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Pertanika Journal of Social Science and Humanities

Volume 23, Issue October, 1 October 2015, Pages 169-182

Open Access

## The Shari'ah approach to criminalise identity theft (Article)

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### Abstract

**Identity theft** is one of the crimes that threaten both society and individuals. Millions of people have been badly affected by **identity theft** following misuse of their **identities** by criminals. **The term 'identity theft'** is used to include all illicit activities (gathering, utilising, buying selling, etc.) that target personal information (including natural and legal persons). **Identity theft** is not a new crime, and it has grown and become a major concern in the era of information. Around the globe, laws and regulations have been enacted and revised to accommodate the phenomenon. Based on the divine rules of Islam, the **Shari'ah** has its own formula and perspectives on matter such as **identity theft**. This paper attempts to define the term '**identity theft**' and then recollect and examine some of the **Shari'ah** rules related to the crime in general and discuss their applicability to this insurmountable matter of **identity theft** so as to demonstrate solutions that can be offered to Muslim-populated jurisdiction. It is a doctrinal rather than empirical study, therefore, it attempts to explore the **Shari'ah** rules based on the primary sources of Islam, i.e. the Qur'an and the prophetic traditions (hadith), as well as the juristic opinions of prominent Muslim scholars. **The study finds that the Shari'ah law is very resourceful with principles and theories on which laws on identity theft can be established. This paper demonstrates another area where the Shari'ah should be further explored to answer to the challenges of contemporary society. It is argued that a study such as this will positively contribute to the field of justice as it looks at identity crime from another approach and also suggests further research to help alleviate identity theft especially in the Muslim communities. © Universiti Putra Malaysia Press.**

### Author keywords

Fraud; **Identity theft**; Islamic criminal law

ISSN: 01287702 Source Type: Journal Original language: English

Document Type: Article


Publisher: Universiti Putra Malaysia

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