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IFMBE Proceedings

Volume 56, 2016, Pages 86-93

International Conference for Innovation in Biomedical Engineering and Life Sciences, ICIBEL 2015; Putrajaya; Malaysia; 6 December 2015 through 8 December 2015; Code 158329

## Ion-selective electrode biochip for applications in a liquid environment

(Conference Paper)

Wan Salim, W.W.A.<sup>abe</sup> ✉, Hermann, A.C.<sup>ab</sup>, Zietchek, M.A.<sup>ab</sup>, Pfluger, J.E.<sup>c</sup>, Park, J.H.<sup>ab</sup>, Ul Haque, A.<sup>d</sup>, Sanober, F.<sup>e</sup>, Porterfield, D.M.<sup>ab</sup> <sup>a</sup>Department of Agricultural and Biological Engineering, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, United States<sup>b</sup>Birck Nanotechnology Center and Bindley Bioscience Center Physiological Sensing Facility, West Lafayette, IN, United States<sup>c</sup>School of Chemical Engineering, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, United States<sup>d</sup>Cooley LLP, Boston, MA, United States<sup>e</sup>Department of Biotechnology Engineering, Kulliyah of Engineering, International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM), Gombak, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia[Hide additional affiliations](#) ^

## Abstract

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Physiological sensing conducted in a liquid environment requires electrodes with long lifetime. The development of a robust ion-selective electrode-based biochip in a lab-on-a-chip platform is described. To compare electrode lifetime, which is driven by the transducer layer, electrochemical measurements were performed in a custom-made flow-cell chamber. The results of potentiometric measurement of cationic analytes demonstrate the electrodes to have a near-Nernstian slope profile even after they are stored for almost a month in liquid medium. The electrodes also achieved H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> amperometric sensitivity (1.25 and 3.32  $\mu\text{A}\text{mM}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-2}$  for PEDOT:PSS and PEDOT:CaSO<sub>4</sub> respectively) and lower detection limit (2.21  $\mu\text{M}$ , 8.4  $\mu\text{M}$ , 3.44  $\mu\text{M}$ , for H<sup>+</sup>, NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>, Ca<sup>2+</sup> respectively) comparable to that of wire-type electrodes. Furthermore, the lifetime is dependent on the electrodeposition method of the conductive polymer, and the transducer layer must be modified to fit the analyte types. These results indicate that extended lifetime of microfabricated ion-selective electrodes in a multiplex format can be realized by optimizing the microfabricated electrode surface functionalization. © International Federation for Medical and Biological Engineering 2016.

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## Author keywords

All-solid-state ion-selective electrode   Electrochemical sensor   Lab-on-a-chip   PEDOT

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## Funding details

| Funding number | Funding sponsor                               | Acronym |
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|                | National Aeronautics and Space Administration | NASA    |

ISSN: 16800737

ISBN: 978-981100265-6

Source Type: Conference Proceeding

Original language: English

DOI: 10.1007/978-981-10-0266-3\_18

Document Type: Conference Paper

Volume Editors: Ibrahim F.,Mohktar M.S.,Ahmad M.Y.,Usman J.

Sponsors:

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🔍 Wan Salim, W.W.A.; Department of Biotechnology Engineering, International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM),  
Jalan Gombak, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia; email:asalim@iiium.edu.my

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