

Advances in Mobility Management for IP Networks

Editors:

Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim

Othman Khalifa

Shihab A. Hameed



IIUM PRESS

INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA

Advances in Mobility Management for IP Networks

Editors:

Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim

Othman Khalifa

Shihab A. Hameed



IIUM Press

Published by:

IUM Press
International Islamic University Malaysia

First Edition, 2011
©IUM Press, IUM

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without any prior written permission of the publisher.

Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia

Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim, Othman Khalifa, Shihab A. Hameed: *Advances in Mobility Management for IP Networks*

ISBN: 978-967-418-140-6

Member of Majlis Penerbitan Ilmiah Malaysia – MAPIM
(Malaysian Scholarly Publishing Council)

Printed by :

IUM PRINTING SDN.BHD.

No. 1, Jalan Industri Batu Caves 1/3

Taman Perindustrian Batu Caves

Batu Caves Centre Point

68100 Batu Caves

Selangor Darul Ehsan

Tel: +603-6188 1542 / 44 / 45 Fax: +603-6188 1543

EMAIL: iumprinting@yahoo.com

TABLE OF CONTENTS

No.	Title	Page No.
	Acknowledgement	v
	Preface	vi
	Part 1: Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF) Approaches for Multicast and Mobility Management	1
1	Introduction to Multicast Mobility Management Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim, Shihab A. Hameed, Jamal Ibrahim Daoud	2
2	Research Direction in Mobile IPv6 Azana Hafizah Mohd Aman, Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim, Sellami Ali, Wajdi Al-Khateeb	9
3	Operation of Context Transfer Protocol Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim, Othman Khalifa, Azana Hafizah Mohd Aman, Farhat Anwar, Shihab A. Hameed	15
4	The Study of Multicast Hierarchical Mobile IPv6 Azana Hafizah Mohd Aman, Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim, Akram M. Zeki	21
5	The Study Of Multicast Listener Discovery Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim, Imad Fakhri Taha Alshaikhli, Azana Hafizah Mohd Aman, Sellami Ali	27
6	MIPv6 Based Approaches for Mobility Management Azana Hafizah Mohd Aman, Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim, Imad Fakhri Taha Alshaikhli	32
7	HMIPv6 Based Approaches for Mobility Management Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim, Wajdi Al-Khateeb, Farhat Anwar, Azana Hafizah Mohd Aman	36

Part 2: Extensions to Mobile Multicast Schemes

8	Introduction to Mobility Multicast Schemes Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim, Azana Hafizah Mohd Aman, Sellami Ali, Othman Khalifa	42
9	Qualitative Study of Mobility Management Approaches Azana Hafizah Mohd Aman, Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim, Imad Fakhri Taha Alshaikhli, Farhat Anwar	48
10	Architecture of M-HMIPv6/CXTP Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim, Azana Hafizah Mohd Aman	53
11	Intra Domain Movement of M-HMIPv6/ CXTP Azana Hafizah Mohd Aman, Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim	58
12	Inter Domain Movement of M-HMIPv6/ CXTP Azana Hafizah Mohd Aman, Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim	64
13	Message Format of M-HMIPv6/CXTP Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim, Azana Hafizah Mohd Aman	70
14	Signaling Flow of M-HMIPv6/ CXTP Azana Hafizah Mohd Aman, Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim	76
15	Development of the Service Recovery Time and Signaling Cost Function Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim, Azana Hafizah Mohd Aman	83
16	Evaluation Methods in Computer Networking Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim, Azana Hafizah Mohd Aman	88
17	Ns2 Simulation Environment in M-HMIPv6 Omer Mahmoud, Azana Hafizah Mohd Aman	93
18	Service Recovery of Multicast Hierarchical Mobile IPv6 with Context Transfer Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim, Azana Hafizah Mohd Aman	101
19	The Study of Signaling Cost Of M-HMIPv6 with Context Transfer Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim, Azana Hafizah Mohd Aman	106
20	Simulation Study of HMIPv6 And M-HMIPv6/CXTP Azana Hafizah Mohd Aman, Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim	112

21	Packet Loss in M-HMIPv6 with Context Transfer Azana Hafizah Mohd Aman, Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim	118
22	Evaluation of Handover Latency in M-HMIPv6 with Context Transfer Azana Hafizah Mohd Aman, Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim	124
23	Future Directions Azana Hafizah Mohd Aman, Omer Mahmoud, Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim	128
24	MIPv6 Extensions Abdulrhman Mohammed Bin Mahfodh, Abdi Nasir Ahmed, Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim, Omer Mahmoud, Md. Rafiqul Islam	133
25	IP Multicast Abdulrhman Mohammed Bin Mahfodh, Abdi Nasir Ahmed, Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim, Md. Rafiqul Islam, Rashid Abdelhaleem Saeed	139
26	Mobility Approaches to Support IP Multicast Abdulrhman Mohammed Bin Mahfodh, Abdi Nasir Ahmed, Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim, Rashid Abdelhaleem Saeed, Omer Mahmoud	144
27	Hierarchical Mobile Multicast Context Transfer (HMMCT) Abdulrhman Mohammed Bin Mahfodh, Abdi Nasir Ahmed, Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim, Omer Mahmoud, Rashid Abdelhaleem Saeed	152
28	Simulation Evaluation of HMMCT Abdulrhman Mohammed Bin Mahfodh, Abdi Nasir Ahmed, Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim, Omer Mahmoud, Rashid Abdelhaleem Saeed	157
29	Analytical Study of HMMCT Abdulrhman Mohammed Bin Mahfodh, Abdi Nasir Ahmed, Aisha Hassan Abdalla Hashim, Faiz Ahmed Mohamed Elfaki, Rashid Saad	165
Part 3: QoS Approaches		
30	Introduction to QoS Approaches in Mobile Ad Hoc Networks Mohammad Qabajeh, Aisha-Hassan A. Hashim, Othman Khalifa, Liana Qabajeh, Akram M. Zeki	171

31	Routing Protocols For Ad Hoc Wireless Networks	176
	Mohammad Qabajeh, Aisha-Hassan A. Hashim, Othman Khalifa, Liana Qabajeh, Gharib Subhi Mahmoud Ahmed	
32	Quality of Service (QoS) Issues In Manets	181
	Mohammad Qabajeh, Aisha-Hassan A. Hashim, Othman Khalifa, Liana Qabajeh, Jamal Ibrahim Daoud	
33	Supporting QoS Multicast Routing Over Mobile Ad Hoc Networks	186
	Mohammad Qabajeh, Aisha-Hassan A. Hashim, Othman Khalifa, Liana Qabajeh	
34	Position-Based Routing Protocols For Ad-Hoc Networks	191
	Mohammad Qabajeh, Aisha-Hassan A. Hashim, Othman Khalifa, Liana Qabajeh	
35	Simulation in Wireless Networks: An Overview	196
	Mohammad Qabajeh, Aisha-Hassan A. Hashim, Othman Khalifa, Liana Qabajeh , Faiz Ahmed Mohamed Elfaki	

SUPPORTING QOS MULTICAST ROUTING OVER MOBILE AD HOC NETWORKS

MOHAMMAD QABAJEH¹, AISHA-HASSAN A. HASHIM², OTHMAN KHALIFA³, LIANA
QABAJEH⁴

*ECE Dept, Fac. of Eng., International Islamic Univ. Malaysia (IIUM), Jalan Gombak, 53100
Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.*

*m_qabajeh@yahoo.com¹, aisha@iium.edu.my², Khalifa@iium.edu.my³,
liana_tamimi@ppu.edu⁴*

33.1 INTRODUCTION

Mobile ad hoc networks (MANETs) are networks consist of a group of mobile nodes autonomously establishing connectivity via multi-hop wireless communication without any pre-infrastructure or central administration. Multicasting communication serves as one critical operation to support many applications of Ad-hoc networks that achieve group communication rather than pairs of individuals. Multicast routing protocols becomes increasingly important in mobile Ad hoc networks because they effectively coordinate a set of nodes. Also, it provides efficient routing for multimedia applications such as video conferences, military, rescue operations and multi-party games.

The increasing popularity of such applications in different potential commercial in MANETs, make it logical step to support Quality of Service (QoS) over wireless network. QoS support is tightly related to resource allocation and reservation to satisfy the application requirements; the requirements include bandwidth, delay, delay-jitter and packet to loss ratio. It is a challenge to support QoS in MANETs due to rapidly changing environment, centralized design of the medium access layer and limited resources. So, combine QoS with Multicasting facing several challenges, due to the difficulty in finding paths between the source and all the destinations that satisfy certain QoS requirements.

Unfortunately, combining QoS with multicast routing in Ad hoc networks is not a trivial task. This is because the routing protocols for wired networks are not suitable for Ad hoc networks due to their excessive associated overhead and lack of adaptation to the unpredictable network topology. Unlike wired networks, the MANETs QoS protocols face several challenges including dynamic topology, infrastructureless and limited resources. In unicast QoS protocols the resource reservation is done between a source and a destination. While multicast QoS routing protocols provide suitable QoS paths to all destinations of the multicast group. Furthermore, the heterogeneous nature of paths to the destinations adds extra challenges to the design of QoS multicasting protocols. Previous studies proposed several QoS multicast protocols for MANET environments and investigated their performance through extensive analysis [1, 2].

33.2 QoS Multicast Routing Protocols

Multicasting in MANETs is relatively unexplored research area, when it is compared with unicast routing [3]. Multiple QoS multicast routing protocols have been proposed for