

Maizirwan Mel Hamzah Mohd Salleh Mohd Azmir Arifin

## BIOPROCESSING OF RECOMBINANT E.COLI PRODUCING $\beta$ -GLUCURONIDASE ENZYME



IIUM Press
INTIERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA

# Bioprocessing Of Recombinant $E.\ coli$ Producing $\beta$ -Glucuronidase Enzyme

Edited By

Maizirwan Mel Hamzah Mohd Salleh Mohd Azmir Arifin



### Published by: IIUM Press International Islamic University Malaysia

First Edition, 2011 © HUM Press, HUM

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrival system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior written permission of the publisher.

Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

Bioprocessing Of Recombinant E.Coli Producing  $\beta$ - Glucuronidase Enzyme Maizirwan Mel Include Index

ISBN 978-967-418-010-2

Member of Majlis Penerbitan Ilmiah Malaysia - MAPIM (Malaysian Scholarly Publishing Council)

Printed by:
IIUM PRINTING SDN. BHD.
No. 1, Jalan Industri Batu Caves 1/3,
Taman Perindustrian Batu Caves,
Batu Caves Centre Point,
68100 Batu Caves.
Selangor Darul Ehsan

## **Contents**

		<b>vi</b> ix
		1
	Maizirwan Mel, Hamzah Mohd Salleh, Mohd Ismail Abdul Karim and Herry Hidayat Jamil	
2	Improvement of Recombinant <i>E. coli</i> Fermentation Producing $\beta$ -glucuronidase Enzyme by Taguchi's Design	21
	Maizirwan Mel, Hamzah Mohd Salleh, Mohd Ismail Abdul Karim and Mior Haslem Mior Rashidi	
3	Batch Fermentation of Recombinant Escherichia coli Producing $\beta$ -glucuronidase using Different Control Conditions	37
	Mohd Ismail Abdul Karim, Hamzah Mohd Salleh and Maizirwan Mel	
4	Control Strategy of Fed-Batch Fermentation of $\emph{E. coli}$ Producing Recombinant $\beta$ -glucuronidase	49
	Maizirwan Mel, Mohd Ismail Abdul Karim, Azini Mat Sa`ud and Hamzah Mohd Salleh	
5	The kLa Evaluation of Recombinant Escherichia coli Fermentation Producing $\beta$ -glucuronidase Enzyme	63
	Maizirwan Mel, Mohd Ismail Abdul Karim and Hamzah Mohd Salleh	

# Crossflow Microfiltration of Recombinant *Escherichia coli* Producing β-Glucuronidase Enzyme

Maizirwan Mel, Hamzah Mohd Salleh, Norhafizah Zainal Abidin,

Mohd Ismail Abdul Karim and Ahmad Fauzi Ismail

## 1. Introduction

Crossflow filtration is also called as tangential flow filtration, which is the fluid flow parallel to the medium in order to minimize the build-up of solids on the medium. It is widely used in the variety of applications including the separation of cells from a product, the concentration of cells, the removal of cell debris from cell, the concentration of protein solutions, the exchange or removal of salts or salts in a protein solution, and the removal of viruses from protein solutions (Wang, 2001).

As illustrated in Figure 1, the fluid in crossflow filtration flows parallel to the membrane surface, resulting in constant permeates flux at a steady state. The cross flow filtration can be divided into two categories depending on whether the component being filtered is soluble or insoluble. In crossflow filtration, solution is pressured to flow across the surface of the membrane. As a result of this pressure, a fluid is forced through the membrane. This flow toward the surface of the membrane causes species dissolved in the solutions also to be carried toward the membrane surface.