

TAWHĪD, HUMANITY AND CIVILIZATION

Exploratory Study from the Qur'ān

SOHIRIN MOHD SOLIHIN
MOHD SHUHAIMI BIN HAJI ISHAK



TAWHĪD, HUMANITY AND CIVILIZATION

EXPLORATORY STUDY FROM THE QUR'ĀN

By

Sohirin Mohd Solihin
Mohd Shuhaimi Bin Haji Ishak



IIUM Press

Published by:
IIUM Press
International Islamic University Malaysia

First Edition, 2013
© IIUM Press, IIUM

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without prior written permission from the publisher.

Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia

Cataloguing-in-Publication Dat

Sohirin Mohd Solihin

Tawhid, humanity and civilization : exploratory study from the Qur'an /
by Sohirin Mohd Solihin, Mohd Shuhaimi bin Haji Ishak

Includes index

Bibliography: p. 157

ISBN 978-967-418-247-2

1. Faith (Islam). 2. Islam--Doctrines. 3. Humanity. 4. Civilization.

I. Mohd. Shuhaimi Ishak. II. Title

297.26

ISBN 978-967-418-247-2

Member of Majlis Penerbitan Ilmiah Malaysia – MAPIM
(Malaysian Scholarly Publishing Council)

Printed in Malaysia by : IIUM PRINTING SDN. BHD.

No. 1, Jalan Industri Batu Caves 1/3
Taman Perindustrian Batu Caves
68100 Batu Caves
Selangor Darul Ehsan

CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-------------|
| TRANSLITERATION..... | ix |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT..... | xi |
| PREFACE | xiii |
| I. IMPLICATION OF <i>TAWHID</i> IN SOCIO-ECONOMIC CULTURE | 1 |
| Integrity | 1 |
| Gentle Communication | 4 |
| Giving Witness through Virtuous Deeds | 9 |
| Mercifulness and Forgiveness | 11 |
| Solidarity and Cooperation | 14 |
| Trustworthiness..... | 17 |
| Simplicity and Humbleness | 21 |
| Promoting Goodness and Eradicating Evil..... | 23 |
| Sincerity | 25 |
| II. KNOWLEDGE AND SCIENCE IN MUSLIM THEOLOGY | 27 |
| Status of Science | 29 |
| Conception of Science | 40 |
| Science and Belief | 44 |
| Medical Science..... | 46 |
| Ecology and Environment | 50 |
| Conclusion | 52 |

CONTENTS

| | |
|--|------------|
| III. GLIMPSE OF ECONOMIC MANAGEMENT IN THE QUR'ĀN | 53 |
| The Status of Wealth | 53 |
| Ownership of Wealth | 56 |
| Causes of Poverty | 59 |
| Usurious Transactions | 64 |
| Elimination of Poverty..... | 66 |
| Significance of <i>Zakāh</i> | 74 |
| Sanctions for Refusal | 75 |
| Infāq..... | 77 |
| IV. ROLE OF MUSLIM SCHOLARS IN DEVELOPING THE <i>UMMAH</i>..... | 81 |
| Role of Muslim Scholars | 85 |
| Relations with the Government | 90 |
| Expected Unity | 93 |
| Mission of Muslim Organizations | 95 |
| V. MONOTHEISM AND UNITY OF MANKIND..... | 99 |
| Inclusive Theology | 100 |
| Unity of the <i>Ummah</i> | 108 |
| VI. DIVINITY AND EPISTEMOLOGY | 113 |
| Individual Reform..... | 115 |
| Family Structure | 116 |
| Mosque as Center of Excellence..... | 119 |
| Reading Material | 121 |
| Translation of the Qur'ān | 123 |
| <i>Sīrah</i> for Children and Youths | 124 |
| Study Circle | 126 |
| Islamic Worldview | 126 |

CONTENTS

| | |
|---|-----|
| Spiritual and Physical Training..... | 127 |
| Means of Education | 130 |
| <i>Sirah</i> Learning Outcome..... | 131 |
| Universal Message..... | 132 |
| <i>Shari'ah</i> Observation..... | 134 |
| Conclusions and Suggestions | 137 |
| VII. PLURALITY AND PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE ..139 | |
| Mankind and Equality..... | 139 |
| Religious Diversity | 145 |
| People of the Book..... | 149 |
| Oneness of <i>Ummah</i> | 151 |
| Religious Cooperation | 154 |
| Conclusion | 156 |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY 157 | |
| INDEX..... 163 | |