



**THE 4th ANNUAL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE
SYIAH KUALA UNIVERSITY
(AIC – UNSYIAH)
IN CONJUNCTION WITH
The 9th ANNUAL INTERNATIONAL WORKSHOP AND EXPO ON SUMATRA
TSUNAMI DISASTER AND RECOVERY
(AIWEST-DR)**

AAC Dayan Dawood, Darussalam – Banda Aceh, Indonesia
October 22-24, 2014

PROCEEDINGS
SOCIAL SCIENCE



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MESSAGE FROM THE RECTOR



Assalamualaikum wr wb.

On behalf of Syiah Kuala University, I would like to extend my warmest welcome to all participants to the 4th Annual International Conference of Syiah Kuala University 2014 (AIC-UNSYIAH 2014) in conjunction with the 9th Annual International Workshop and Expo on Sumatran Tsunami Disaster and Recovery 2014 (AIWEST-DR 2014).

Syiah Kuala University is the largest and the oldest university in Aceh Province, Indonesia. The university was established on June 21st, 1961. Establishment of UNSYIAH was driven by a strong spirit to form an institution to bring the Acehnese become more educated, knowledgeable and pious to God Almighty. UNSYIAH has a vision to establish itself as an innovative, independent, and outstanding university in term of the development of science, technology, humanities, sports and arts, in order to produce qualified graduates who have highly honour moral and ethical values. Currently, UNSYIAH has over 1,500 staffs and 30,000 students.

This year, UNSYIAH has hosted of a series of events commemorating the 53rd anniversary. As part of the celebration, UNSYIAH has held an interdisciplinary academic conference on October, 22nd-24th, 2014. The conference has a plenary address, oral and poster parallel sessions, social programs, and a tsunami/historical sites tour.

Finally, I would like to take this opportunity to thank our keynote and invited speakers for their time and support for this conference. Moreover, I would also like to thank the Organizing Committee of the conference for their hard work in making this event successful. To all participants, I wish you have fruitful interactions with your peers and to our foreign friends, an enjoyable stay in Banda Aceh.

Thank you

Assalamualaikum wr. wb.

Prof. Dr. Ir. Samsul Rizal, M.Eng
Rector of Syiah Kuala University

MESSAGE FROM THE CHAIRPERSON



Assalamualaikum wr wb

I would like to extend a very warm welcome to all of the distinguished participants, local as well as overseas especially those who have travelled long distances to be present here today. My thanks are also due to all members of the organizing committee and students volunteer for having worked very hard to make this event a reality and the various companies for their support and generosity.

I would also like to record my thanks to our four keynote-speakers Prof. Yasuo Tanaka, Prof. Anthony Kuo, Prof. Dr. Zahari Taha, and Prof. Fumi Kumata who have kindly agreed and come to share their knowledge and experience with all of us.

Today we have delegates from 10 countries namely Indonesia, Malaysia, Taiwan, Thailand, Singapore, Australia, Japan, United State of America, Germany, and Swiss. To all these delegates once again I welcome you with open arms to savor and enjoy the Acehnese hospitality. Among the delegates, there are not only experienced experts and researchers but also postgraduate students from emerging areas such as biology, agriculture, marine and fisheries, chemistry, medicine, engineering, law and politics, education, history economics, disaster sciences and management. The presented papers will be published in proceedings of AIC Unsyiah & AIWEST-DR 2014.

I hope that all the delegates will not only benefit from the excellent scientific programme that has been lined up for you but also enjoy the local food and wish you a pleasant and enjoyable stay in Banda Aceh.

Thank you,
Wassalamualaikum wr.wb.

Muhammad Bahi, Ph.D
Chairperson of AIC Unsyiah &
AIWEST-DR 2014

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