# 2011

## The Principle of Currency Value System and Islamic Banking and Finance





Edited by Saim Kayadibi

### The Principle of Currency Value System and Islamic Banking and Finance

Edited by

#### Saim Kayadibi



**IIUM Press** 

#### Published by **IIUM Press** International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM) First Edition 2011 © IIUM Press, IIUM

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic. mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without any prior written permission of the publisher.

Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia Cataloguing-in Publication Data

Saim Kayadibi: The Principle of Currency Value System and Islamic Banking and Finance

ISBN: 978 967 418 118 5

Printed by **HUM PRINTING SDN.BHD.** No. 1. Jalan Industri Batu Caves 1/3 Taman Perindustrian Batu Caves Batu Caves Centre Point 68100 Batu Caves Selangor Darul Ehsan Tel: +603-6188 1542 / 44 / 45 Fax: +603-6188 1543 EMAIL: iiumprinting@yahoo.com

#### Contents

Preface	iii
Chapter 1	
The Implication of Richard Nixon Did Not Remove the	
Principle of Currency Value Based on Nation Gold	
Reserve	1
Chapter 2	
Micro Islamic Finance	25
Chapter 3	
Forex Trading: Conventional and Islamic Perspective	55
Chapter 4	
Conflict In Amanah Saham Berhad (ASB)	73
Chapter 5	
Towards Realizing The Maqasid Al-Shariah: A Critique C	)f
Islamic Banking And Finance Practices	85
Chapter 6	
Purchasing a Good from One's Own Business	115
Chapter 7	
European crises and Islamic solutions	127
Chapter 8	
Al-Qardh Al-Hasan	155
Chapter 9	
Lucky Draw, Contest and Modern Competition from	
Islamic View	171
Chapter 10	
The Free Rider Problem in Group Assignments	191
Chapter 11	
Concept of Ar-Rahn in Islamic Finance: Another	
Alternatives	205
Chapter 12	
Awareness of Halal Foods among Universities Students	221
Bibliography	256

#### Chapter 2

#### **Micro Islamic Finance**

Hamzah Mohammed, Abdulhadi Tahir, Syed Mobobuullah<sup>34</sup> and Saim Kayadibi

#### Introduction

Our world is full of contradictions. We find here abject poverty, hunger and need side by side with the unabashed luxury, abundance, plenty and fancy. It is probably for the first time in the history of humanity, thanks to modern science and technology, that Man has means to conquer poverty, hunger and need. But, the inquisitive nature of man, his lust and greed continue unabated and till date remain unconquered. Hence, the contradictions, wealth of an Arab prince has been described thus: He is the proud owner of a car studded with diamonds worth several million dollars, a ship worth 500 million dollars, a personal jet aircraft and a palace with more than 300 rooms. On the other hand, billions of human beings on the same earth are deprived of clean and healthy drinking water. They live without any access to any decent sewage facility worthy of human beings. Millions of people still go to sleep on an empty stomach without a square meal. All this is there, while it has been estimated that. It would require only US \$21 billion to provide micro finance facilities to world's poorest 100 million families.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>34</sup> Graduate Students, Faculty of Economics and Management Sciences, International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM), Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.