and supervising activities that the Islamic banks have undertaken. The IFSIR index may be lacking in terms of its usage generalisability as it is specifically developed for IFRS. The developed index of IFSIR aims to promote a more appropriate level of disclosure among the Islamic banks. The need for the index is motivated by the growing importance of Islamic banks, not only from the economic perspective but also from the social perspective. © 2016, Virtus Interpress. All rights reserved.

Author keywords
Accountability; Disclosure; Index; Islamic financial and social reporting; Stakeholders and Islamic Banks

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