

Scopus

Document details

[< Back to results](#) | [< Previous](#) 2 of 3 [Next >](#)
[Export](#) [Download](#) [Print](#) [E-mail](#) [Save to PDF](#) [☆ Add to List](#) [More... >](#)
[Full Text](#)
[View at Publisher](#)

Proceedings - 2014 4th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence with Applications in Engineering and Technology, ICAIET 2014

2014, Article number 7351806, Pages 8-13

4th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence with Applications in Engineering and Technology, ICAIET 2014; Kota Kinabalu, Sabah; Malaysia; 2 December 2014 through 5 December 2014; Category number E5400; Code 118813

Modified Neural Network Activation Function (Conference Paper)

Abubakar, A.I.^a [✉](#), Chiroma, H.^b [✉](#), Abdulkareem, S.^b [✉](#), Gital, A.Y.^c [✉](#), Muaz, S.A.^d, Maitama, J.^d, Isah, M.L.^e, Herawan, T.^f [✉](#)

^aDepartment of Information Systems, International Islamic University Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

^bDepartment of Artificial Intelligence, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

^cDepartment of Mathematical Science, Abubakar Tafawa Balewa University, Bauchi, Nigeria

[View additional affiliations](#) [v](#)

Abstract

[v View references \(39\)](#)

Neural Network is said to emulate the brain, though, its processing is not quite how the biological brain really works. The Neural Network has witnessed significant improvement since 1943 to date. However, modifications on the Neural Network mainly focus on the structure itself, not the activation function despite the critical role of activation function in the performance of the Neural Network. In this paper, we present the modification of Neural Network activation function to improve the performance of the Neural Network. The theoretical background of the modification, including mathematical proof is fully described in the paper. The modified activation function is code name as SigHyper. The performance of SigHyper was evaluated against state of the art activation function on the crude oil price dataset. Results suggested that the proposed SigHyper was found to improved accuracy of the Neural Network. Analysis of variance showed that the accuracy of the SigHyper is significant. It was established that the SigHyper require further improvement. The activation function proposed in this research has added to the activation functions already discussed in the literature. The study may motivate researchers to further modify activation functions, hence, improve the performance of the Neural Network. © 2014 IEEE.

Author keywords

Activation Function Artificial Neural Network Hyperbolic Logsig Training algorithm

Indexed keywords

Engineering controlled terms: Artificial intelligence Chemical activation Crude oil Neural networks

Activation functions

Hyperbolic

Logsig

Mathematical proof

Modified neural networks

Network activations

State of the art

Training algorithms

Metrics [ⓘ](#)

0 Citations in Scopus

0 Field-Weighted Citation Impact



PlumX Metrics [v](#)

Usage, Captures, Mentions, Social Media and Citations beyond Scopus.

Cited by 0 documents

Inform me when this document is cited in Scopus:

[Set citation alert >](#)

[Set citation feed >](#)

Related documents

Optimization of neural network using cuckoo search for the classification of diabetes

Abubakar, A.I. , Shuib, L. , Chiroma, H. (2015) *Journal of Computational and Theoretical Nanoscience*

A Review on Artificial Intelligence Methodologies for the Forecasting of Crude Oil Price

Chiroma, H. , Abdul-Kareem, S. , Shukri Mohd Noor, A. (2016) *Intelligent Automation and Soft Computing*

Soft computing approach for predicting OPEC countries' oil consumption

Chiroma, H. , Abubakar, A.I. , Herawan, T. (2017) *International Journal of Oil, Gas and Coal Technology*

[View all related documents based on references](#)

Engineering main
heading:

Hyperbolic functions

Find more related documents in
Scopus based on:



Authors > Keywords >

ISBN: 978-147997910-3
Source Type: Conference
Proceeding
Original language: English

DOI: 10.1109/ICAJET.2014.12
Document Type: Conference Paper
Volume Editors: Al-Dabass D., Saad I., Mohamad
K.A., Hijazi M.H.A.
Sponsors:
Publisher: Institute of Electrical and Electronics
Engineers Inc.

References (39)

[View in search results format >](#)

☐ All ☒ Export  Print  E-mail [Save to PDF](#) [Create bibliography](#)

- ☐ 1 McCulloch, W.S., Pitts, W.
A logical calculus of the ideas immanent in nervous activity

(1943) *The Bulletin of Mathematical Biophysics*, 5 (4), pp. 115-133. Cited 5022 times.
doi: 10.1007/BF02478259

[View at Publisher](#)
- ☐ 2 Karaboga, D., Akay, B., Ozturk, C.
Artificial bee colony (ABC) optimization algorithm for training feed-forward neural networks
(2007) *Modeling Decisions for Artificial Intelligence*, pp. 318-329. Cited 72 times.
Springer Berlin Heidelberg
- ☐ 3 Acir, A.
Application of artificial neural network to exergy performance analysis of coal fired
thermal power plant

(2013) *International Journal of Exergy*, 12 (3), pp. 362-379. Cited 4 times.
doi: 10.1504/IJEX.2013.054118

[View at Publisher](#)
- ☐ 4 Chiroma, H., Abdulkareem, S., Abubakar, A., Usman, M.J.
Computational intelligence techniques with application to crude oil price projection: A
literature survey from 2001-2012

(2013) *Neural Network World*, 23 (6), pp. 523-551. Cited 16 times.

[View at Publisher](#)
- ☐ 5 Chiroma, H., Abdulkareem, S., Abubakar, A., Zeki, A., Ya'U Gital, A.
Intelligent system for predicting the price of natural gas based on non-oil
commodities

(2013) *ISIEA 2013 - 2013 IEEE Symposium on Industrial Electronics and Applications*, art. no. 6738994, pp.
200-205. Cited 2 times.
ISBN: 978-147991125-7
doi: 10.1109/ISIEA.2013.6738994

[View at Publisher](#)

-
- ☐ 6 Hernandez, L., Baladrón, C., Aguiar, J.M., Carro, B., Sanchez-Esguevillas, A.J., Lloret, J.
Short-term load forecasting for microgrids based on artificial neural networks
(2013) *Energies*, 6 (3), pp. 1385-1408. Cited 35 times.
<http://www.mdpi.com/1996-1073/6/3/1385/pdf>
doi: 10.3390/en6031385
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 7 Chiroma, H., Abdul-Kareem, S., Abubakar, A.
A framework for selecting the optimal technique suitable for application in a data mining task
(2014) *Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering*, 276 LNEE, pp. 163-169. Cited 6 times.
ISBN: 978-364240860-1
doi: 10.1007/978-3-642-40861-8_25
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 8 Pi, E., Mantri, N., Ngai, S.M., Lu, H., Du, L.
BP-ANN for fitting the temperature-germination model and its application in predicting sowing time and region for bermudagrass
(2013) *PLoS ONE*, 8 (12), art. no. e82413. Cited 5 times.
<http://www.plosone.org/article/fetchObject.action?uri=info%3Adoi%2F10.1371%2Fjournal.pone.0082413&representation=PDF>
doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0082413
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 9 Korkut, I., Acir, A., Boy, M.
Application of regression and artificial neural network analysis in modelling of tool-chip interface temperature in machining
(2011) *Expert Systems with Applications*, 38 (9), pp. 11651-11656. Cited 31 times.
doi: 10.1016/j.eswa.2011.03.044
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 10 Zhu, L.-C., Ye, Y.-L., Luo, W.-H., Su, M., Wei, H.-P., Zhang, X.-B., Wei, J., (...), Zou, C.-L.
A model to discriminate malignant from benign thyroid nodules using artificial neural network
(2013) *PLoS ONE*, 8 (12), art. no. e82211. Cited 6 times.
<http://www.plosone.org/article/fetchObject.action?uri=info%3Adoi%2F10.1371%2Fjournal.pone.0082211&representation=PDF>
doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0082211
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 11 Papantonopoulos, G., Takahashi, K., Bountis, T., Loos, B.G.
Artificial neural networks for the diagnosis of aggressive periodontitis trained by immunologic parameters
(2014) *PLoS ONE*, 9 (3), art. no. e89757. Cited 5 times.
<http://www.plosone.org/article/fetchObject.action?uri=info%3Adoi%2F10.1371%2Fjournal.pone.0089757&representation=PDF>
doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0089757
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 12 Hello, M.Y., Chiroma, H.
Utilizing artificial neural network for prediction in the Nigerian stock market price index
(2011) *Computer Science & Telecommunications*, 30 (1), pp. 68-77.
-

-
- ☐ 13 Nawi, N.M., Rehman, M.Z., Ghazali, M.I., Yahya, M.N., Khan, A.
Hybrid bat-BP: A new intelligent tool for diagnosing noise-induced hearing loss (NIHL) in Malaysian industrial workers

(2014) *Applied Mechanics and Materials*, 465-466, pp. 652-656. Cited 4 times.
ISBN: 978-303785933-9
doi: 10.4028/www.scientific.net/AMM.465-466.652

[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 14 Elman, J.L.
Finding structure in time

(1990) *Cognitive Science*, 14 (2), pp. 179-211. Cited 3453 times.
doi: 10.1016/0364-0213(90)90002-E

[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 15 Jordan, M.L.
(1986) *Serial Order: A Parallel Distributed Processing Approach*, p. 8604. Cited 239 times.
UC San Diego, Institute for Cognitive Science Report
-
- ☐ 16 Specht, D.F.
Probabilistic neural networks

(1990) *Neural Networks*, 3 (1), pp. 109-118. Cited 2195 times.
doi: 10.1016/0893-6080(90)90049-Q

[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 17 Klassen, Myungsook, Pao, Yoh Han, Chen, Victor
Characteristics of the functional link net: A higher order delta rule net

(1988) , pp. 507-513. Cited 67 times.
-
- ☐ 18 Cortes, C., Vapnik, V.
Support-Vector Networks

(1995) *Machine Learning*, 20 (3), pp. 273-297. Cited 15244 times.
doi: 10.1023/A:10226274111411

[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 19 Qunli, W., Ge, H., Xiaodong, C.
Crude oil price forecasting with an improved model based on wavelet transform and RBF neural network

(2009) *Proceedings - 2009 International Forum on Information Technology and Applications, IFITA 2009*, 1, art. no. 5231578, pp. 231-234. Cited 9 times.
ISBN: 978-076953600-2
doi: 10.1109/IFITA.2009.36

[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 20 Jammazi, R., Aloui, C.
Crude oil price forecasting: Experimental evidence from wavelet decomposition and neural network modeling

(2012) *Energy Economics*, 34 (3), pp. 828-841. Cited 71 times.
doi: 10.1016/j.eneco.2011.07.018

[View at Publisher](#)
-

-
- ☐ 21 Azar, A.T.
Fast neural network learning algorithms for medical applications
(2013) *Neural Computing and Applications*, 23 (3-4), pp. 1019-1034. Cited 25 times.
doi: 10.1007/s00521-012-1026-y
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 22 Zhang, G., Eddy Patuwo, B., Y. Hu, M.
Forecasting with artificial neural networks: The state of the art
(1998) *International Journal of Forecasting*, 14 (1), pp. 35-62. Cited 1627 times.
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 23 Chiroma, H., Gital, A.Y., Usman, A.M.
Neural network model for the forecasting of 7up security close price in the Nigerian stock exchange
(2009) *Journal of Computer Science and Its Application*, 16 (1), pp. 1-10.
-
- ☐ 24 Fausett, L.V.
(1994) *Fundamentals of Neural Networks: Architectures, Algorithms, and Applications*. Cited 2737 times.
Prentice-Hall: Englewood Cliffs
-
- ☐ 25 Haykin, S.
(1999) *Neural Networks*. Cited 2843 times.
New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 2nd edn
-
- ☐ 26 Zweiri, Y.H., Whidborne, J.F., Seneviratne, L.D.
A three-term backpropagation algorithm
(2003) *Neurocomputing*, 50, pp. 305-318. Cited 74 times.
doi: 10.1016/S0925-2312(02)00569-6
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 27 Yang, X.-S., Deb, S.
Cuckoo search via Lévy flights
(2009) *2009 World Congress on Nature and Biologically Inspired Computing, NABIC 2009 - Proceedings*, art. no. 5393690, pp. 210-214. Cited 1575 times.
ISBN: 978-142445612-3
doi: 10.1109/NABIC.2009.5393690
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 28 Marichelvam, M.K., Prabakaran, T., Yang, X.S.
Improved cuckoo search algorithm for hybrid flow shop scheduling problems to minimize makespan
(2014) *Applied Soft Computing Journal*, 19, pp. 93-101. Cited 53 times.
doi: 10.1016/j.asoc.2014.02.005
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 29 (2012) *Energy Information Administration of the United States*
www.eia.org retrieved 20 December Department of Energy
-

-
- ☐ 30 Adetutu, M.O.
Energy efficiency and capital-energy substitutability: Evidence from four OPEC countries
 (2014) *Applied Energy*, 119, pp. 363-370. Cited 16 times.
<http://www.elsevier.com/locate/apenergy>
 doi: 10.1016/j.apenergy.2014.01.015
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 31 Kulkar, S., Haidar, I.
Forecasting model for crude oil price using artificial neural networks and commodity future prices
 (2009) *International Journal of Computer Science and Information Security*, 2 (1), pp. 81-88.
-
- ☐ 32 Witten, I.H., Frank, E., Hall, M.A., Pal, C.J.
Data Mining: Practical Machine Learning Tools and Techniques
 (2016) *Data Mining: Practical Machine Learning Tools and Techniques*, pp. 1-621. Cited 635 times.
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/book/9780128042915>
 ISBN: 978-012804291-5
-
- ☐ 33 Ghaffari, A., Zare, S.
A novel algorithm for prediction of crude oil price variation based on soft computing
 (2009) *Energy Economics*, 31 (4), pp. 531-536. Cited 45 times.
 doi: 10.1016/j.eneco.2009.01.006
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 34 Pan, H., Haidar, I., Kulkarni, S.
Daily prediction of short-term trends of crude oil prices using neural networks exploiting multimarket dynamics
 (2009) *Frontiers of Computer Science in China*, 3 (2), pp. 177-191. Cited 8 times.
 doi: 10.1007/s11704-009-0025-3
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 35 Tang, M., Zhang, J., Tao, M.
RETRACTED ARTICLE: Effects simulation of international natural gas prices on crude oil prices based on WBNK model
 (2010) *Proceedings - 2010 6th International Conference on Natural Computation, ICNC 2010*, 3, art. no. 5583774, pp. 1643-1648. Cited 3 times.
 ISBN: 978-142445961-2
 doi: 10.1109/ICNC.2010.5583774
[View at Publisher](#)
-
- ☐ 36 Chen, X., Qu, Y.
A prediction method of crude oil output based on artificial neural network
 (2011) *Proceedings - 2011 International Conference on Computational and Information Sciences, ICCIS 2011*, art. no. 6086295, pp. 702-704. Cited 3 times.
 ISBN: 978-076954501-1
 doi: 10.1109/ICCIS.2011.315
[View at Publisher](#)
-

- ☐ 37 Zhang, L., Wang, L., Wang, X., Liu, K., Abraham, A.
Research of neural network classifier based on FCM and PSO for breast cancer classification
(2012) *Lecture Notes in Computer Science (including subseries Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence and Lecture Notes in Bioinformatics)*, 7208 LNAI (PART 1), pp. 647-654. Cited 6 times.
ISBN: 978-364228941-5
doi: 10.1007/978-3-642-28942-2_58
[View at Publisher](#)

- ☐ 38 Çalışır, D., Doğanterkin, E.
An automatic diabetes diagnosis system based on LDA-Wavelet Support Vector Machine Classifier
(2011) *Expert Systems with Applications*, 38 (7), pp. 8311-8315. Cited 24 times.
doi: 10.1016/j.eswa.2011.01.017
[View at Publisher](#)

- ☐ 39 Polat, K., Güneş, S.
An expert system approach based on principal component analysis and adaptive neuro-fuzzy inference system to diagnosis of diabetes disease
(2007) *Digital Signal Processing: A Review Journal*, 17 (4), pp. 702-710. Cited 137 times.
doi: 10.1016/j.dsp.2006.09.005
[View at Publisher](#)

© Copyright 2016 Elsevier B.V., All rights reserved.

[< Back to results](#) | [< Previous](#) 2 of 3 [Next >](#)

[^ Top of page](#)

About Scopus

[What is Scopus](#)
[Content coverage](#)
[Scopus blog](#)
[Scopus API](#)
[Privacy matters](#)

Language

[日本語に切り替える](#)
[切换到简体中文](#)
[切换到繁體中文](#)
[Русский язык](#)

Customer Service

[Help](#)
[Contact us](#)

ELSEVIER

[Terms and conditions](#) [Privacy policy](#)

Copyright © 2017 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved. Scopus® is a registered trademark of Elsevier B.V.

Cookies are set by this site. To decline them or learn more, visit our [Cookies page](#).

 RELX Gr