Contributions of Muslim Scientists to Medicine and Related Sciences

Abdi O. Shuriye Raihan Othman



IIUM Press INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA

Contributions of Muslim Scientists to Medicine and Related Sciences

Editors Abdi O. Shuriye Raihan Othman



IIUM Press

Published by: IIUM Press International Islamic University Malaysia

First Edition, 2011 ©IIUM Press, IIUM

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without any prior written permission of the publisher.

Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia

Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

Abdi O. Shuriye: Contributions of Muslim Scientists to Medicine and Related Sciences

ISBN: 978-967-418-155-0

Member of Majlis Penerbitan Ilmiah Malaysia – MAPIM (Malaysian Scholarly Publishing Council)

Printed by : IIUM PRINTING SDN.BHD. No. 1, Jalan Industri Batu Caves 1/3 Taman Perindustrian Batu Caves Batu Caves Centre Point 68100 Batu Caves Selangor Darul Ehsan Tel: +603-6188 1542 / 44 / 45 Fax: +603-6188 1543 EMAIL: iiumprinting@yahoo.com

Contents

<u>TITLE</u>		
Preface		v
Acknowledgment		vi
Lists of Contributors		vii
Introduction		1
Chapter 1	Al-Majusi Contribution in the Understanding of the Cardiovascular System and Blood Circulation	3
Chapter 2	Al-Majusi: The Pioneer in Obstetrics	7
Chapter 3	Al-Razi Works and Contributions in Neurological Sciences	12
Chapter 4	Ar-Razi on Gout	19
Chapter 5	Ali Bin Isa Al-Kahhal: Pioneer in Ophthalmology	25
Chapter 6	Al-Majusi's Treatment of Physical Diseases Using	
	Drug Therapy and Surgical Manipulation	30
Chapter 7	Al-Razi's Understanding and Curing of Smallpox and Measles	35
Chapter 8	Al-Razi's Contribution to the Study of Nexus between Human Mind and Body	39
Chapter 9	Abu Zayd Ahmed Ibn Sahl Al-Balkhi on Medical Psychology	45
Chapter 10	Contributions of Ashraf Ali Thanwi to Mental Disease Treatment	49
Chapter 11	Ibn Zuhr on Diseases and Treatments	54
Chapter 12	Ibn Al-Jazzar on Fever	59
Chapter 13	Ibn Al-Khatib and his Theory of Contagion	64
Chapter 14	Ibn Al-Nafis Contribution in Urology Progress Practices	67
Chapter 15	Ibn Al-Quff on Preventive Medicine	72
Chapter 16	Ibn Sina on Aromatherapy	76
Chapter 17	Studies in Gynaecology in Zad Al-Musafir Wa Qut Al-Hadir of Abu Jaafar Ibn Al-Jazzar	81
Chapter 18	Contributions of Ibn-Sina in Pharmaceutical Sciences	88
Chapter 19	The Contribution of Ibn Al-Baitar in Medicine	94
Chapter 20	The Contribution of Saghir Akhtar in Pharmaceutical Science	99
Chapter 21	The Glorious Contribution of Ibn Al-Quff on Cardiology and	
	Embryology as Well as Other Surgical Matters	104
Chapter 22	Success Journey of Mehmet Oz in Cardiothoracic Surgery	109

Chapter 23	Abu Al-Qasim Al-Zahrawi's Contribution to Neurosurgery	115
Chapter 24	Al-Zahrawi Method on Inflammatory Swellings and Tumours Surgery	120
Chapter 25	Oculist's Contributions to Cataract Operation	126
Chapter 26	Al-Zahrawi Contribution to Medical Instruments	131
•	Al-Zahrawi's Explaination on Bone Fractures and Its Surgical and Non-Surgical Treatments	137
Chapter 28	Inhalation and Oral Anesthetics: Views of Selected Muslim Physicians	144

CHAPTER TWENTY TWO

A SUCCESS JOURNEY OF MEHMET OZ IN CARDIOTHORACIC

SURGERY

Atiqah Afdzaluddin, Amir A. Shafie Fac. of Eng., International Islamic Univ. Malaysia (IIUM), Jalan Gombak, 53100 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

22.1 INTRODUCTION

Muslim scientists have a lot of contributions in many areas such as medical, engineering, pharmaceutical and architectural. Many do not fully appreciate the numerous scientific contributions Islamic civilization and the early Muslims made. From the reality, the Muslim youth generations were raised by Western scientific ideological and not instill their thinking with the achievement by Muslim scientist. The pioneer in medical field such as Ibn Sina, Al-Kind, Al-Zahrawi, are the famous name in the early area. As far as we concern, their theories and ideology coincidently contribute to the development of medical theories. Not to be forgotten the contribution of Muslim scientist nowadays is the achievement as Muslim ummah will encourage youth generation in achieving their ambition as well as bringing the uphold name of Muslim throughout the world.

The methodology adopted in the chapter is library based research and data is collected from reliable source from articles, journals and books. This chapter is investigating the contribution of Mehmet Oz as modern scientist in medical field mainly in cardiothoracic surgery. Furthermore, the main focus of this chapter is to provide answer of Mehmet Oz in minimally invasive cardiac surgery and minimally invasive cardiac surgery and coronary bypass surgery. The objective in this chapter is to investigate the contribution of Mehmet Oz in cardiothoracic surgery. The chapter explores the findings of Mehmet Oz that using different method in minimally invasive coronary bypass surgery. The significance of this chapter is to give better understanding to the youth generation the contributions of Mehmet Oz as in cardiac surgery as well as in medical field.

22.2 MEHMET OZ THROUGH HISTORY

Mehmet Cengiz Oz was well known as Dr. Mehmet Oz was born in June 11, 1960 in Cleveland, Ohio. His parents Suna and Mustafa Oz were emigrated from Konya Province, Turkey (Zak, 2009, p.1; Gates, 2010, p.2). He was educated from Tower Hill High School in Delaware, Oz went to Harvard University where he received a BA in 1982. Dr. Oz holds a joint M.D. and M.B.A. degree from School of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania and the Wharton School of Business in 1986 and a B.A. from Harvard University in 1982 ("Mehmet C. Oz M.D", 2011, p.1).